

ISO/TR 16196:2016-10 (E)

Nanotechnologies - Compilation and description of sample preparation and dosing methods for engineered and manufactured nanomaterials

Contents	Page
Foreword	v
Introduction	vi
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	1
3 Terms and definitions	1
4 Abbreviated terms	3
5 Background	3
5.1 Discussion of the importance of sample preparation and dosing	3
5.2 Discussion of specific issues when testing the toxicology of manufactured nanomaterials	4
5.2.1 Physical properties	4
5.2.2 Sample preparation	4
5.2.3 Administration of doses	5
5.3 Discussion of relevant dosing for toxicological screening	5
5.5 Review of other relevant international activities and documents	5
6 Physico-chemical properties	6
6.1 Particle size, shape, size distribution and degree of agglomeration	6
6.2 Chemical description -- Composition and identification	6
6.3 Specific surface area	6
6.4 Surface chemistry	6
6.5 Isoelectric point, zeta potential and Hamaker constant	7
6.6 Influence of water chemistry on nanomaterial properties and dispersion behavior	8
6.7 Preparation of liquid dispersions	8
6.8 Crystal structure	8
6.9 Surface energy or interfacial tension	8
6.10 Solubility	8
7 Considerations for preparing samples of nanomaterials in exposure media in ecotoxicity studies	9
7.1 General	9
7.1.1 Introduction to existing knowledge	9
7.1.2 Environmental behaviour	9
7.1.3 Degradation and transformation	9
7.1.4 Bioaccumulation	9
7.2 Test method applicability and dosimetry	10
7.2.1 Environmental distribution	10
7.2.2 Degradation and transformation	10
7.2.3 Bioaccumulation	11
8 Methods for preparing nanomaterials for toxicological studies in mammals that ensure correct dosing	11
8.1 Issues to consider for stock dispersion preparation	11
8.2 Importance of monitoring stability of test dispersions during experiments	11
8.3 Special considerations for physiological salines used in mammalian studies	12
8.4 Routes of delivery and behaviour of nanomaterial dispersions in mammalian studies	12

8.4.1	Respiratory tract exposures	12
8.4.2	Oral exposure	12
8.4.3	Dermal exposures	13
8.4.4	Injection routes	13
9	Methods for preparing samples of nanomaterials for use in cell cultures	13
9.1	Cell cultures and dispersion of nanomaterials in culture media	13
9.1.1	General	13
9.1.2	Considerations for nanomaterial dispersion in the dosing solution	13
9.1.3	Consideration of relevant exposure scenarios	14
9.2	Cell cultures	14
	Bibliography	16