ISO/IEC 23912:2005-11 (E)

Information technology - 80 mm (1,46 Gbytes per side) and 120 mm (4,70 Gbytes per side) DVD Recordable Disk (DVD-R)

Contents

Page

1 Scope 1

2 Conformance 1
2.1 Optical Disk 1
2.2 Generating system 1
2.3 Receiving system 2

3 Normative references 2

4 Terms and definitions 2

5 Conventions and notations 4
5.1 Representation of numbers 4
5.2 Names 5

6 Acronyms 5

7 General description of a disk 6

8 General requirement 7
8.1 Environments 7
8.1.1 Test environment 7
8.1.2 Operating environment 7
8.1.3 Storage environment 8
8.1.4 Transportation 8
8.2 Safety requirements 9
8.3 Flammability 9

9 Reference measurement devices 9
9.1 Pick-Up Head (PUH) 9
9.1.1 PUH for measuring recorded disks 9
9.1.2 PUH for measuring unrecorded disks 11
9.2 Measurement conditions 12
9.2.1 Recorded and unrecorded disk 12
9.2.2 Recorded disk 12
9.2.3 Unrecorded disk 12
9.3 Normalized servo transfer function 12
9.4 Reference servo for axial tracking 13
9.5 Reference servo for radial tracking 14

Section 2 - Dimensional, mechanical and physical characteristics of the disk 16

10 Dimensional characteristics 16
10.1 Overall dimensions 17
10.2 First transition area 18
10.3 Second transition area 18
10.4 Clamping Zone 18
10.5 Third transition area 18
10.6 R-Information Zone 19
10.6.1 Sub-divisions of the R-Information Zone 19
10.7 Information Zone 19

10.7.1 Sub-divisions of the Information zone 19
10.8 Track geometry 20
10.9 Channel bit length 20
10.10 Rim area 21
10.11 Remark on tolerances 21
10.12 Label 21

Section 1 - General 1

11 Mechanical parameters 22
11.1 Mass 22
11.2 Moment of inertia 22
11.3 Dynamic imbalance 22
11.4 Sense of rotation 22
11.5 Runout 22
11.5.1 Axial runout 22
11.5.2 Radial runout 22

12 Optical parameters 23
12.1 Recorded and unrecorded disk parameters 23
12.1.1 Index of refraction 23
12.1.2 Thickness of the transparent substrate 23
12.1.3 Angular deviation 23
12.1.4 Birefringence of the transparent substrate 24
12.2 Recorded disk reflectivity 24
12.3 Unrecorded disk parameters 24
12.3.1 Polarity of reflectivity modulation 24
12.3.2 Recording power sensitivity variation 24

Section 3 - Operational signals 25

13 Operational signals for recorded disk 25
13.1 Measurement conditions 25
13.2 Read conditions 25
13.3 Recorded disk high frequency (HF) signals 25
13.3.1 Modulated amplitude 25
13.3.2 Signal asymmetry 26
13.3.3 Cross-track signal 26
13.4 Quality of signals 26
13.4.1 Jitter 26
13.4.2 Random errors 26
13.4.3 Defects 26
13.5 Servo signals 27
13.5.1 Differential phase tracking error signal 27
13.5.2 Tangential push-pull signal 27
13.6 Groove wobble signal 29

14 Operational signals for the unrecorded disk 30
14.1 Measurement conditions 30
14.2 Recording conditions 30
14.3 Basic write strategy for media testing 30
14.3.1 Definition of the write pulse 31
14.4 Servo signals 31
14.4.1 Radial push-pull tracking error signal 32
14.4.2 Defects 33
14.5 Addressing signals 33
14.5.1 Land Pre-Pit signal 33
14.5.2 Groove wobble signal 35
14.5.3 Relation in phase between wobble and Land Pre-Pit 35

Section 4 - Data format 37

15 General 37

16 Data Frames 37
16.1 Identification Data (ID) 38
16.2 ID Error Detection Code 39
16.3 RSV 39
16.4 Error Detection Code 39

17 Scrambled Frames 39

18 ECC Block configuration 40

19 Recording Frames 42

20 Modulation 43

21 Physical Sectors 43

22 Suppress control of the d.c. component 45

23 Linking scheme 46
23.1 Structure of linking 46
23.2 2K-Link and 32K-Link 47
23.3 Lossless-Link 47

Section 5 - Format of the Information Zone 50

24 General description of the Information Zone 50
24.1 Layout of the Information Zone 50
24.2 Physical Sector numbering 50

25 Lead-in and Lead-out Zone 51
25.1 Lead-in Zone 51
25.1.1 Initial Zone 52
25.1.2 Buffer Zone 0 52
25.1.3 R-Physical Format Information Zone 52
25.1.4 Reference Code Zone 54
25.1.5 Buffer Zone 1 54
25.1.6 Control Data Zone 55
25.1.7 Extra Border Zone 58
25.2 Lead-out Zone 58

Section 6 - Format of the Unrecorded Zone 59

26 General description of the Unrecorded Zone 59
26.1 Layout of the Unrecorded Zone 59
26.2 ECC Block address 59
26.3 ECC Block numbering 60

27 Pre-pit Data format 60
27.1 General description 60
27.2 Pre-pit block structure 62
27.3 Pre-pit data block configuration 64
27.3.1 Relative address 65
27.3.2 ECC Block address data configuration 66
27.3.3 Parity A and Parity B 66
27.3.4 Field ID0 67
27.3.5 Field ID1 68
27.3.6 Field ID2 and ID5 70
27.3.7 Field ID3 and Field ID4 75

28 Data structure of R-Information Zone 77

28.1 Layout of Power Calibration Area and Recording Management Area 77
28.2 Structure of the Power Calibration Area 77
28.3 Data configuration of the Recording Management Area (RMA) 78
28.3.1 Sector format of the Recording Management Area 78
28.3.2 Recording Management Data (RMD) 79

Annex A (normative) Measurement of the angular deviation 88

Annex B (normative) Measurement of birefringence 90

Annex C (normative) Measurement of the differential phase tracking error 93

Annex D (normative) Measurement of light reflectance 97

Annex E (normative) Tapered cone for disk clamping 99

Annex F (normative) Measurement of jitter 100

Annex G (normative) 8-to-16 Modulation with RLL (2,10) requirements 103

Annex H (normative) Optimum Power Control 113

Annex J (normative) Measurement of the groove wobble amplitude 115

Annex K (normative) Measurement methods for the operational signals for an unrecorded disk 117

Annex L (normative) NBCA Code 118

Annex M (normative) Border Zone 124

Annex N (normative) Write Strategy variations 133

Annex P (normative) Measurement method of the Land Pre-Pit signal 134

Annex Q (informative) Transportation 135