

ISO/TS 23302:2021-11 (E)

Nanotechnologies - Requirements and recommendations for the identification of measurands that characterise nano-objects and materials that contain them

Contents		Page
Foreword.....		vii
Introduction.....		viii
1	Scope.....	1
2	Normative references.....	1
3	Terms and definitions.....	1
	3.1 General core terms.....	1
	3.2 Measurand related terms.....	3
4	Abbreviated terms.....	6
5	Approaches to identify measurands to characterize nano-objects and their agglomerates and aggregates, and materials containing nano-objects.....	9
	5.1 Procedure.....	9
	5.2 Types of measurands.....	10
	5.3 State of nano-objects.....	10
6	Measurands related to size and shape measurement of nano-objects and their agglomerates and aggregates.....	11
	6.1 General.....	11
	6.2 Measurands related to size and shape measurement.....	11
	6.2.1 Overview.....	11
	6.2.2 General relevant standards.....	12
	6.3 Measurands related to size and shape measurement in aerosols.....	12
	6.3.1 Overview.....	12
	6.3.2 General relevant standards.....	13
	6.3.3 Electrical low-pressure impaction.....	13
	6.3.4 Cascade impactors.....	14
	6.3.5 Differential mobility analysing system.....	14
	6.3.6 Relevant standards.....	15
	6.3.7 Optical particle counter.....	15
	6.3.8 Relevant standards.....	15
	6.3.9 Aerodynamic particle sizing.....	15
	6.3.10 TEM combined with TEM grid samplers.....	15
	6.3.11 Relevant standards.....	16
	6.3.12 Scanning electron microscopy.....	16
	6.3.13 Relevant standards.....	17
	6.4 Measurands related to size and shape measurement in powders.....	17
	6.4.1 Overview.....	17
	6.4.2 Relevant standards.....	17
	6.4.3 Scanning electron microscopy.....	18
	6.4.4 Relevant standards.....	18
	6.4.5 Gas adsorption, the BET method.....	18
	6.4.6 Relevant standard.....	18
	6.4.7 Laser diffraction.....	18
	6.4.8 Relevant standard.....	19
	6.4.9 X-ray diffraction.....	19
	6.4.10 Relevant standards.....	19
	6.4.11 Raman spectroscopy.....	19
	6.5 Measurands related to size and shape measurements of nano-objects in liquid dispersions.....	20
	6.5.1 Overview.....	20
	6.5.2 Centrifugal liquid sedimentation.....	21
	6.5.3 Relevant standards.....	21
	6.5.4 Dynamic light scattering.....	21
	6.5.5 Relevant standards.....	22

6.5.6	Laser diffraction	22
6.5.7	Relevant standard	22
6.5.8	Small angle X-ray scattering	22
6.5.9	Relevant standard	22
6.5.10	Particle tracking analysis	22
6.5.11	Relevant standards	23
6.5.12	Electron microscopy	23
6.5.13	Field flow fractionation	23
6.5.14	Relevant standard	24
6.5.15	Single particle ICP-MS	24
6.5.16	Relevant standard	25
6.6	Measurands related to size and shape measurement on surfaces (microscopy techniques)	25
6.6.1	Overview	25
6.6.2	Scanning electron microscopy	25
6.6.3	Atomic force microscopy	25
6.6.4	Relevant standards	26
7	Measurands related to chemical analysis of nano-objects and their agglomerates and aggregates	26
7.1	General	26
7.2	Measurands related to surface chemical analysis of nano-objects and their agglomerates and aggregates	27
7.2.1	Measurands	27
7.2.2	Auger electron spectroscopy	28
7.2.3	Relevant standards	28
7.2.4	Electron energy loss spectroscopy	28
7.2.5	Relevant standard	28
7.2.6	Secondary ion mass spectroscopy	28
7.2.7	Relevant standards	29
7.2.8	X-ray fluorescence spectroscopy	29
7.2.9	Relevant standards	30
7.2.10	X-ray diffraction	30
7.2.11	Relevant standard	30
7.2.12	X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy	30
7.2.13	Relevant standards	31
7.2.14	Energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopy	31
7.2.15	Low energy ion scattering	31
7.3	Measurands related to the chemical analysis of nano-objects as bulk samples	31
7.3.1	Measurands	31
7.3.2	Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy	32
7.3.3	Relevant standards	33
7.3.4	Thermal analysis with evolved gas analyser plus FTIR or QMS	33
7.3.5	Relevant standards	34
7.3.6	Ultraviolet-visible spectroscopy	34
7.3.7	Relevant standards	34
7.3.8	Raman spectroscopy	34
7.3.9	Inductively coupled plasma techniques	34
7.3.10	Relevant standards	34
7.3.11	Contact angle	35
8	Measurands related to mass and density	35
8.1	General	35
8.2	Aerosols	35
8.2.1	Measurands	35
8.2.2	Relevant standards	35
8.2.3	Aerosol particle mass analyser	36
8.2.4	Time of flight mass spectrometry	36
8.3	Powders	36

