

ISO 17851:2016-09 (E)

Space systems - Space environment simulation for material tests - General principles and criteria

Contents		Page
Foreword		v
Introduction		vi
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	2
3.1	Terms related to regions in space	2
3.2	Terms related to orbits	2
3.3	Terms related to space environment factors affecting spacecrafts	3
3.4	Terms related to penetration depth of affecting space factors	3
3.5	Terms related to physical and chemical mechanisms of space environment effects on materials	4
4	Abbreviated terms and symbols	4
4.1	Abbreviated terms	4
4.2	Symbols	5
5	Choice of sets of space environment components for typical orbits and regions of space	5
5.1	LEO, including polar (Sun synchronous) orbits	5
5.2	MEO	5
5.3	GSO/GEO	6
5.4	Interplanetary space	6
5.5	Moon	6
5.6	Mars	6
5.7	Jupiter	7
5.8	Mercury	7
5.9	Venus	7
6	General processes for simulation of space environment impact on materials	7
6.1	Processes for simulation	7
6.1.1	LEO including polar orbits	7
6.1.2	MEO	8
6.1.3	GSO/GEO	8
6.1.4	Interplanetary space	8
6.1.5	Near-Moon space and on the Moon surface	8
6.1.6	Near-Mars space and on the Martian surface	9
6.1.7	Near-Jupiter space	9
6.1.8	Near-Mercury and on its surface	9
6.1.9	Near-Venus space and on the Venusian surface	9
6.2	Setting a problem of simulation of space environment on spacecraft materials	9
6.3	Principles of ground-based tests	10
6.4	Requirements to physical and mathematical models	11
6.5	Choice of parameters of laboratory facilities	12
7	General criteria of material resistance to space environment	13
7.1	General regulations on testing materials to space environment	13
7.2	Functional purpose of spacecraft materials	14

7.3	UV tests	14
7.3.1	Degradation mechanism	14
7.3.2	UV sensitive materials	14
7.3.3	Limitations of ground test	14
7.3.4	Typical test apparatus	15
7.3.5	Reference test standards	15
7.4	VUV tests	15
7.4.1	Degradation mechanism	15
7.4.2	VUV sensitive materials	15
7.4.3	Limitations of ground test	15
7.4.4	Typical test apparatus	15
7.4.5	Reference test standards	15
7.5	AO tests	15
7.5.1	Degradation mechanism	15
7.5.2	AO sensitive materials	16
7.5.3	Limitations of ground test	16
7.5.4	Typical test apparatus	16
7.5.5	Reference test standards	16
7.6	Outgassing tests	16
7.6.1	Degradation mechanism	16
7.6.2	Thermal vacuum sensitive materials	17
7.6.3	Limitations of ground test	17
7.6.4	Typical test apparatus	17
7.6.5	Reference test standards	17
7.7	Thermal cycling tests	17
7.7.1	Degradation mechanism	17
7.7.2	Thermal cycling sensitive materials	17
7.7.3	Limitations of ground test	18
7.7.4	Typical test apparatus	18
7.7.5	Reference test standards	18
7.8	Radiation tests	18
7.8.1	Degradation mechanism	18
7.8.2	Radiation sensitive materials	19
7.8.3	Limitations of ground test	19
7.8.4	Typical test apparatus	19
7.8.5	Reference test standards	19
7.9	Micrometeoroid tests	19
7.9.1	Degradation mechanism	19
7.9.2	Hypervelocity impact sensitive materials	19
7.9.3	Limitations of ground test	20
7.9.4	Typical test apparatus	20
7.9.5	Reference test standards	20
8	Recommendations for simulating action of space environment on materials	20
9	Outlook for usage of this International Standard	20
	Annex A (informative) Space environment factors, their main parameters and effects	21
	Annex B (informative) Mathematical models for research of spacecraft/ environment interaction	23
	Bibliography	24