

ISO/IEC/IEEE 8802-15-4:2024-07 (E)

Information technology - Telecommunications and information exchange between systems - Local and metropolitan area networks - Specific requirements - Part 15-4: Wireless medium access control (MAC) and physical layer (PHY) specifications for low-rate wireless personal area networks (WPANs)

Contents	Page
1. Overview.....	33
1.1 Scope.....	33
1.2 Purpose.....	33
2. Normative references.....	34
3. Definitions, acronyms, and abbreviations.....	35
3.1 Definitions.....	35
3.2 Acronyms and abbreviations.....	36
4. Format conventions.....	40
4.1 General.....	40
4.2 Fields.....	40
4.3 Numbers.....	41
4.4 Strings.....	41
4.5 Transmission order.....	41
4.5.1 General.....	41
4.5.2 Vendor OUI transmission order.....	42
4.6 Reserved fields and values.....	42
5. General description.....	43
5.1 Introduction.....	43
5.2 Special application spaces.....	43
5.2.1 General.....	43
5.2.2 Smart utility network (SUN).....	43
5.2.3 Rail communications and control (RCC).....	43
5.2.4 Television white space (TVWS).....	44
5.2.5 Radio frequency identification (RFID).....	44
5.2.6 Low-energy, critical infrastructure monitoring (LECIM).....	44
5.2.7 Medical body area network (MBAN) services.....	44
5.2.8 China medical band (CMB).....	44
5.3 Components of the IEEE 802.15.4 WPAN.....	45
5.4 Multi-PHY management (MPM) of the SUN WPAN.....	45
5.5 Network topologies.....	45
5.5.1 General.....	45
5.5.2 Star network formation.....	46
5.5.3 Peer-to-peer network formation.....	46
5.6 Architecture.....	47
5.6.1 General.....	47
5.6.2 PHY.....	48
5.6.3 MAC sublayer.....	49
5.7 Functional overview.....	49
5.7.1 Superframe structure.....	49
5.7.2 Data transfer model.....	51
5.7.3 Frame structure.....	52
5.7.4 Information element (IEs).....	52
5.7.5 Access methods.....	52
5.7.6 Power consumption considerations.....	53

5.7.7	Security	54
5.7.8	Enabling spectrum resource measurement capability	55
5.8	Concept of primitives	56
6.	MAC functional description	57
6.1	Device types and conventions	57
6.2	Channel access	57
6.2.1	Superframe structure	57
6.2.2	Incoming and outgoing superframe timing	59
6.2.3	Enhanced Beacon frame timing for MPM procedure	60
6.2.4	IFS	61
6.2.5	Random access methods	62
6.2.6	TSCH slotframe structure	69
6.2.7	LE functional description	71
6.2.8	Superframe use for TMCTP operation	71
6.2.9	Rail communications and control network (RCCN) superframe structure	72
6.2.10	Channel hopping	73
6.3	Starting and maintaining PANs	75
6.3.1	Scanning through channels	75
6.3.2	PAN ID conflict resolution	81
6.3.3	Starting and realigning a PAN	82
6.3.4	Beacon generation	84
6.3.5	Device discovery	86
6.3.6	TSCH PAN formation	86
6.4	Association and disassociation	88
6.4.1	Association	88
6.4.2	Disassociation	91
6.4.3	Fast association	92
6.5	Synchronization	93
6.5.1	General	93
6.5.2	Synchronization with beacons	93
6.5.3	Synchronization without beacons	95
6.5.4	Synchronization in TSCH PAN	95
6.5.5	Orphaned device realignment	98
6.6	Transaction handling	98
6.7	Transmission, reception, and acknowledgment	100
6.7.1	Transmission	100
6.7.2	Reception and rejection	101
6.7.3	Extracting pending data from a coordinator	103
6.7.4	Use of acknowledgments and retransmissions	104
6.7.5	Transmission timing restrictions	107
6.7.6	Guard time	108
6.7.7	Promiscuous mode	109
6.7.8	Transmission scenarios	109
6.7.9	Device announcement	111
6.8	GTS allocation and management	111
6.8.1	GTS general requirements	111
6.8.2	CAP maintenance	112
6.8.3	GTS allocation	112
6.8.4	GTS usage	113
6.8.5	GTS deallocation	114
6.8.6	GTS reallocation	115
6.8.7	GTS expiration	117

