

DIN EN 13493:2018-07 (E)

Geosynthetic barriers - Characteristics required for use in the construction of solid waste storage and disposal sites

Contents	Page
European foreword	4
Introduction	5
1 Scope	6
2 Normative references	6
3 Terms, definitions and abbreviations	9
3.1 Terms and definitions	9
3.2 Abbreviations	11
4 Characteristics and corresponding methods of test	11
4.1 General	11
4.2 Types of application	12
4.2.1 General	12
4.2.2 Application 1: "Composite lining system"	12
4.2.3 Application 2: "Single lined system"	13
4.3 Relevant characteristics	13
4.4 Characteristics relevant to specific conditions of use	20
4.4.1 General	20
4.4.2 Gas permeability	20
4.4.3 Burst strength and elongation	20
4.4.4 Tear strength	20
4.4.5 Friction characteristics (direct shear and inclined plane tests)	20
4.4.6 Low temperature behaviour	20
4.4.7 Weathering	21
4.4.8 Resistance to wetting and drying	21
4.4.9 Freeze-thaw cycle resistance	21
4.4.10 Resistance to root penetration	21
4.5 Release of dangerous substances	21
5 Assessment and verification of constancy of performance (AVCP)	21
5.1 General	21
5.2 Type testing	22
5.2.1 General	22
5.2.2 Test samples, testing and compliance criteria	22
5.2.3 Test reports	23
5.2.4 Shared other party results	23
5.2.5 Cascading determination of the product type results	24
5.3 Factory production control (FPC)	25
5.3.1 General	25
5.3.2 Requirements	25
5.3.3 Product specific requirements	31
5.3.4 Initial inspection of factory and of FPC	32
5.3.5 Continuous surveillance of FPC	32
5.3.6 Procedure for modifications	32
5.3.7 One-off products, pre-production products (e.g. prototypes) and products produced in very low quantity	32
Annex A (normative) Durability of geosynthetic barriers	34

A.1	General	34
A.2	Weathering	35
A.3	Products used with a service life up to 5 years	37
A.4	Other applications and service life of 25 and 50 years	37
A.5	Durability tests on GBR-P	43
A.6	Evaluation tests on GBR-P and GBR-C	49
A.7	Durability tests on GBR-B	50
A.8	Evaluation tests on GBR-B	54
Annex ZA (informative) Relationship of this European Standard with Regulation (EU) No. 305/2011		56
Bibliography		60