

ISO 19901-3:2024-01 (E)

Oil and gas industries including lower carbon energy - Specific requirements for offshore structures - Part 3: Topsides structure

Contents

Page

Foreword.....	vii
Introduction.....	x
1 Scope.....	1
2 Normative references.....	2
3 Terms and definitions.....	3
4 Symbols and abbreviated terms.....	5
4.1 Symbols.....	5
4.2 Abbreviated terms.....	6
5 Overall requirements.....	7
5.1 Conceptual design.....	7
5.2 Codes and standards.....	7
5.2.1 Limit states and allowable stress philosophies.....	7
5.2.2 Use of national building standards.....	8
5.3 Deck elevation.....	8
5.4 Exposure level.....	8
5.5 Operational requirements.....	9
5.5.1 Functional requirements.....	9
5.5.2 Spillage and containment.....	9
5.6 Design physical environmental conditions.....	9
5.7 Critical structure.....	9
5.8 Assessment of existing topsides structure.....	10
5.9 Reuse of topsides structure.....	10
5.10 Repairs, modifications and refurbishment.....	10
6 Design requirements.....	11
6.1 General.....	11
6.2 Design/assessment situations.....	11
6.3 Material selection.....	11
6.4 Structural interfaces.....	11
6.5 Design for serviceability.....	11
6.5.1 Serviceability limits.....	11
6.5.2 Vibrations.....	12
6.5.3 Deflections.....	13
6.6 Design for strength.....	14
6.7 Design for fatigue.....	14
6.8 Robustness.....	14
6.8.1 General.....	14
6.8.2 Ductility.....	14
6.9 Confirmation of execution of design requirements.....	15
6.10 Corrosion control.....	15
6.11 Design for fabrication and inspection.....	16
6.12 Design for loadout, transportation and installation.....	16
6.13 Design for structural integrity management.....	17
6.14 Design for decommissioning, removal and disposal.....	17
6.14.1 General.....	17
6.14.2 Structural releases.....	17
6.14.3 Lifting appurtenances.....	17

	6.14.4	Heavy lift and set-down operations	17
7		Actions and analysis methods	18
	7.1	General	18
	7.2	In-service actions	19
	7.3	Action factors	20
	7.3.1	Design actions for operational design/assessment situations in still water	20
	7.3.2	Design actions for operational design/assessment situations with operating environmental actions	20
	7.3.3	Design actions for extreme design/assessment situations	21
	7.4	Vortex-induced vibrations	21
	7.5	Indirect actions and resulting forces (action effects)	21
	7.6	Metocean and ice actions	22
	7.6.1	Wave, current and ice actions	22
	7.6.2	Wind actions	23
	7.6.3	Cold regions effects	24
	7.7	Seismic actions	24
	7.7.1	General	24
	7.7.2	Minimum lateral acceleration	24
	7.7.3	Equipment and appurtenances	24
	7.8	Actions during fabrication, loadout, transportation, and installation	25
	7.9	Actions arising from accidental events	25
	7.9.1	General	25
	7.9.2	Structural design for fire hazard	27
	7.9.3	Structural design for explosion hazard	28
	7.9.4	Explosion and fire interaction	32
	7.9.5	Cryogenic spill	33
	7.9.6	Actions due to vessel collision	33
	7.9.7	Actions due to dropped and swinging objects and projectiles	33
	7.9.8	Actions due to loss of buoyancy	33
	7.9.9	Actions due to topsides acceleration	34
	7.10	Other actions	34
	7.10.1	Drilling	34
	7.10.2	Conductors	35
	7.10.3	Risers	36
	7.10.4	Caissons	36
	7.10.5	Maintenance, mechanical handling and lifting aids	36
	7.10.6	Bridge supports	36
8		Strength and resistance of structural components	37
	8.1	Correspondence factor K_c	37
	8.2	Design of cylindrical tubular sections	37
	8.3	Design of non-cylindrical sections	37
	8.3.1	Rolled and welded non-circular prismatic members	37
	8.3.2	Plate girder	38
	8.3.3	Box girder	38
	8.3.4	Stiffened plate components and stressed skin structures	38
	8.4	Connections	39
	8.4.1	General	39
	8.4.2	Restraint and shrinkage	39
	8.4.3	Bolted connections	39
	8.5	Castings and forgings	43
	8.6	Design for structural stability	43
9		Limit state verification	44
	9.1	Limit state verification approach	44
	9.2	Limit state verification for fire and explosion events	45
	9.3	Approaches for limit state verification for fire and explosion events	45
	9.4	Risk and risk targets	46
	9.5	Limit state verification for fire and explosion events by semi-probabilistic approach	48
	9.5.1	DL limit state verification	48
	9.5.2	NC limit state verification	48
	9.5.3	Representative values of accidental actions	49
10		Structural systems	49
	10.1	Topsides design	49
	10.1.1	General	49