6.9	Ranging.....	117
6.9.1	Ranging requirements	117
6.9.2	Set-up activities before a ranging exchange	118
6.9.3	Finish-up activities after a ranging exchange	118
6.9.4	Managing DPS	118
6.9.5	The ranging exchange	120
6.10	PHY parameter change notification procedure.....	120
6.10.1	Signaling using Beacon frames.....	120
6.10.2	Signaling using multipurpose frames	121
6.11	Deterministic and synchronous multichannel extension (DSME).....	122
6.11.1	DSME command requirements.....	122
6.11.2	DSME multi-superframe structure.....	122
6.11.3	Channel diversity	124
6.11.4	CAP reduction.....	126
6.11.5	DSME GTS allocation and management.....	127
6.11.6	Beacon scheduling	133
6.11.7	Time synchronization	134
6.11.8	Deferred beacon.....	135
6.11.9	Passive channel scan.....	135
6.12	LE transmission, reception, and acknowledgment	136
6.12.1	LE transmission, reception, and acknowledgment with positive handshakes	136
6.12.2	Coordinated sampled listening (CSL).....	136
6.12.3	RIT	140
6.12.4	Implicit RIT (I-RIT).....	143
6.13	Starting and maintaining TMCTPs.....	143
6.14	MPM procedure for inter-PHY coexistence	147
6.15	TVWS access procedures	149
6.15.1	General.....	149
6.15.2	Channel timing management (CTM).....	150
6.16	Spectrum Resource Measurement (SRM)	151
6.16.1	General.....	151
6.16.2	SRM Performance Metrics	151
6.16.3	SRM functionality.....	157
6.17	Using Link Margin IE.....	160
7.	MAC frame formats.....	161
7.1	Device extended address.....	161
7.2	General MAC frame format.....	161
7.2.1	General.....	161
7.2.2	Frame Control field.....	162
7.2.3	Sequence Number field.....	165
7.2.4	Destination PAN ID field	166
7.2.5	Destination Address field.....	166
7.2.6	Source PAN ID field.....	166
7.2.7	Source Address field.....	166
7.2.8	Auxiliary Security Header field.....	166
7.2.9	IE field	166
7.2.10	Frame Payload field.....	167
7.2.11	FCS field.....	167
7.3	Format of individual frame types.....	169
7.3.1	Beacon frame format	169
7.3.2	Data frame format.....	173
7.3.3	Ack frame format.....	174

7.3.4	MAC command frame format.....	175
7.3.5	Multipurpose frame format.....	176
7.3.6	Extended frame format	179
7.4	IEs	179
7.4.1	IE list termination	179
7.4.2	Header IEs.....	180
7.4.3	Payload IEs	197
7.4.4	Nested IE.....	198
7.5	MAC commands	237
7.5.1	Command ID field	237
7.5.2	Association Request command.....	239
7.5.3	Association Response command	240
7.5.4	Disassociation Notification command.....	241
7.5.5	Data Request command	242
7.5.6	PAN ID Conflict Notification command.....	243
7.5.7	Orphan Notification command	243
7.5.8	Beacon Request command.....	243
7.5.9	Enhanced Beacon Request command.....	243
7.5.10	Coordinator Realignment command.....	244
7.5.11	GTS request command.....	245
7.5.12	DSME Association Request command.....	246
7.5.13	DSME Association Response command	247
7.5.14	DSME GTS Request command	249
7.5.15	DSME GTS Response command.....	251
7.5.16	DSME GTS Notify command.....	253
7.5.17	DSME Information Request command.....	254
7.5.18	DSME Information Response command	254
7.5.19	DSME Beacon Allocation Notification command	255
7.5.20	DSME Beacon Collision Notification command.....	256
7.5.21	DSME Link Report command	256
7.5.22	RIT Data Request command.....	257
7.5.23	DBS Request command	258
7.5.24	DBS Response command.....	259
7.5.25	RIT Data Response command	260
7.5.26	SRM Request command	260
7.5.27	SRM Response command.....	262
7.5.28	SRM Report command	262
7.5.29	SRM Information command	263
7.5.30	Vendor Specific command.....	264
8.	MAC services	265
8.1	Overview.....	265
8.2	MAC management service.....	265
8.2.1	Primitives supported by the MLME-SAP interface.....	265
8.2.2	Common requirements for MLME primitives.....	267
8.2.3	Association primitives	268
8.2.4	Disassociation primitives	275
8.2.5	Communications notification primitives	278
8.2.6	Primitives for reading and writing PIB attributes	285
8.2.7	GTS management primitives	288
8.2.8	Primitives for orphan notification.....	291
8.2.9	Primitives for resetting the MAC sublayer	293
8.2.10	Primitives for specifying the receiver enable time	294

