ISO 4259-5:2023-12 (E)

Petroleum and related products - Precision of measurement methods and results - Part 5: Statistical assessment of agreement between two different measurement methods that claim to measure the same property

Contents

Page

Foreword ... **iv**

Introduction ... **v**

1 Scope ... **1**

2 Normative references ... **1**

3 Terms and definitions ... **1**

4 Symbols ... **3**

5 Procedure overview ... **4**
5.1 General requirements ... 4
5.2 Additional requirements for PTP data ... 5
5.2.1 General conditions ... 5
5.2.2 Test on existence of extreme samples ... 5
5.2.3 Test on distribution of lab results ... 6
5.2.4 Comparison of precision ... 7
5.3 Brief sequential steps of the procedure ... 7
5.4 Flow diagram of the procedure ... 9

6 Procedure ... **11**
6.1 Sample mean and standard error ... 11
6.1.1 General ... 11
6.1.2 Computation of the means ... 11
6.1.3 Calculation of standard errors ... 11
6.2 Suitability of the data ... 12
6.2.1 Test on property variation ... 12
6.2.2 Correlation of the test methods ... 12
6.3 Bias correction selection statistics ... 13
6.3.1 General ... 13
6.3.2 Class 0—No bias correction ... 13
6.3.3 Class 1a—Constant bias correction ... 13
6.3.4 Class 1b — Proportional bias correction ... 14
6.3.5 Class 2 — Proportional and constant bias correction ... 14
6.4 Selection of the appropriate bias correction class ... 15
6.5 Confirming the normal distribution of weighted residuals ... 16
6.6 Sample-specific biases ... 17

7 Report ... **19**

8 Confirmation of the correlation ... **19**

Annex A (informative) **Worked example using ILS data** ... **21**

Annex B (informative) **Worked example using PTP data** ... **33**

Bibliography ... **48**