

ISO/IEC 23912:2005-11 (E)

Information technology - 80 mm (1,46 Gbytes per side) and 120 mm (4,70 Gbytes per side) DVD Recordable Disk (DVD-R)

Contents		Page
1	Scope	1
2	Conformance	1
2.1	Optical Disk	1
2.2	Generating system	1
2.3	Receiving system	2
3	Normative references	2
4	Terms and definitions	2
5	Conventions and notations	4
5.1	Representation of numbers	4
5.2	Names	5
6	Acronyms	5
7	General description of a disk	6
8	General requirement	7
8.1	Environments	7
8.1.1	Test environment	7
8.1.2	Operating environment	7
8.1.3	Storage environment	8
8.1.4	Transportation	8
8.2	Safety requirements	9
8.3	Flammability	9
9	Reference measurement devices	9
9.1	Pick-Up Head (PUH)	9
9.1.1	PUH for measuring recorded disks	9
9.1.2	PUH for measuring unrecorded disks	11
9.2	Measurement conditions	12
9.2.1	Recorded and unrecorded disk	12
9.2.2	Recorded disk	12
9.2.3	Unrecorded disk	12
9.3	Normalized servo transfer function	12
9.4	Reference servo for axial tracking	13
9.5	Reference servo for radial tracking	14
Section 2 - Dimensional, mechanical and physical characteristics of the disk		16
10	Dimensional characteristics	16
10.1	Overall dimensions	17
10.2	First transition area	18
10.3	Second transition area	18
10.4	Clamping Zone	18
10.5	Third transition area	18
10.6	R-Information Zone	19
10.6.1	Sub-divisions of the R-Information Zone	19
10.7	Information Zone	19

10.7.1	Sub-divisions of the Information zone	19
10.8	Track geometry	20
10.9	Channel bit length	20
10.10	Rim area	21
10.11	Remark on tolerances	21
10.12	Label	21
Section 1 - General		1
11	Mechanical parameters	22
11.1	Mass	22
11.2	Moment of inertia	22
11.3	Dynamic imbalance	22
11.4	Sense of rotation	22
11.5	Runout	22
11.5.1	Axial runout	22
11.5.2	Radial runout	22
12	Optical parameters	23
12.1	Recorded and unrecorded disk parameters	23
12.1.1	Index of refraction	23
12.1.2	Thickness of the transparent substrate	23
12.1.3	Angular deviation	23
12.1.4	Birefringence of the transparent substrate	24
12.2	Recorded disk reflectivity	24
12.3	Unrecorded disk parameters	24
12.3.1	Polarity of reflectivity modulation	24
12.3.2	Recording power sensitivity variation	24
Section 3 - Operational signals		25
13	Operational signals for recorded disk	25
13.1	Measurement conditions	25
13.2	Read conditions	25
13.3	Recorded disk high frequency (HF) signals	25
13.3.1	Modulated amplitude	25
13.3.2	Signal asymmetry	26
13.3.3	Cross-track signal	26
13.4	Quality of signals	26
13.4.1	Jitter	26
13.4.2	Random errors	26
13.4.3	Defects	26
13.5	Servo signals	27
13.5.1	Differential phase tracking error signal	27
13.5.2	Tangential push-pull signal	27
13.6	Groove wobble signal	29
14	Operational signals for the unrecorded disk	30
14.1	Measurement conditions	30
14.2	Recording conditions	30
14.3	Basic write strategy for media testing	30
14.3.1	Definition of the write pulse	31
14.4	Servo signals	31
14.4.1	Radial push-pull tracking error signal	32
14.4.2	Defects	33
14.5	Addressing signals	33
14.5.1	Land Pre-Pit signal	33
14.5.2	Groove wobble signal	35
14.5.3	Relation in phase between wobble and Land Pre-Pit	35
Section 4 - Data format		37

15	General	37
16	Data Frames	37
16.1	Identification Data (ID)	38
16.2	ID Error Detection Code	39
16.3	RSV	39
16.4	Error Detection Code	39
17	Scrambled Frames	39
18	ECC Block configuration	40
19	Recording Frames	42
20	Modulation	43
21	Physical Sectors	43
22	Suppress control of the d.c. component	45
23	Linking scheme	46
23.1	Structure of linking	46
23.2	2K-Link and 32K-Link	47
23.3	Lossless-Link	47
Section 5 - Format of the Information Zone		50
24	General description of the Information Zone	50
24.1	Layout of the Information Zone	50
24.2	Physical Sector numbering	50
25	Lead-in and Lead-out Zone	51
25.1	Lead-in Zone	51
25.1.1	Initial Zone	52
25.1.2	Buffer Zone 0	52
25.1.3	R-Physical Format Information Zone	52
25.1.4	Reference Code Zone	54
25.1.5	Buffer Zone 1	54
25.1.6	Control Data Zone	55
25.1.7	Extra Border Zone	58
25.2	Lead-out Zone	58
Section 6 - Format of the Unrecorded Zone		59
26	General description of the Unrecorded Zone	59
26.1	Layout of the Unrecorded Zone	59
26.2	ECC Block address	59
26.3	ECC Block numbering	60
27	Pre-pit Data format	60
27.1	General description	60
27.2	Pre-pit block structure	62
27.3	Pre-pit data block configuration	64
27.3.1	Relative address	65
27.3.2	ECC Block address data configuration	66
27.3.3	Parity A and Parity B	66
27.3.4	Field ID0	67
27.3.5	Field ID1	68
27.3.6	Field ID2 and ID5	70
27.3.7	Field ID3 and Field ID4	75
28	Data structure of R-Information Zone	77

28.1	Layout of Power Calibration Area and Recording Management Area	77
28.2	Structure of the Power Calibration Area	77
28.3	Data configuration of the Recording Management Area (RMA)	78
28.3.1	Sector format of the Recording Management Area	78
28.3.2	Recording Management Data (RMD)	79
Annex A (normative) Measurement of the angular deviation		88
Annex B (normative) Measurement of birefringence		90
Annex C (normative) Measurement of the differential phase tracking error		93
Annex D (normative) Measurement of light reflectance		97
Annex E (normative) Tapered cone for disk clamping		99
Annex F (normative) Measurement of jitter		100
Annex G (normative) 8-to-16 Modulation with RLL (2,10) requirements		103
Annex H (normative) Optimum Power Control		113
Annex J (normative) Measurement of the groove wobble amplitude		115
Annex K (normative) Measurement methods for the operational signals for an unrecorded disk		117
Annex L (normative) NBCA Code		118
Annex M (normative) Border Zone		124
Annex N (normative) Write Strategy variations		133
Annex P (normative) Measurement method of the Land Pre-Pit signal		134
Annex Q (informative) Transportation		135