8.2.11	Primitives for channel scanning.....	296
8.2.12	Primitives for updating the superframe configuration.....	301
8.2.13	Primitives for synchronizing with a coordinator.....	305
8.2.14	Primitives for requesting data from a coordinator.....	308
8.2.15	Primitives for specifying dynamic preamble.....	310
8.2.16	Primitives for channel sounding.....	311
8.2.17	Primitives for ranging calibration.....	313
8.2.18	Primitives for Beacon Generation.....	314
8.2.19	Primitives for TSCH.....	318
8.2.20	Primitives for DSME GTS management.....	325
8.2.21	Primitives for reporting the link status.....	332
8.2.22	Operating parameter change primitives.....	334
8.2.23	TMCTP DBS allocation primitives.....	338
8.2.24	Primitives for device announcement.....	342
8.2.25	RIT data commands.....	344
8.2.26	Primitives for SRM.....	350
8.3	MAC data service.....	365
8.3.1	General.....	365
8.3.2	MCPS-DATA.request.....	365
8.3.3	MCPS-DATA.confirm.....	370
8.3.4	MCPS-DATA.indication.....	373
8.3.5	MCPS-PURGE.request.....	376
8.3.6	MCPS-PURGE.confirm.....	376
8.4	MAC constants and PIB attributes.....	377
8.4.1	General.....	377
8.4.2	MAC constants.....	377
8.4.3	MAC PIB attributes.....	378
9.	Security.....	400
9.1	Overview.....	400
9.2	Functional description.....	400
9.2.1	General.....	400
9.2.2	Outgoing frame security procedure.....	400
9.2.3	KeyDescriptor lookup procedure.....	402
9.2.4	Incoming frame security procedure, Security Enabled field is set to one.....	402
9.2.5	Incoming frame security procedure, Security Enabled field is set to zero.....	404
9.2.6	DeviceDescriptor lookup procedure.....	405
9.2.7	SecurityLevelDescriptor lookup procedure.....	406
9.2.8	Incoming IE security level checking procedure.....	406
9.2.9	Incoming IE key usage policy checking procedure.....	407
9.2.10	Incoming security level checking procedure.....	407
9.2.11	Incoming key usage policy checking procedure.....	407
9.3	Security operations.....	408
9.3.1	General.....	408
9.3.2	Integer and octet representation.....	408
9.3.3	AEAD nonce.....	408
9.3.4	AEAD prerequisites.....	410
9.3.5	AEAD transformation data representation.....	410
9.3.6	AEAD inverse transformation data representation.....	411
9.4	Auxiliary security header.....	412
9.4.1	General.....	412
9.4.2	Security Control field.....	412
9.4.3	Frame Counter field.....	414

