

ISO/TS 11366:2011-03 (E)

Petroleum and related products - Guidance for in-servicing of lubricating oils for steam, gas and combined-cycle turbines

| Contents | | Page |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Foreword | | v |
| Introduction | | vi |
| 1 | Scope | 1 |
| 2 | Normative references | 1 |
| 3 | Description of turbine oils | 1 |
| 4 | Factors affecting the service life | 2 |
| 4.1 | General | 2 |
| 4.2 | Oil system design | 3 |
| 4.3 | Conditions of the oil system at start-up | 3 |
| 4.4 | Original oil quality | 3 |
| 4.5 | System operating temperature | 3 |
| 4.6 | Contamination rates and provisions for purification | 4 |
| 4.7 | Oil make-up rates | 4 |
| 5 | Deterioration of turbine oils in service | 4 |
| 5.1 | General | 4 |
| 5.2 | Viscosity | 4 |
| 5.3 | Oxidation stability | 4 |
| 5.4 | Solid particles | 5 |
| 5.5 | Sludge | 5 |
| 5.6 | Antirust properties | 5 |
| 5.7 | Water separability | 6 |
| 5.8 | Foaming and air-release characteristics | 6 |
| 5.9 | Total acid number | 7 |
| 6 | Recommended tests and interpretation | 7 |
| 6.1 | Appearance and odour | 7 |
| 6.2 | Colour | 7 |
| 6.3 | Total acid number | 7 |
| 6.4 | Sludge and deposits | 7 |
| 6.5 | Particle counting | 8 |
| 6.6 | Kinematic viscosity | 8 |
| 6.7 | Remaining oxidation stability | 8 |
| 6.8 | Water content | 9 |
| 6.9 | Rust prevention characteristics | 9 |
| 6.10 | Water separability | 9 |
| 6.11 | Foaming characteristics | 9 |
| 6.12 | Air-release value | 10 |
| 6.13 | Flash point | 10 |
| 7 | Sampling | 10 |
| 7.1 | General | 10 |
| 7.2 | Sampling point | 10 |
| 7.3 | Sampling line | 11 |
| 7.4 | Containers | 11 |
| 7.5 | Samples marking | 11 |

| | | |
|------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| 8 | Examination of new oil | 12 |
| 8.1 | General | 12 |
| 8.2 | Sampling of new oil deliveries | 12 |
| 8.3 | Examination of new oil deliveries | 13 |
| 8.4 | Testing schedules | 13 |
| 9 | Examination of oils in service | 15 |
| 9.1 | Testing procedures | 15 |
| 9.2 | Frequency of the testing | 18 |
| | Bibliography | 20 |