ISO 12233:2024-09 (E)

Digital cameras - Resolution and spatial frequency responses

Contents

Page

Foreword v

Introduction vi

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Termsanddefinitions 1

4 Test conditions 5
4.1 Test chart illumination 5
4.2 Camera framing and lens focal length setting 6
4.3 Camera focusing 6
4.4 Camera settings 6
4.5 White balance 7
4.6 Luminance and colour measurements 7
4.7 Gamma correction 7

5 Visual resolution measurement 7
5.1 General 7
5.2 Test chart 8
5.2.1 General 8
5.2.2 Material 8
5.2.3 Size 8
5.2.4 Test patterns 8
5.2.5 Test pattern modulation 8
5.2.6 Positional tolerance 8
5.3 Rules of judgement for visual observation 9
5.3.1 Rules of judgement 9
5.3.2 Example of a correct visual judgement 9

6 Edge-based spatial frequency response (e-SFR) 10
6.1 General 10
6.2 Methodology 13

7 Sinewave-based spatial frequency response (s-SFR) measurement 13

8 Presentation of results 14
8.1 General 14
8.2 Resolution 14
8.2.1 General 14
8.2.2 Basic presentation 15
8.2.3 Representative presentation 15
8.3 Spatial frequency response (SFR) 15
8.3.1 General 15
8.3.2 Spatial frequency response 15
8.3.3 Report of resolution value derived from the s-SFR 16

Annex A (informative) CIPA resolution chart 18

Annex B (informative) Visual resolution measurement software 24

Annex C (informative) Edge SFR test chart 30

Annex D (normative) Edge spatial frequency response (e-SFR) algorithm 32

Annex E (normative) Sine wave star test chart 38

Annex F (normative) Sine wave spatial frequency response (s-SFR) analysis algorithm 41

Annex G (informative)Colour-filteredresolutionmeasurements 46

Annex H (informative) Units and summary metrics 48

Annex I (informative)OriginaltestchartdefinedinISO12233:2000 51

Annex J (informative) Non-uniform illumination compensation for some applications 55

Annex K (informative) Derivation of correction functions 61

Annex L (informative) Acutance calculation 65

Annex M (informative) Matlab function for computing e-SFR 68

Bibliography 73