# ISO 16531:2013-06 (E)

## Surface chemical analysis - Depth profiling - Methods for ion beam alignment a nd the associated measurement of current or current density for depth profiling in AES and XPS

## Contents

Page

Foreword ....................iv

Introduction ....................v

1 Scope ....................1

2 Normative references ....................1

3 Terms, definitions, symbols and abbreviated terms ....................1

4 System requirements ....................2
4.1 General ....................2
4.2 Limitations ....................2

5 Ion beam alignment methods ....................3
5.1 General ....................3
5.2 Important issues to be considered prior to ion beam alignment ....................3
5.3 Alignment using circular-aperture Faraday cup ....................6
5.4 Alignment using elliptical-aperture Faraday cup ....................9
5.5 Alignment using images from ion-induced secondary electrons during ion beam rastering ....................9
5.6 Alignment in X-ray photoelectron microscope/photoelectron imaging system ....................11
5.7 Alignment by observing direct ion beam spot or crater image during and/or after ion sputtering ....................12
5.8 Alignment by observing phosphor sample ....................13

6 When to align and check ion beam alignment ....................13

Annex A (informative) Comparison of AES depth profiles with good/poor ion beam alignment ....................14

Annex B (informative) Alignment using cup with co-axial electrodes ....................16

Bibliography ....................18