

ISO 10414-1:2008-03 (E)

Petroleum and natural gas industries - Field testing of drilling fluids - Part 1: Water-based fluids

Contents		Page
Foreword		v
Introduction		vi
1	Scope	1
2	Terms and definitions	2
3	Symbols and abbreviated terms	2
3.1	Symbols	2
3.2	Abbreviations	6
4	Drilling fluid density (mud weight)	7
4.1	Principle	7
4.2	Apparatus	7
4.3	Procedure	7
4.4	Calculation	8
5	Alternative drilling fluid density method	9
5.1	Principle	9
5.2	Apparatus	10
5.3	Procedure	10
5.4	Calculation	10
6	Viscosity and gel strength	11
6.1	Principle	11
6.2	Determination of viscosity using the Marsh funnel	11
6.3	Determination of viscosity and/or gel strength using a direct-indicating viscometer	11
7	Filtration	14
7.1	Principle	14
7.2	Low-temperature/low-pressure test	14
7.3	High-temperature/high-pressure (HTHP) test	15
8	Water, oil and solids contents	18
8.1	Principle	18
8.2	Apparatus	18
8.3	Procedure	19
8.4	Calculation	20
9	Sand content	22
9.1	Principle	22
9.2	Apparatus	22
9.3	Procedure	22
10	Methylene blue capacity	23
10.1	Principle	23
10.2	Reagents and apparatus	23
10.3	Procedure	24
10.4	Calculation	26
11	pH	26

11.1	Principle	26
11.2	Reagents and apparatus	27
11.3	Procedure for pH measurement	28
11.4	Care of electrode	29
12	Alkalinity and lime content	29
12.1	Principle	29
12.2	Reagents and apparatus	30
12.3	Procedure -- Phenolphthalein and methyl orange filtrate alkalinities	30
12.4	Procedure -- Phenolphthalein drilling fluid alkalinity	31
12.5	Calculation of ion concentrations from Pf and Mf	31
12.6	Estimation of lime content	31
13	Chloride ion content	32
13.1	Principle	32
13.2	Reagents and apparatus	32
13.3	Procedure	32
13.4	Calculation	32
14	Total hardness as calcium	33
14.1	Principle	33
14.2	Reagents and apparatus	33
14.3	Procedure	34
14.4	Calculation	35
Annex A (informative) Chemical analysis of water-based drilling fluids		36
Annex B (informative) Shear strength measurement using shearometer tube		52
Annex C (informative) Resistivity		54
Annex D (informative) Removal of air or gas prior to testing		56
Annex E (informative) Drill pipe corrosion ring coupon		57
Annex F (informative) Sampling, inspection and rejection		61
Annex G (informative) Rig-site sampling		63
Annex H (informative) Calibration and verification of glassware, thermometers, viscometers, retort-kit cup and drilling fluid balances		66
Annex I (normative) High-temperature/high-pressure filtration testing of water-based drilling fluids using the permeability-plugging apparatus and cells equipped with set-screw- secured end caps		71
Annex J (normative) High-temperature/high-pressure filtration testing of water-based drilling fluids using the permeability-plugging apparatus and cells equipped with threaded end caps ...		81
Annex K (informative) Water-based drilling fluids report form		90
Bibliography		91