ISO 6142-1:2015-08 (E)

Gas analysis - Preparation of calibration gas mixtures - Part 1: Gravimetric method for Class I mixtures

Contents

Page

Foreword v

Introduction vi

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Termsanddefinitions 1

4 Symbols 2

5 Principle 3

6 Planning the preparation of the mixture 5
6.1 Feasibility of preparing the gas mixture 5
6.1.1 Safety considerations 5
6.1.2 Reactions of mixture components 5
6.1.3 Reactions with container materials 5
6.2 Choice of preparation method 5
6.3 Calculation of target masses 6
6.4 Condensation of components from the gas phase 6

7 Purity analysis 6

8 Determination of masses and calculation of preparation uncertainty 7
8.1 Preparation of cylinder 7
8.2 Determination of masses and their uncertainties 7
8.3 Atomic weights and molar masses 7
8.4 Calculation of the mixture composition 8
8.5 Calculation of gravimetric uncertainty 8

9 Homogeneity and stability of the calibration gas mixture 8
9.1 Homogeneity 8
9.2 Stability 9
9.2.1 General 9
9.2.2 Assessing stability 9
9.2.3 Statistics for assessment stability 11
9.2.4 Calculation of the preparation uncertainty 11

10 Verificationofcalibrationgasmixturecomposition 11
10.1 Objectives 11
10.2 Statistical tests for consistency and uncertainty due to verification 12

11 Uncertaintyofthecalibrationgasmixtureandpreparationofcertificate 12

Annex A (informative)Precautionstobetakenwhenweighing,handlingandfillingcylinders 14

Annex B (informative) Practical examples 19

Annex C (informative)Guidelinesforestimatingfillingpressuressoastoavoid condensation of condensable components in gas mixtures 22

Annex D (normative) Liquid introduction 25

Annex E (informative) Atomic weights and molar masses 32

Annex F (informative) Derivation of the equation for calculating the calibration gas mixture composition 34

Annex G (informative)Sensitivitycoefficientsforthecalculationoftheuncertaintyofthe amount fraction of a component 36

Annex H (informative)Derivationoftheequationforthefinalmeasurementuncertaintyon the calibration gas mixture 37

Bibliography 38