

ISO/TS 24597:2011-06 (E)

Microbeam analysis - Scanning electron microscopy - Methods of evaluating image sharpness

Contents		Page
Foreword		iv
Introduction		v
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	Steps for acquisition of an SEM image	2
4.1	General	2
4.2	Specimen	2
4.3	Specimen tilt	3
4.4	Selection of the field of view	3
4.5	Selection of the pixel size	3
4.6	Brightness and contrast of the image	4
4.7	Contrast-to-noise ratio of the image	5
4.8	Focus and astigmatism of the image	7
4.9	Interference from external factors	7
4.10	Erroneous contrast	7
4.11	SEM image data file	7
5	Acquisition of an SEM image and selection of an area within the image	7
6	Evaluation methods	8
6.1	General	8
6.2	Contrast-to-noise ratio	9
6.3	Fourier transform (FT) method	9
6.4	Contrast-to-gradient (CG) method	12
6.5	Derivative (DR) method	16
7	Test report	18
7.1	General	18
7.2	Contents of test report	18
Annex A (normative) Details of contrast-to-noise ratio (CNR)		19
Annex B (normative) Details of the Fourier transform (FT) method		24
Annex C (normative) Details of the contrast-to-gradient (CG) method		40
Annex D (normative) Details of the derivative (DR) method		51
Annex E (informative) Background to evaluation of image sharpness		72
Annex F (informative) Characteristics and suitability of the various evaluation methods		77
Annex G (informative) Method of preparing test specimens for evaluating image sharpness		81
Annex H (informative) Example of test report		83
Bibliography		86