ISO/IEC 17346:2005-02 (E)

Information technology - Data interchange on 90 mm optical disk cartridges - Capacity: 1,3 Gbytes per cartridge

Contents

Page

Foreword viii

Section 1 -- General 1

1 Scope 1

2 Conformance 1
2.1 Optical Disk Cartridge (ODC) 1
2.2 Generating system 1
2.3 Receiving system 1
2.4 Compatibility statement 2

3 Normative references 2

4 Terms and definitions 2

5 Conventions and notations 5
5.1 Representation of numbers 5
5.2 Names 5

6 List of acronyms 5

7 General description of the optical disk cartridge 6

8 General requirements 6
8.1 Environments 6
8.1.1 Testing environment 6
8.1.2 Operating environment 6
8.1.3 Storage environment 7
8.1.4 Transportation 7
8.2 Temperature shock 7
8.3 Safety requirements 7
8.4 Flammability 7

9 Reference Drive 8
9.1 Optical system 8
9.2 Optical beam 9
9.3 Read channels 10
9.4 Tracking 10
9.5 Rotation of the disk 10

Section 2 -- Mechanical and physical characteristics 11

10 Dimensional and physical characteristics of the case 11
10.1 General description of the case (see Figure 2) 11
10.2 Reference planes of the case 11
10.3 Dimensions of the case 11
10.3.1 Overall dimensions (see Figure 3) 11
10.3.2 Location hole (see Figure 3) 12
10.3.3 Alignment hole (see Figure 3) 12
10.3.4 Reference surfaces (see Figure 4) 12

10.3.5 Detents (see Figure 5) 13
10.3.6 Functional Areas (see Figure 6) 13
10.3.7 Spindle and head windows (see Figure 7) 14
10.3.8 Shutter (see Figure 8) 15
10.3.9 Path for shutter opener and shutter sensor notch (see Figure 9) 15
10.3.10 Mis-insert protections (see Figure 10) 16
10.3.11 Gripper slots (see Figure 11) 16
10.3.12 Label area (see Figure 12) 17
10.4 Mechanical characteristics 17
10.4.1 Material 17
10.4.2 Mass 17
10.4.3 Edge distortion 17
10.4.4 Compliance 17
10.4.5 Shutter opening force 17

11 Dimensional, mechanical and physical characteristics of the disk 29
11.1 General description of the disk 29
11.2 Reference axis and plane of the disk 29
11.3 Dimensions of the disk (see Figure 13) 29
11.3.1 Hub dimensions (see Figure 13) 29
11.3.2 Clamping zone (see Figure 13) 30
11.4 Mechanical characteristics 30
11.4.1 Material 30
11.4.2 Mass 30
11.4.3 Moment of inertia 30
11.4.4 Imbalance 30
11.4.5 Axial deflection 30
11.4.6 Axial acceleration 31
11.4.7 Radial runout 31
11.4.8 Radial acceleration 32
11.4.9 Tilt 32
11.5 Optical Characteristics 32
11.5.1 Index of refraction 32
11.5.2 Thickness of the substrate 32
11.5.3 Birefringence 32
11.5.4 Vertical Birefringence 33
11.5.5 Reflectance 33

12 Interface between cartridge and drive 33
12.1 Clamping method 33
12.2 Clamping force 33
12.3 Capture cylinder (see Figure 14) 34
12.4 Disk position in operating condition (see Figure 14) 34

Section 3 -- Format of information 36

13 Geometry of physical tracks 36
13.1 Physical track shape 36
13.2 Direction of track spiral 36
13.3 Physical track pitch 36

14 Track format 36
14.1 Logical Track number 36
14.2 Logical Track layout 36
14.3 Clock frequencies and periods 36
14.4 Radial alignment 37
14.5 Sector number 37

15 Sector format 37
15.1 Sector layout 37
15.2 Sector Mark (SM) 38
15.3 VFO fields 39

15.4 Address Mark (AM) 40
15.5 ID fields 40
15.6 Postambles (PA) 41
15.7 Gap 41
15.8 Sync 41
15.9 Data field 41
15.9.1 User data bytes 42
15.9.2 CRC and ECC bytes 42
15.9.3 Resync bytes 42
15.10 Buffer field 42

16 Recording code 42

17 Format of the Information Zone 43
17.1 General description of the Information Zone 43
17.2 Division of the Information Zone 43
17.2.1 Initial Zone 43
17.2.2 Buffer Zones 43
17.2.3 Test Zones 43
17.2.4 Control Zone 44
17.2.5 Data Zone 45

