ISO 21644:2021 (E)

Solid recovered fuels — Methods for the determination of biomass content

Contents

Foreword

Introduction

1 Scope

2 Normative references

3 Terms and definitions

4 Symbols and abbreviations

5 Principle

6 Determination of biomass content

6.1 Sampling
6.2 Sample preparation
6.3 Applicable methods

7 Expression of results

8 Performance characteristics

9 Test report

Annex A (normative) Determination of the biomass content based on the 14C method

A.1 General
A.2 Principle
A.3 Limitations
A.4 Symbols
A.5 Reagents and materials
A.6 Procedure for the conversion of the carbon present in the sample to CO2 for 14C determination by PSM
A.6.1 General
A.6.2 Combustion of the sample in a calorimetric bomb
A.6.2.1 Procedure
A.6.2.2 Absorption of the gas sample
A.6.3 Combustion of the sample in a tube furnace
A.6.4 Combustion of the sample in a laboratory scale combustion apparatus
A.6.5 Measurements
A.7 Procedure for the 14C determination by Proportional Scintillation-counter Method (PSM)

A.7.1 General
A.7.2 Principle
A.7.3 Reagents and materials
A.7.4 Apparatus
A.7.5 Procedure
A.7.6 Calculation of the results
A.7.7 Example for PSM measurements
A.7.8 Example for PSM measurements from calibration with reference materials
A.8 Procedure for the conversion of the carbon present in the sample to CO2 for 14C determination by AMS
A.8.1 General
A.8.2 Combustion of the sample in a calorimetric bomb

A.8.2.1 Procedure
A.8.2.2 Absorption of the gas sample
A.8.2.3 Combustion of the sample in a tube furnace
A.8.2.4 Combustion of the sample in a laboratory scale combustion apparatus
A.8.3 Measurements
A.9 Procedure for the 14C determination by Accelerator Mass Spectrometry (AMS)
A.9.1 General
A.9.2 Principle
A.9.3 Reagents and materials
A.9.4 Apparatus
A.9.5 Procedures
A.9.6 Calculation of the results
A.10 Calculation of the results
A.10.1 Correction factors
A.10.2 Example of conversion from biogenic carbon content to biomass content
A.10.3 Example of conversion from biogenic carbon content to biomass energy content with a mixed biomass fraction

Annex B (normative) Determination of biomass content using the selective dissolution method (SDM)

B.1 General
B.2 Principle
B.3 Limitations
B.4 Symbols
B.5 Reagents and materials
B.6 Apparatus
B.7 Procedure for the determination of the biomass content expressed in percent by mass
B.7.1 General
B.7.2 Procedure
B.7.3 Calculation of the results
B.8 Procedure for the determination of the biomass content by calorific value
B.8.1 General
B.8.2 Procedure
B.8.3 Calculation of the results
B.9 Procedure for the determination biomass content by TC
B.9.1 General
B.9.2 Calculation of the results

Annex C (normative) Determination of biomass content using the manual sorting method (Msort)

C.1 General
C.2 Principle
C.3 Limitations
C.4 Symbols
C.5 Apparatus
C.6 Procedure
C.6.1 General
C.6.2 Manual sorting
C.6.3 Calculation of the biomass content

Annex D (informative) Limitations of the determination methods

D.1 General
D.2 Influence of solubility of various materials with the SDM
D.3 Influence of physical shape and composition of materials/particles in Msort method
D.4 Limitations to the 14C-method

Annex E (informative) Performance data

E.1 Performance data for the SDM
E.2 Performance data for the 14C-method

Page count: 45