

DIN EN 16603-50-16:2022-08 (E)

Space engineering - Time triggered Ethernet; English version EN 16603-50-16:2021

Contents	Page
European Foreword	8
1 Scope	9
2 Normative references	10
3 Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms	11
3.1 Terms from other standards.....	11
3.2 Terms specific to the present standard	11
3.3 Abbreviated terms.....	15
3.4 Nomenclature	17
4 Overview	18
4.1 Reference Model	18
4.2 Physical Layer	19
4.3 Data Link Layer	19
4.3.1 Data Link Layer Overview	19
4.3.2 Data Link Layer Functionalities	20
4.3.3 Time-Triggered Ethernet	21
4.4 Network Level.....	23
4.4.1 Network Level Overview.....	23
4.4.2 Message Processing at the Switch.....	24
4.4.3 Time-Triggered Ethernet Network Building Blocks	28
4.4.4 Virtual Link	29
4.4.5 Time-Triggered Traffic Policing	30
4.4.6 Rate-Constrained Traffic Policing.....	30
4.4.7 Clock Synchronization.....	31
4.5 Redundancy Concept	34
4.5.1 Introduction	34
4.5.2 TT traffic.....	35
4.5.3 RC traffic.....	35
4.6 Failure-modes.....	36
5 Network Architecture	37

5.1	Overview	37
5.1.1	Introduction	37
5.1.2	Single Channel Network Topology	37
5.1.3	Dual Channel Network Topology	38
5.1.4	Triple Channel Network Topology	39
5.1.5	Mixed Network Topology	40
5.1.6	Multiple Networks Topology	41
5.1.7	Compatibility with standard Ethernet Network	42
5.2	Network Topology Requirements	43
5.2.1	Single Network Topology	43
5.2.2	Multiple Networks Topology	45
6	Device Services	46
6.1	Overview	46
6.2	Media Access Control (MAC) Sublayer	47
6.2.1	MAC sublayer functions	47
6.2.2	MAC Addressing	47
6.2.3	Traffic Classes	48
6.2.4	MAC Transmit	49
6.2.5	MAC Receive	50
6.2.6	Switch Traffic Policing	50
6.2.7	Switch Transmit	51
6.2.8	Switch Frame Routing	52
7	Interoperability Specification	53
7.1	Overview	53
7.2	Device Specification	54
7.2.1	Device Parameters Description	54
7.2.2	General Requirements	55
7.2.3	Switch Level Specification	55
7.2.4	End-System Level Specification	59
7.2.5	Clock Synchronization	60
7.3	Configuration Parameters	61
7.3.1	Device Level and Clock Synchronization Parameters	61
7.4	Configuration and Scheduling guideline	67
7.4.1	Overview	67
7.4.2	Delays	68
7.4.3	Latencies	69
7.4.4	Transparent clock	70

7.5	Scheduling requirements	70
7.5.1	Delays to be identified	70
7.5.2	Delays compensation	70
7.5.3	PCF latency	71
7.5.4	Maximum transparent clock	72
7.5.5	PCF transparent clock jitter	72
7.5.6	Precision parameter	73
7.5.7	Time-Triggered minimum gap	73
7.5.8	Time-Triggered Switch receive window	73
7.5.9	Time-Triggered Switch minimum transmission	75
7.5.10	Time-Triggered End-System reception	75
8	Network Setup and Services	76
8.1	Overview	76
8.2	General Requirements	77
8.2.1	Overview	77
8.2.2	Internet Protocol (IP)	77
8.2.3	UDP	78
8.2.4	ICMP	79
8.3	Dataloading via TFTP	80
8.3.1	Trivial File Transfer Protocol (TFTP) Overview	80
8.3.2	Dataloading requirements	81
8.4	Diagnostics and Status-Information via SNMP	81
8.4.1	Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP) Overview	81
8.4.2	SNMP requirements	83
8.4.3	Diagnostic and Status-Information requirements	84
8.4.4	Monitoring Mode	88
8.5	Error management in End-System and Switch	88
9	Test and verification	90
9.1	Test Specification	90
9.2	Test references	90
9.2.1	Overview	90
9.2.2	Requirements for implementation at system level	91
10	Tailoring	92
10.1	Scope	92
10.2	Tailoring options and parameters	92
10.2.1	Overview	92

10.2.2	Step 1: Function and service selection	92
10.2.3	Step 2: Services configuration.....	92
10.3	IEEE 802.3 Tailoring.....	93
10.4	SAE AS6802 Tailoring	97

