

E DIN ISO 18516:2020-01 (E)

Erscheinungsdatum: 2019-11-29

Surface chemical analysis - Determination of lateral resolution and sharpness in beam based methods with a range from nanometers to micrometers (ISO 18516:2019); Text in English

Contents

Page

Foreword	v
Introduction	vi
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	1
3 Terms and definitions	1
4 Symbols and abbreviated terms	3
5 General information	4
5.1 Background	4
5.2 Survey on principal methods to characterize lateral resolution in imaging surface chemical analysis	5
5.3 Measurement of lateral resolution in imaging surface chemical analysis	6
5.4 Dependence of lateral resolution on scan direction	6
5.5 Reporting results	7
6 Measurement of lateral resolution using the straight edge method	8
6.1 Introduction	8
6.2 Model functions and sharpness parameters	8
6.3 Requirements for a test sample	9
6.4 Cleaning the straight-edge specimen	10
6.5 Mounting the straight-edge specimen	10
6.6 Operating the instrument	10
6.7 Data acquisition requirements	10
6.8 Determination of D_{12-88}	11
6.9 Determination of line spread function	11
6.10 Reporting	11
7 Measurement of lateral resolution using the narrow line method	13
7.1 Introduction	13
7.2 Requirements for a test sample	13
7.3 Cleaning the narrow stripe specimen	13
7.4 Mounting the narrow stripe specimen	14
7.5 Operating the instrument	14
7.6 Data acquisition requirements	14
7.7 Determination of w_{LSF}	14
7.8 Reporting	15
8 Measurement of lateral resolution using the grating method	17
8.1 Introduction	17
8.2 Requirements for a test sample	17
8.3 Cleaning the grating specimen	19
8.4 Mounting the grating specimen	19
8.5 Operating the instrument	20
8.6 Data acquisition	20
8.7 Estimation of effective lateral resolution r_e by visual inspection of an image or a line scan	20
8.8 Determination of effective lateral resolution r_e by numerical analysis of a line profile	23
8.8.1 General	23

8.8.2	Consideration of noise and determination of reduced noise σ_{Nr}	23
8.8.3	Determination of dip D	24
8.8.4	Resolution criterion	25
8.9	Determination of the effective lateral resolution r_e using graded gratings	26
8.9.1	Estimation of effective lateral resolution r_e by using the resolution criterion in Formula (17)	26
8.9.2	Determination of effective lateral resolution r_e by using Formula (17) and an interpolation–extrapolation method	27
8.10	Reporting	29
Annex A	(informative) The relation between sharpness parameters and effective lateral resolution	31
Annex B	(informative) Straight edge method: systematic underestimation of D_{12-88} caused by insufficient plateau length L_{pl}	33
Annex C	(informative) Straight edge method: required length ranges for L_{ESF}	35
Annex D	(informative) Straight edge method: the uncertainty of D_{12-88}	36
Annex E	(informative) Narrow stripe method: systematic overestimation of w_{LSF} caused by inappropriately large widths w_s of the imaged stripe	37
Annex F	(informative) Narrow line method: the uncertainty of w_{LSF}	39
Annex G	(informative) Imaging of square gratings: reduction of image period for three-stripe gratings	40
Annex H	(informative) Imaging of square gratings: relation between signal-to-noise ratio and effective lateral resolution	43
Annex I	(informative) Imaging of square gratings: minimum number of sampling points per period	46
Annex J	(informative) Imaging of square gratings: uncertainty of r_e determined by visual inspection of an image or line scan over a series of gratings	47
Annex K	(informative) Imaging of square gratings: Uncertainty of r_e determined by interpolation–extrapolation	48
Annex L	(informative) Determination of lateral resolution by imaging of square wave gratings — practical example for SIMS	50
Bibliography	53