

ISO 18423:2015-08 (E)

Space data and information transfer systems - Pseudo-Noise (PN) Ranging Systems

| Contents | Page |
|--|-------------|
| 1 INTRODUCTION..... | 1-1 |
| 1.1 PURPOSE..... | 1-1 |
| 1.2 SCOPE..... | 1-1 |
| 1.3 APPLICABILITY..... | 1-1 |
| 1.4 RATIONALE..... | 1-1 |
| 1.5 CONVENTIONS AND DEFINITIONS..... | 1-2 |
| 1.6 REFERENCES | 1-3 |
| 2 OVERVIEW..... | 2-1 |
| 3 REGENERATIVE PSEUDO-NOISE RANGING..... | 3-1 |
| 3.1 OVERVIEW | 3-1 |
| 3.2 PN CODE STRUCTURE | 3-1 |
| 3.3 GROUND STATION UPLINK PROCESSING | 3-2 |
| 3.4 ON-BOARD PROCESSING..... | 3-4 |
| 3.5 GROUND STATION DOWNLINK PROCESSING..... | 3-8 |
| 4 TRANSPARENT PSEUDO-NOISE RANGING..... | 4-1 |
| 4.1 OVERVIEW | 4-1 |
| 4.2 PN CODE STRUCTURE..... | 4-1 |
| 4.3 GROUND STATION UPLINK PROCESSING | 4-1 |
| 4.4 ON-BOARD TRANSPARENT PROCESSING | 4-3 |
| 4.5 GROUND STATION DOWNLINK PROCESSING..... | 4-4 |
| 5 SECURITY..... | 5-1 |
| 5.1 INTRODUCTION..... | 5-1 |
| 5.2 SECURITY CONCERNS WITH RESPECT TO THE CCSDS DOCUMENT..... | 5-1 |
| 5.3 POTENTIAL THREATS AND ATTACK SCENARIOS | 5-1 |
| 5.4 CONSEQUENCES OF NOT APPLYING SECURITY TO THE TECHNOLOGY | 5-2 |
| ANNEX A SPECIFICATIONS FOR PN RANGING (NORMATIVE)..... | A-1 |
| ANNEX B EXAMPLE OF AVAILABLE CHIP RATES (INFORMATIVE)..... | B-1 |
| ANNEX C INFORMATIVE REFERENCES (INFORMATIVE)..... | C-1 |
| ANNEX D ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS (INFORMATIVE)..... | D-1 |

| <u>Figure</u> | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| 3-1 Regenerative T4B PN Code Generation..... | 3-1 |
| 3-2 Regenerative T2B PN Code Generation..... | 3-2 |
| 4-1 Transparent T2B PN Code Generation..... | 4-1 |

Table

| | |
|---|------|
| 3-1 Uplink Chip Rates..... | 3-4 |
| 3-2 Theoretical Ranging Code Phase Acquisition Time for the On-Board Receiver..... | 3-6 |
| 3-3 Theoretical (One-Way) Ranging Jitter for the On-Board Receiver..... | 3-7 |
| 3-4 Theoretical Ranging Code Phase Acquisition Time for the Station Receiver..... | 3-9 |
| 3-5 Theoretical (One-Way) Ranging Jitter for the Station Receiver | 3-10 |
| 4-1 Theoretical Ranging Code Phase Acquisition Time for the Station Receiver (Transparent Ranging)..... | 4-5 |
| 4-2 Theoretical (One-Way) Ranging Jitter for the Station Receiver (Transparent Ranging)..... | 4-6 |
| A-1 Key Specifications for On-Board PN Regenerative Ranging..... | A-1 |
| A-2 Key Specifications for PN Ranging and On-Board Transparent Channel | A-2 |
| B-1 Example of Available Chip Rates..... | B-1 |