Bibliography.....102

Figures

Figure 3-1:	Structure of a Packet.....	13
Figure 4-1:	OSI Reference Model.....	18
Figure 4-2:	Physical Layer Model	19
Figure 4-3:	Data Link Layer	20
Figure 4-4:	Time-Triggered Ethernet Services	21
Figure 4-5:	Traffic Partitioning	23
Figure 4-6:	Network Communication Channel	23
Figure 4-7:	A TTE example network	24
Figure 4-8:	Full Duplex Links	24
Figure 4-9:	Message Processing at the Switch	25
Figure 4-10:	Preemption.....	26
Figure 4-11:	Shuffling	27
Figure 4-12:	Media Reservation	27
Figure 4-13:	Network Building Blocks	28
Figure 4-14:	Network Building Blocks Examples.....	28
Figure 4-15:	Virtual Link	29
Figure 4-16:	Bandwidth Reservation.....	30
Figure 4-17:	Time-Triggered Ethernet two step clock synchronization algorithm	31
Figure 4-18:	Example of an integration PCF Frame exchange	34
Figure 4-19:	Redundancy Communication.....	34
Figure 4-20:	Redundancy Management at the Receiver.....	35
Figure 5-1:	Single Channel Network Topology	37
Figure 5-2:	Single Channel Network Topology – without cascaded Switches	38
Figure 5-3:	Single Channel Network Topology – with cascaded Switches	38
Figure 5-4:	Dual Channel Network Topology	38
Figure 5-5:	Dual Channel Network Redundancy without cascaded Switches	39
Figure 5-6:	Dual Channel Network Redundancy with cascaded Switches	39
Figure 5-7:	Triple Channel Redundant Network Topology	39
Figure 5-8:	Triple Channel Network Redundancy without cascaded Switches.....	40
Figure 5-9:	Triple Channel Network Redundancy with cascaded Switches.....	40

Figure 5-10: Mixed Architecture.....	40
Figure 5-11: Multiple Networks Topology	41
Figure 5-12: Synchronization priority assignment recommendation.....	42
Figure 5-13: Time-Triggered Ethernet topology composed of standard Ethernet nodes	43
Figure 6-1: OSI Layer Services	46
Figure 6-2: Destination MAC Address	47
Figure 6-3: Source MAC Address.....	47
Figure 7-1: Configuration Interface Tool – IP	53
Figure 7-2: Example of delays at system level.....	68
Figure 7-3: Example of delays related to a device	69
Figure 7-4: Impact of delays on synchronization precision.....	69
Figure 7-5: Impact of delays on synchronization precision.....	71
Figure 7-6: Impact of delays on synchronization precision.....	71
Figure 8-1: Network Diagnostic and Monitoring Service Layers.....	77
Figure 8-2: FTP Message Types	81
Figure 8-3: Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP)	82
Figure 8-4: Global SNMP architecture	83

Tables

Table 6-1: Interface ID.....	48
Table 7-1: General Interoperability Parameter Table	54
Table 7-2: Switch Interoperability Parameter Table	54
Table 7-3: End-System Interoperability Parameter Table	55
Table 7-4: End-System Schedule Parameters.....	61
Table 7-5: End-System Output VL Parameters.....	61
Table 7-6: End-System Input VL Parameters	62
Table 7-7: End-System Best-Effort Filtering Parameters	62
Table 7-8: End-System Clock Synchronization Parameters.....	62
Table 7-9: End-System General Parameters	64
Table 7-10: Switch Scheduling Parameters	64
Table 7-11: Switch Output VL Parameters.....	65
Table 7-12: Switch Input VL Parameters	65
Table 7-13: Switch Best-Effort Filtering Parameters	65
Table 7-14: Switch Clock Synchronization Parameters.....	65
Table 7-15: Switch General Parameter.....	67
Table 7-16: Max Transparent Clock parameter table.....	72
Table 7-17: Precision parameter Table.....	73

Table 7-18: TT Switch Receive Window start and end time.....	74
Table 7-19: Time-Triggered Switch receive window Table.....	74
Table 10-1: Requirements selection	93
Table 10-2: Tailoring to [IEEE 802.3] - Part 3	93
Table 10-3: Tailoring to [SAE AS6802].....	97
Table A-1 : Clock Synchronization.....	98
Table A-2 : Time-Triggered Communication	99
Table A-3 : Dependability	99