18 Format of the Data Zone 45
18.1 Buffer tracks and Test tracks in the Data Zone 45
18.2 Defect Management Areas (DMAs) 45
18.3 Disk Definition Structure (DDS) 48
18.4 Partitioning 49

19 Defect management 50
19.1 Initialization of the disk 50
19.2 Certification 50
19.2.1 Slipping Algorithm 50
19.2.2 Linear Replacement Algorithm 50
19.3 Disks not certified 51
19.4 Write procedure 51
19.5 Primary Defect List (PDL) 51
19.6 Secondary Defect List (SDL) 51

Section 4 -- Characteristics of embossed information 53

20 Method of testing 53
20.1 Environment 53
20.2 Use of the Reference Drive 53
20.2.1 Optics and mechanics 53
20.2.2 Read power 53
20.2.3 Read channels 53
20.2.4 Tracking 53
20.3 Definition of signals 53

21 Signals from grooves 54
21.1 Divided push-pull signal 54
21.2 Phase depth 55
21.3 Track location 55

22 Signals from Headers 55
22.1 Sector Mark 55
22.2 VFO1 and VFO2 55
22.3 Address Mark, ID field and Postamble 56
22.4 Timing jitter 56
22.5 Asymmetry 56

23 Signals from embossed Recording fields 56

23.1 Signal amplitude 56
23.2 Timing jitter 56

Section 5 -- Characteristics of the recording layer and user data 58

24 Method of testing 58
24.1 Environment 58
24.2 Reference Drive 58
24.2.1 Optics and mechanics 58
24.2.2 Read power 58
24.2.3 Read magnetic field 58
24.2.4 Read channel 58
24.2.5 Tracking 58
24.2.6 Signal detection for testing purposes 59
24.3 Write conditions 59
24.3.1 Write pulse and power 59
24.3.2 Write magnetic field 61
24.3.3 2T and 4T pulse power determination 61
24.3.4 Media power sensitivity 61
24.4 Erase conditions 62
24.4.1 Erase power 62
24.4.2 Erase magnetic field 62
24.5 Definition of signals 62

25 Magneto-optical characteristics 62
25.1 Figure of merit 62
25.2 Imbalance of the magneto-optical signal 62
25.3 Magneto-optical signals obtained from the embossed Headers 63

26 Write characteristics 63
26.1 Resolution 63
26.2 Narrow-band signal-to-noise ratio (NBSNR) 63
26.3 Cross-talk ratio 64
26.3.1 Rewritable track test method 64
26.4 Timing jitter 64
26.5 Media thermal interaction 65

27 Erase power determination 65

Section 6 -- Characteristics of user data 66

28 Method of testing 66
28.1 Environment 66
28.2 Reference Drive 66
28.2.1 Optics and mechanics 66
28.2.2 Read conditions 66
28.2.3 Read amplifiers 66
28.2.4 Mark Quality 66
28.2.5 Channel bit clock 67
28.2.6 Binary-to-digital converters 67
28.2.7 Error correction 67
28.2.8 Tracking 67

29 Minimum quality of a sector 67
29.1 Headers 67
29.1.1 Sector Mark 67
29.1.2 ID fields 67
29.2 User-written data 67
29.2.1 Recording field 67
29.2.2 Byte errors 67
29.2.3 Timing jitter 68

30 Data interchange requirements 68
30.1 Tracking 68
30.2 User-written data 68
30.3 Quality of disk 68

Annex A (normative) Edge distortion test 69

Annex B (normative) Compliance test 70

Annex C (normative) CRC for ID fields 72

Annex D (normative) Interleave, CRC, ECC, Resync for the data field 73

Annex E (normative) Contents of the Control Zone 77

Annex F (normative) Determination of the Resync patterns 83

Annex G (normative) Measurement of the figure of merit 88

Annex H (normative) Read Channel for measuring NBSNR and jitter 89

Annex I (normative) Implementation Independent Mark Quality Determination (IIMQD) for the interchange of recorded media 92

Annex J (normative) Air cleanliness class 100 000 93

Annex K (normative) Position of the cartridge relative to the reference planes 94

Annex L (normative) Relaxation by zones of the requirements for signals 95

Annex M (normative) Test method for measuring the adsorbent force of the hub 96

Annex N (informative) Track deviation measurement 98

Annex O (informative) Derivation of the operating climatic environment 101

Annex P (informative) Transportation 106

Annex Q (informative) Office environment 107

Annex R (informative) Values to be implemented in existing and future standards 108

Annex S (informative) Measurement of the vertical birefringence of the substrate 109

Annex T (informative) Sector retirement guidelines 111

Annex U (informative) Laser power calibration for evaluation of media power sensitivity 112