10.1.2	Topsides on concrete substructures.....	49
10.1.3	Topsides on floating structures.....	50
10.1.4	Equipment supports.....	50
10.2	Topsides structure design models.....	50
10.2.1	General.....	50
10.2.2	Substructure model for topsides design.....	51
10.2.3	Topsides model for topsides design.....	51
10.2.4	Modelling for design of equipment and piping supports.....	52
10.3	Substructure interface.....	52
10.3.1	Responsibility.....	52
10.3.2	Strength design.....	52
10.3.3	Fatigue design.....	52
10.4	Flare towers, booms, vents and similar structure.....	52
10.5	Helicopter landing facilities (helidecks).....	53
10.5.1	General.....	53
10.5.2	Construction.....	54
10.5.3	Helideck design verification.....	54
10.5.4	Reassessment of existing helidecks.....	58
10.6	Crane support structure and crane boom rest.....	59
10.6.1	General.....	59
10.6.2	Design requirements.....	59
10.6.3	Static design.....	60
10.6.4	Fatigue design.....	62
10.6.5	Seismic/Earthquake design.....	63
10.6.6	Dynamic design.....	63
10.6.7	Fabrication.....	64
10.6.8	Crane boom rest design.....	64
10.7	Derrick equipment set.....	64
10.8	Bridges.....	65
10.9	Bridge bearings.....	65
10.10	Anti-vibration mountings for modules and major equipment skids.....	66
10.11	System interface assumptions.....	66
10.12	Fire protection systems.....	66
10.13	Penetrations.....	67
10.14	Difficult-to-inspect areas.....	67
10.15	Drainage.....	67
10.16	Strength reduction due to heat.....	67
10.17	Walkways, laydown areas and equipment maintenance.....	67
10.18	Muster areas and lifeboat stations.....	68
11	Materials.....	68
11.1	General.....	68
11.2	Carbon steel.....	69
11.3	Stainless steel.....	74
11.3.1	General.....	74
11.3.2	Types of stainless steel.....	74
11.3.3	Material properties.....	75
11.4	Aluminium alloys.....	75
11.4.1	General.....	75
11.4.2	Types of aluminium.....	75
11.4.3	Material properties.....	75
11.4.4	Thermite sparking.....	76
11.5	Fibre-reinforced polymers (FRP).....	76
11.6	Timber.....	76
12	Fabrication, quality control, quality assurance and documentation.....	77
12.1	Assembly.....	77
12.1.1	General.....	77
12.1.2	Grating.....	77
12.1.3	Landing and stairways.....	77

12.1.4	Temporary attachments	77
12.2	Welding	77
12.3	Fabrication inspection	78
12.4	Quality control, quality assurance and documentation	78
12.5	Corrosion protection	78
12.5.1	Coatings	78
12.5.2	Under deck areas	78
12.5.3	Dissimilar materials	78
12.6	In-service inspection, monitoring and maintenance of corrosion control	79
13	Loadout, transportation and installation	79
14	In-service inspection and structural integrity management	79
14.1	General	79
14.2	Requirements applying to topsides structures	79
14.2.1	Corrosion protection systems	79
14.2.2	Critical structures	79
14.2.3	Control of hot work (e.g. welding and cutting)	79
14.2.4	Accidental events and incidents	80
14.2.5	Change control	80
	Annex A (informative) Additional information and guidance	81
	Annex B (informative) Example calculation of correspondence factor	141
	Bibliography	147