

ISO 20136:2017-03 (E)

Leather - Determination of degradability by micro-organisms

Contents		Page
Foreword		iv
Introduction		v
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	Symbols and abbreviated terms	2
5	Principle	2
5.1	Method A: assessment of biodegradation by manual titration	2
5.2	Method B: assessment of biodegradation by infrared detection	2
6	Chemicals	3
7	Apparatus and materials	4
8	Procedure	6
8.1	Collection and preparation of the inoculum	6
8.2	Preparation of the test material and reference material	6
8.3	Test conditions and incubation period	6
8.4	Test equipment	6
8.4.1	Equipment for the assessment of biodegradation by manual titration (equipment A)	6
8.4.2	Equipment for the assessment of biodegradation by IR detection (equipment B) 7 8.5	
	End of the test	7
9	Quantification	8
9.1	Equipment for the assessment of biodegradation by manual titration (equipment A)	8
9.1.1	Determination of the organic carbon content	8
9.1.2	Determination of the amount of carbon dioxide produced (Method A)	8
9.1.3	Correcting for normality of HCl	8
9.1.4	Percentage of biodegradation from carbon dioxide evolved	8
9.2	Equipment for the assessment of biodegradation by IR detection (Method B)	8
9.2.1	Determination of the organic carbon content	8
9.2.2	Determination of the amount of carbon dioxide (CO₂ produced)	9
9.2.3	Percentage of biodegradation from CO₂ data	9
10	Expression of results	10
11	Validity of results	10
12	Test report	10
	Annex A (informative) Determination of the degree and rate of degradation of the material	11
	Annex B (informative) Quantitative determination of leather biodegradation	16
	Bibliography	20