9.4.4	Key Identifier field.....	415
9.5	Security-related MAC PIB attributes.....	415
10.	General PHY requirements.....	421
10.1	General.....	421
10.1.1	Requirements and definitions	421
10.1.2	Operating frequency range.....	422
10.1.3	Channel assignments.....	429
10.1.4	Minimum LIFS and SIFS periods.....	454
10.1.5	RF power measurement	454
10.1.6	Transmit power	454
10.1.7	Out-of-band spurious emission.....	454
10.1.8	Receiver sensitivity definitions.....	454
10.1.9	Common signaling mode (CSM) for SUN PHY	454
10.2	General radio specifications.....	455
10.2.1	General.....	455
10.2.2	TX-to-RX turnaround time	455
10.2.3	RX-to-TX turnaround time	455
10.2.4	Error-vector magnitude (EVM) definition.....	456
10.2.5	Receiver maximum input level of desired signal.....	456
10.2.6	Receiver ED.....	457
10.2.7	Link quality indicator (LQI)	457
10.2.8	Clear channel assessment (CCA).....	457
11.	PHY services	459
11.1	Overview.....	459
11.2	PHY constants.....	459
11.3	PHY PIB attributes	459
12.	O-QPSK PHY	467
12.1	PPDU format.....	467
12.1.1	General.....	467
12.1.2	SHR field format.....	467
12.1.3	PHR field format.....	467
12.2	Modulation and spreading	468
12.2.1	General.....	468
12.2.2	Data rate.....	468
12.2.3	Reference modulator diagram.....	468
12.2.4	Bit-to-symbol mapping	468
12.2.5	Symbol-to-chip mapping	469
12.2.6	O-QPSK modulation.....	470
12.2.7	Pulse shape.....	470
12.2.8	Chip transmission order	471
12.3	O-QPSK PHY RF requirements	471
12.3.1	Operating frequency range.....	471
12.3.2	Transmit power spectral density (PSD) mask.....	472
12.3.3	Symbol rate	472
12.3.4	Receiver sensitivity.....	472
12.3.5	Receiver interference rejection	472
12.3.6	TX-to-RX turnaround time	473
12.3.7	RX-to-TX turnaround time	473

12.3.8	EVM.....	473
12.3.9	Transmit center frequency tolerance.....	473
12.3.10	Transmit power.....	473
12.3.11	Receiver maximum input level of desired signal.....	473
12.3.12	Receiver ED.....	473
12.3.13	LQI.....	473
13.	Binary phase-shift keying (BPSK) PHY	474
13.1	PPDU format.....	474
13.2	Modulation and spreading	474
13.2.1	General.....	474
13.2.2	BPSK PHY data rates	474
13.2.3	Reference modulator.....	474
13.2.4	Differential encoding.....	474
13.2.5	Bit-to-chip mapping.....	475
13.2.6	BPSK modulation	475
13.3	BPSK PHY RF requirements.....	475
13.3.1	Operating frequency range.....	475
13.3.2	915 MHz band transmit PSD mask.....	475
13.3.3	Symbol rate.....	476
13.3.4	Receiver sensitivity.....	476
13.3.5	Receiver interference rejection	476
13.3.6	TX-to-RX turnaround time	476
13.3.7	RX-to-TX turnaround time	477
13.3.8	EVM.....	477
13.3.9	Transmit center frequency tolerance.....	477
13.3.10	Transmit power.....	477
13.3.11	Receiver maximum input level of desired signal.....	477
13.3.12	Receiver ED.....	477
13.3.13	LQI.....	477
14.	Chirp spread spectrum (CSS) PHY	478
14.1	CSS PPDU format	478
14.1.1	General.....	478
14.1.2	Preamble field.....	478
14.1.3	SFD field.....	478
14.1.4	PHR field	479
14.1.5	PHY Payload field	479
14.2	Modulation and spreading	479
14.2.1	General.....	479
14.2.2	Data rates	479
14.2.3	Reference modulator.....	479
14.2.4	De-multiplexer (DEMUX).....	479
14.2.5	Serial-to-parallel mapping	479
14.2.6	Data-symbol-to-bi-orthogonal-codeword mapping	480
14.2.7	Parallel-to-serial converter and QPSK symbol mapping.....	484
14.2.8	DQPSK coding	484
14.2.9	DQPSK-to-DQCSK modulation.....	485
14.2.10	CSK generator.....	485
14.2.11	Bit interleaver	485
14.3	Waveform and subchirp sequences.....	486
14.3.1	General.....	486