8.3.1	Measurands.....	36
8.3.2	Pycnometry.....	36
8.3.3	Relevant standards.....	36
8.4	Liquid dispersions.....	37
8.4.1	Measurands.....	37
8.4.2	Relevant standards.....	37
8.4.3	Centrifugal liquid sedimentation (isopycnic method).....	37
8.4.4	Static light scattering.....	37
8.4.5	Resonant mass measurement.....	38
9	Measurands related to charge — Liquid dispersions.....	38
9.1	Measurands.....	38
9.2	Relevant standards.....	38
9.3	Electrophoretic light scattering.....	38
9.4	Electroacoustic phenomena measurements.....	39
10	Measurands related to crystallinity.....	39
10.1	Measurands.....	39
10.2	Small-angle/wide-angle X-ray scattering.....	40
10.3	X-ray diffraction.....	40
10.4	High-resolution transmission electron microscopy.....	41
10.5	Electron backscattered diffraction.....	41
10.6	Neutron diffraction.....	41
10.7	Reflection high-energy electron diffraction and low-energy electron diffraction.....	41
10.8	Differential scanning calorimetry.....	41
10.9	Relevant standards.....	42
10.10	Solid state nuclear magnetic resonance crystallography.....	42
10.11	Raman crystallography.....	42
10.12	Relevant standards.....	42
11	Optical properties measurands.....	42
11.1	General.....	42
11.2	Measurands.....	43
11.3	Spectroscopy techniques.....	43
11.4	Relevant standards.....	44
12	Electrical and electronic measurands.....	44
12.1	Measurands.....	44
12.2	Techniques.....	45
12.2.1	2- or 4-point conductance measurements.....	45
12.2.2	Angle-resolved ultraviolet photoemission spectroscopy.....	45
12.2.3	Scanning tunnelling microscopy.....	45
12.2.4	Conductive atomic force microscopy.....	45
12.2.5	Piezoforce microscopy.....	46
13	Magnetic measurands.....	46
13.1	General.....	46
13.2	Measurands.....	46
13.3	Techniques.....	47
13.3.1	Superconducting quantum interference device.....	47
13.3.2	Vibrating sample magnetometer.....	48
13.3.3	Mössbauer spectroscopy.....	48
13.3.4	Electron paramagnetic resonance spectroscopy.....	48
13.3.5	Magneto-optical Kerr-effect.....	48
13.3.6	Magnetic force microscopy.....	48
13.3.7	Scanning Hall effect microscopy.....	48
13.3.8	Spin-polarized scanning tunnelling microscopy.....	49
13.3.9	Relevant standards.....	49
14	Thermal measurands.....	49
14.1	Measurands.....	49

14.2	Techniques.....	49
14.2.1	Measurement of specific heat capacity.....	49
14.2.2	Scanning thermal microscopy.....	49
14.3	Relevant standard.....	50
15	Other performance related measurands.....	50
15.1	General.....	50
15.2	Powders — Dustiness.....	50
15.2.1	Measurands.....	50
15.2.2	Relevant standards.....	50
15.3	Liquid dispersions.....	51
15.3.1	Measurands.....	51
15.3.2	Viscosity.....	51
15.3.3	Dispersibility.....	53
15.3.4	Relevant standard.....	53
15.3.5	Solubility and rate of dissolution.....	53
15.3.6	Relevant standards.....	54
15.4	Mechanical properties.....	54
15.4.1	General.....	54
15.4.2	Measurement of elastic constants by static methods.....	55
15.4.3	Relevant standards.....	55
15.4.4	Measurement of elastic constants by dynamic methods.....	55
15.4.5	Relevant standards.....	56
15.4.6	Measurement of elastic and plastic properties by instrumented indentation methods.....	56
15.4.7	Relevant standards.....	56
15.4.8	Measurement of surface properties and wear.....	56
15.4.9	Relevant standard.....	57
	Bibliography.....	58