

DIN EN 16603-20:2021-02 (E)

Space engineering - Electrical and electronic; English version EN 16603-20:2020

Contents	Page
European Foreword	6
1 Scope	7
2 Normative references	8
3 Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms	9
3.1 Terms from other standards	9
3.2 Terms specific to the present standard.....	9
3.3 Abbreviated terms	15
3.4 Nomenclature.....	16
4 General requirements	18
4.1 Interface requirements.....	18
4.1.1 Overview	18
4.1.2 Signals interfaces	18
4.1.3 Commands	19
4.1.4 Telemetry	20
4.2 Design.....	20
4.2.1 Failure containment and redundancy	20
4.2.2 Data processing.....	23
4.2.3 Electrical connectors.....	24
4.2.4 Testing.....	25
4.2.5 Mechanical: Wired electrical connections	26
4.2.6 Miscellaneous	26
4.3 Verification	27
4.3.1 Provisions	27
4.3.2 Documentation	27
5 Electrical power	28
5.1 Functional description	28
5.2 Power subsystem and budgets.....	28
5.2.1 General.....	28
5.2.2 Provisions	28

5.3	Failure containment and redundancy.....	30
5.4	Electrical power interfaces.....	30
5.5	Power generation	31
5.5.1	Solar cell, coverglass, SCA and PVA qualification	31
5.5.2	Solar array specification and design	31
5.5.3	Solar array power computation	33
5.5.4	Solar array drive mechanisms.....	36
5.6	Electrochemical Energy Storage	36
5.6.1	Applicability.....	36
5.6.2	Batteries	36
5.6.3	Battery cell.....	38
5.6.4	Battery use and storage.....	39
5.6.5	Battery safety.....	39
5.7	Power conditioning and control.....	40
5.7.1	Applicability.....	40
5.7.2	Spacecraft bus.....	40
5.7.3	Battery Charge and Discharge Management	44
5.7.4	Bus under-voltage or over-voltage	45
5.7.5	Power converters and regulators	46
5.7.6	Payload interaction	47
5.8	Power distribution and protection	47
5.8.1	General.....	47
5.8.2	Harness	51
5.9	Safety.....	52
5.10	High voltage engineering.....	52
5.11	Verification	53
5.11.1	Provisions.....	53
5.11.2	<<deleted>>	53
6	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC)	54
6.1	Overview	54
6.2	Policy	54
6.2.1	Overall EMC programme	54
6.2.2	EMC control plan	54
6.2.3	Electromagnetic compatibility advisory board (EMCAB).....	55
6.3	System level.....	55
6.3.1	Electromagnetic interference safety margin (EMISM)	55
6.3.2	Inter-element EMC and EMC with environment	56

6.3.3	Hazards of electromagnetic radiation.....	57
6.3.4	Spacecraft charging protection program	57
6.3.5	Intrasystem EMC	58
6.3.6	Radio frequency compatibility	58
6.3.7	Spacecraft DC magnetic field emission.....	58
6.3.8	Design provisions for EMC control.....	59
6.3.9	Detailed design requirements	59
6.4	Verification	59
6.4.1	Verification plan and report.....	59
6.4.2	Safety margin demonstration for critical or EED circuit	60
6.4.3	Detailed verification requirements.....	60
7	Radio frequency systems	61
7.1	Functional description	61
7.2	Antennas.....	62
7.2.1	General.....	62
7.2.2	Antenna structure	63
7.2.3	Antenna interfaces.....	68
7.2.4	Antennas Verification.....	69
7.3	RF Power	69
7.3.1	Overview	69
7.3.2	RF Power handling (thermal).....	70
7.3.3	Corona or Gas Discharge	70
7.3.4	Qualification for power handling and gas discharge	71
7.4	Passive intermodulation	71
7.4.1	Overview	71
7.4.2	General requirements	71
7.4.3	Identification of potentially critical intermodulation products	72
7.4.4	Verification.....	72
7.4.5	Qualification for passive intermodulation.....	72
7.5	Verification	72
8	Pre-tailoring matrix per space product and feature types	74
8.1	Introduction	74
8.2	Use of the inclusive and exclusive requirement categories.....	75
	Annex A (normative) EMC control plan - DRD	118
	Annex B (normative) Electromagnetic effects verification plan (EMEVP) - DRD	121

Annex C (normative) Electromagnetic effects verification report (EMEVR) - DRD	124
Annex D (normative) Battery user manual - DRD	126
Bibliography	128

Figures

Figure 5-1: Output impedance mask (Ohm)	43
Figure 5-2: Source and load impedance characterisation.....	49
Figure 5-3: Thevenin equivalent model	49
Figure 5-4: Norton equivalent model	50

Tables

Table 4-1: <<deleted, merged with new Table 8-3>>	27
Table 5-1: Parameters for BOL worst and best case power calculations	35
Table 5-2: Additional power parameters for EOL worst and best case calculations	35
Table 5-3: <<deleted, merged with new Table 8-3>>	53
Table 7-1: <<deleted, merged with new Table 8-3>>	69
Table 7-2: <<deleted, merged with new Table 8-3>>	73
Table 8-1: Definition of pre-tailoring matrix applicability statuses	77
Table 8-2: Definition of features for exclusive requirements	77
Table 8-3: Pre-tailoring matrix per "Space product and feature types"	78