

# ISO/TS 6434:2024-01 (E)

## Space systems - Design, testing and operation of a large constellation of spacecraft

### Contents

Page

Foreword.....	iv
Introduction.....	v
<b>1</b> <b>Scope</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b> <b>Normative reference</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>3</b> <b>Terms and definitions</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>4</b> <b>Abbreviated terms</b> .....	<b>2</b>
<b>5</b> <b>Requirements</b> .....	<b>2</b>
5.1    Mission design.....	2
5.1.1   Orbit selection of constellation and maintenance to minimise collision risk.....	2
5.1.2   Intra-constellation collision avoidance.....	2
5.1.3   Space debris mitigation.....	3
5.1.4   Selection of launch service providers.....	3
5.1.5   Assessment on the long-term evolution of debris environment.....	3
5.2    Spacecraft design.....	3
5.2.1   Reliability design.....	3
5.2.2   Design to support collision avoidance.....	5
5.2.3   Space debris mitigation design.....	5
5.2.4   Design to support successful disposal.....	5
5.2.5   Safe re-entry.....	5
5.2.6   Large constellation radio frequency interference mitigation.....	5
5.2.7   Large constellation minimization of disruptive visual brightness.....	6
5.3    Qualification and testing.....	6
5.3.1   Verification and validation based upon established standards and procedures.....	6
5.3.2   Test and checkout before to injecting into the planned orbit.....	6
5.4    Operations and collision avoidance.....	6
5.4.1   Quality and reliability control during operation.....	6
5.4.2   Conjunction assessment and collision avoidance.....	7
5.4.3   Large constellation Radio frequency interference mitigating operation.....	8
5.4.4   Large constellation operation to minimise disruptive visual brightness.....	8
5.5    Disposal of spacecraft.....	8
5.5.1   Post-mission disposal.....	8
5.5.2   Criteria for initiating disposal.....	8
5.5.3   Determination of mission extension or termination.....	8
5.5.4   Disposal upon decommissioning.....	8
5.5.5   Spacecraft passivation.....	9
5.5.6   Active debris removal in operations.....	9
<b>Bibliography</b> .....	<b>10</b>