14.3.2	Graphical presentation of chirp symbols (subchirp sequences).....	486
14.3.3	Active usage of time gaps.....	486
14.3.4	Mathematical representation of the continuous time CSS base-band signal.....	487
14.3.5	Raised cosine window for chirp pulse shaping.....	489
14.3.6	Subchirp transmission order.....	489
14.3.7	Example of CSK signal generation.....	490
14.4	CSS RF requirements.....	491
14.4.1	General.....	491
14.4.2	Transmit power spectral density (PSD) mask and signal tolerance.....	491
14.4.3	Symbol rate.....	491
14.4.4	Receiver sensitivity.....	491
14.4.5	Receiver interference rejection.....	491
14.4.6	TX-to-RX turnaround time.....	492
14.4.7	RX-to-TX turnaround time.....	492
14.4.8	Transmit center frequency tolerance.....	493
14.4.9	Transmit power.....	493
14.4.10	Receiver maximum input level of desired signal.....	493
14.4.11	Receiver ED.....	493
14.4.12	LQI.....	493
15.	HRP UWB PHY.....	494
15.1	General.....	494
15.2	HRP UWB PPDU format.....	495
15.2.1	General.....	495
15.2.2	PPDU encoding process.....	495
15.2.3	Symbol structure.....	496
15.2.4	PSDU timing parameters.....	498
15.2.5	Preamble timing parameters.....	500
15.2.6	SHR field.....	502
15.2.7	PHR field.....	505
15.2.8	PHY Payload field.....	506
15.3	Modulation.....	507
15.3.1	Modulation mathematical framework.....	507
15.3.2	Spreading.....	507
15.3.3	FEC.....	509
15.4	RF requirements.....	511
15.4.1	Operating frequency bands.....	511
15.4.2	Channel assignments.....	513
15.4.3	Regulatory compliance.....	513
15.4.4	Baseband impulse response.....	513
15.4.5	Transmit PSD mask.....	514
15.4.6	Chip rate clock and chip carrier alignment.....	514
15.4.7	TX-to-RX turnaround time.....	515
15.4.8	RX-to-TX turnaround time.....	515
15.4.9	Transmit center frequency tolerance.....	515
15.4.10	Receiver maximum input level of desired signal.....	515
15.4.11	Receiver ED.....	515
15.4.12	LQI.....	515
15.4.13	CCA.....	516
15.5	HRP UWB PHY optional pulse shapes.....	516
15.5.1	Overview.....	516
15.5.2	HRP UWB PHY optional chirp on UWB (CoU) pulses.....	516
15.5.3	HRP UWB PHY optional continuous spectrum (CS) pulses.....	517

15.5.4	HRP UWB PHY linear combination of pulses (LCP).....	519
15.6	Extended preamble for optional CCA mode 6.....	519
15.7	Ranging.....	520
15.7.1	Overview.....	520
15.7.2	Ranging counter.....	520
15.7.3	Crystal characterization	520
15.7.4	Ranging FoM	521
16.	GFSK PHY	523
16.1	PPDU formats.....	523
16.2	Modulation.....	523
16.2.1	GFSK PHY data rates	523
16.2.2	Reference modulator diagram.....	523
16.2.3	Data whitening	523
16.2.4	GFSK modulation.....	524
16.3	GFSK PHY RF requirements	524
16.3.1	Operating frequency range.....	524
16.3.2	Transmit PSD mask	524
16.3.3	Symbol rate.....	525
16.3.4	Receiver sensitivity.....	525
16.3.5	Receiver interference rejection	525
16.3.6	TX-to-RX turnaround time	525
16.3.7	RX-to-TX turnaround time	525
16.3.8	Transmit center frequency tolerance.....	525
16.3.9	Transmit power	525
16.3.10	Receiver maximum input level of desired signal.....	525
16.3.11	Receiver ED.....	526
16.3.12	LQI.....	526
17.	MSK PHY	527
17.1	PPDU formats.....	527
17.1.1	Overview.....	527
17.1.2	Frame Length LSB field	527
17.1.3	Extended PHR field	527
17.1.4	Frame Length MSB field	527
17.2	Data rate.....	528
17.3	Multi-PHY functionality.....	528
17.4	SFD for the MSK PHY	528
17.5	MSK modulation.....	529
17.5.1	Reference modulator diagram.....	529
17.5.2	Data whitening	529
17.5.3	Bit-to-symbol mapping.....	529
17.5.4	Signal modulation	529
17.6	MSK PHY requirements	530
17.6.1	Operating frequency range.....	530
17.6.2	Transmit PSD mask	530
17.6.3	Symbol rate.....	530
17.6.4	Transmit center frequency tolerance.....	531
17.6.5	Transmit power	531
17.6.6	Receiver maximum input level of desired signal.....	531
17.6.7	Modulation frequency deviation tolerance	531
17.6.8	Zero crossing tolerance.....	531

