

ISO 16457:2022-02 (E)

Space environment (natural and artificial) - The Earth's ionosphere model - International reference ionosphere (IRI) model and extensions to the plasmasphere

Contents	Page
Foreword	iv
Introduction	v
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	1
3 Terms and definitions	1
4 Abbreviated terms	3
5 General considerations	4
6 Applicability	4
7 Model description	4
8 Model content and inputs	5
9 Real-time IRI	6
10 Plasmasphere extension of the IRI model	6
10.1 General.....	6
10.2 Extrapolation of IRI profiles.....	6
10.3 Global core plasma model (GCPM).....	6
10.4 IMAGE/RPI plasmasphere model.....	6
10.5 IZMIRAN plasmasphere model.....	6
11 Accuracy of the model	7
Annex A (informative) Brief introduction to ionosphere and plasmasphere physics	8
Annex B (informative) Physical models	9
Bibliography	13