DIN EN ISO 17828:2025-06 (E)

Solid biofuels - Determination of bulk density (ISO 17828:2025)

Contents

Page

Foreword ... **iv**

Introduction ... **v**

1 Scope ... **1**

2 Normative references ... **1**

3 Terms and definitions ... **1**

4 Principle ... **1**

5 Apparatus ... **2**
5.1 Measuring containers ... 2
5.1.1 Standardized containers ... 2
5.1.2 Large standardized measuring container ... 2
5.1.3 Small standardized measuring container ... 2
5.1.4 Measuring container for coarse biofuels ... 3
5.2 Balances ... 3
5.2.1 Balance 1 ... 3
5.2.2 Balance 2 ... 3
5.2.3 Balance 3 ... 3
5.3 Scantlings ... 3
5.4 Wooden board and impact surface ... 4
5.5 Apparatus for controlled shock exposure (optional) ... 4
5.6 Spill prevention aid (optional) ... 4

6 Sample preparation ... **4**

7 Procedure ... **4**
7.1 Determination of the container volume ... 4
7.2 Container selection ... 5
7.3 Measurement procedure ... 5
7.3.1 Procedure for standardized containers according to 5.1.2 and 5.1.3 ... 5
7.3.2 Procedure for non-standardized containers according to 5.1.4 ... 5

8 Calculation ... **6**
8.1 Calculation of bulk density as received ... 6
8.2 Calculation of bulk density on dry basis (optional) ... 6

9 Performance characteristics ... **7**
9.1 General ... 7
9.2 Repeatability ... 7
9.3 Reproducibility ... 7

10 Test report ... **7**

Annex A (informative) **Measuring differences of sample treatment with and without shock exposure** ... **8**

Annex B (informative) **Example of an apparatus for controlled shock exposure** ... **9**

Bibliography ... **10**