18.	LRP UWB PHY specification	532
18.1	Overview.....	532
18.2	LRP UWB PHY symbol structure	532
18.2.1	Overview.....	532
18.2.2	Base mode LRP UWB PHY symbol structure	533
18.2.3	Extended mode LRP UWB PHY symbol structure	533
18.2.4	Long-range mode LRP UWB PHY symbol structure	535
18.3	LRP UWB SHR	535
18.3.1	General.....	535
18.3.2	LRP UWB SHR preamble	536
18.3.3	LRP UWB SHR SFD.....	536
18.4	LRP UWB PHR	536
18.4.1	General.....	536
18.4.2	Encoding Type field.....	537
18.4.3	Header Extension field.....	537
18.4.4	SECEDED field.....	538
18.4.5	Frame Length field.....	538
18.4.6	LEIP Length field	538
18.4.7	LEIP Position field.....	538
18.5	LRP UWB PSDU.....	539
18.6	LRP UWB location enhancing information postamble	539
18.7	LRP UWB transmitter specification	539
18.7.1	Pulse shape.....	539
18.7.2	Pulse timing	539
18.7.3	Transmit PSD mask	540
18.8	LRP UWB receiver specification	540
19.	SUN FSK PHY	541
19.1	Introduction.....	541
19.2	PPDU format for SUN FSK.....	542
19.2.1	General.....	542
19.2.2	SHR field format.....	542
19.2.3	General.....	542
19.2.4	PHR field format.....	543
19.2.5	Mode Switch PHR	543
19.2.6	PHY Payload field	545
19.3	Modulation and coding for SUN FSK	546
19.3.1	General.....	546
19.3.2	Reference modulator	549
19.3.3	Bit-to-symbol mapping.....	550
19.3.4	Modulation quality.....	551
19.3.5	FEC	552
19.3.6	Code-symbol interleaving.....	555
19.4	Data whitening for SUN FSK.....	556
19.5	Mode switch mechanism for SUN FSK	556
19.6	SUN FSK PHY RF requirements	559
19.6.1	Operating frequency range.....	559
19.6.2	Regulatory compliance	559
19.6.3	Radio frequency tolerance	559
19.6.4	Channel switch time.....	560
19.6.5	Transmitter symbol rate	560
19.6.6	Transmit spectral mask.....	560

