

# ISO 18197:2015-05 (E)

## Space systems - Space based services requirements for centimetre class positioning

<b>Contents</b>		<b>Page</b>
Foreword .....		v
Introduction .....		vi
1	Scope .....	1
2	Normative references .....	1
3	Terms and definitions .....	1
4	Abbreviated terms .....	2
5	Positioning augmentation system overview .....	2
5.1	System configuration .....	2
5.2	Classification of augmentation satellites .....	3
5.3	Positioning augmentation centres .....	4
5.3.1	Functions and conditions of the positioning augmentation centres .....	4
5.3.2	Message structure .....	4
5.3.3	User operational support service .....	5
5.4	Operation .....	5
5.4.1	Simultaneous operation .....	5
5.4.2	Various fields of application .....	5
6	Requirements for positioning augmentation system .....	5
6.1	Requirements for augmentation satellites .....	5
6.2	Requirements for augmentation satellites control stations .....	6
6.3	Requirements for ground reference points .....	6
6.4	Requirements for positioning augmentation centres .....	8
6.4.1	Requirements for some parameters .....	8
6.4.2	Requirements for augmentation information .....	8
6.5	Requirements for user terminals .....	8
6.5.1	Requirements for input parameters .....	9
6.5.2	Requirements for the user terminal pre-processing .....	9
6.5.3	Requirements for user terminal output .....	11
6.6	Requirement for processing .....	11
6.6.1	Requirement for mathematical models .....	11
6.6.2	Requirement for physical constants .....	12
7	Requirements for verification and evaluation .....	12
7.1	Evaluation plan .....	13
7.1.1	Evaluation procedure .....	13
7.1.2	Evaluation items .....	13
7.1.3	Data .....	13
7.1.4	Evaluation matters .....	13
7.1.5	Time of verification .....	13
7.2	Verification conditions .....	14
7.2.1	Period .....	14
7.2.2	Place .....	14
7.2.3	Satellites .....	14
7.2.4	Reference points .....	14
7.2.5	Augmentation data .....	15
7.2.6	Positioning objects .....	15

7.3	Evaluation criteria .....	15
7.3.1	Accuracy and convergence of augmentation data .....	15
7.3.2	Accuracy and convergence of positioning results .....	15
7.4	Verification methods .....	15
7.4.1	Estimation process .....	15
7.4.2	Verification method .....	16
7.4.3	Research for the cause of malfunction .....	17
Annex A (informative) Verification calculation of bias .....		18
Annex B (informative) Verification calculation of device specification .....		19
Annex C (informative) Verification calculation of dependence on place or time .....		20
Annex D (informative) Orbit constellation for augmentation satellites .....		21
Annex E (informative) Ground track and antenna coverage of augmentation satellite .....		23
Annex F (informative) Data volume and transmission rate of augmentation data .....		27
Annex G (informative) Applications required for centimetre accuracy positioning .....		29
Bibliography .....		31