19.6.7	Receiver sensitivity.....	561
19.6.8	Receiver interference rejection.....	561
19.6.9	TX-to-RX turnaround time.....	561
19.6.10	RX-to-TX turnaround time.....	561
19.6.11	Transmit power.....	562
19.6.12	Receiver maximum input level of desired signal.....	562
19.6.13	Receiver ED.....	562
19.6.14	LQI.....	562
20.	SUN OFDM PHY.....	563
20.1	Introduction.....	563
20.2	PPDU format for SUN OFDM.....	563
20.2.1	General.....	563
20.2.2	Short Training field (STF).....	563
20.2.3	Long Training field (LTF).....	567
20.2.4	PHR.....	570
20.2.5	PSDU field.....	572
20.3	Data rates for SUN OFDM.....	572
20.4	Modulation and coding for SUN OFDM.....	573
20.4.1	Reference modulator diagram.....	573
20.4.2	Bit-to-symbol mapping.....	573
20.4.3	PIB attribute values for phySymbolsPerOctet.....	574
20.4.4	FEC.....	574
20.4.5	Interleaver.....	575
20.4.6	Frequency spreading.....	577
20.4.7	Pilot tones/null tones.....	578
20.4.8	Cyclic prefix (CP).....	581
20.4.9	PPDU Tail field.....	581
20.4.10	Pad field.....	581
20.4.11	Scrambler and scrambler seeds.....	582
20.5	SUN OFDM PHY RF requirements.....	583
20.5.1	Operating frequency range.....	583
20.5.2	Transmit power spectral density (PSD) mask.....	583
20.5.3	Receiver sensitivity.....	583
20.5.4	Adjacent channel rejection.....	584
20.5.5	Alternate channel rejection.....	584
20.5.6	TX-to-RX turnaround time.....	585
20.5.7	RX-to-TX turnaround time.....	585
20.5.8	EVM definition.....	585
20.5.9	Transmit center frequency and symbol tolerance.....	586
20.5.10	Transmit power.....	586
20.5.11	Receiver maximum input level of desired signal.....	586
20.5.12	Receiver ED.....	586
20.5.13	LQI.....	586
21.	SUN O-QPSK PHY.....	587
21.1	Introduction.....	587
21.2	PPDU format for SUN O-QPSK.....	587
21.2.1	General.....	587
21.2.2	SHR field format.....	587
21.2.3	PHR field format.....	588
21.2.4	PHY Payload field.....	589

21.3	Modulation and coding for SUN O-QPSK	589
21.3.1	Reference modulator	589
21.3.2	SHR coding and spreading	590
21.3.3	PHR coding and spreading	591
21.3.4	PSDU coding and spreading for DSSS	592
21.3.5	PSDU coding and spreading for MDSSS	596
21.3.6	FEC	598
21.3.7	Code-bit interleaving	600
21.3.8	Bit differential encoding (BDE)	601
21.3.9	DSSS bit-to-chip mapping	602
21.3.10	MDSSS bit-to-chip mapping	606
21.3.11	Chip whitening	609
21.3.12	Pilot insertion	611
21.3.13	Modulation parameters for O-QPSK	613
21.4	Support of legacy devices of the 780 MHz, 915 MHz, and 2450 MHz O-QPSK PHYs	614
21.5	SUN O-QPSK PHY RF requirements	614
21.5.1	Operating frequency range	614
21.5.2	Transmit power spectral density (PSD) mask	615
21.5.3	Receiver sensitivity	615
21.5.4	Adjacent channel rejection	617
21.5.5	TX-to-RX turnaround time	619
21.5.6	RX-to-TX turnaround time	619
21.5.7	EVM definition	619
21.5.8	Transmit center frequency and symbol tolerance	619
21.5.9	Transmit power	619
21.5.10	Receiver maximum input level of desired signal	619
21.5.11	Receiver ED	619
21.5.12	LQI	619
21.5.13	CCA	619
22.	LECIM DSSS PHYs	621
22.1	PPDU format for DSSS	621
22.2	Modulation and spreading	621
22.2.1	General	621
22.2.2	Data rate	621
22.2.3	Reference modulator diagram	622
22.2.4	Convolutional FEC encoding	622
22.2.5	Interleaver	623
22.2.6	Differential encoding	624
22.2.7	Bit-to-symbol and symbol-to-chip encoding	625
22.2.8	BPSK/O-QPSK modulation	627
22.3	PSDU fragmentation	629
22.3.1	General	629
22.3.2	Configuration	630
22.3.3	Fragmentation	630
22.3.4	Fragment packet	630
22.3.5	Calculating FICS field using MIC	631
22.3.6	Fragment acknowledgment and retransmission	631
22.3.7	Frak	632
22.3.8	Reassembly	634
22.4	DSSS PHY RF requirements	634
22.4.1	Radio frequency tolerance	634
22.4.2	Channel switch time	634

22.4.3	Transmit spectral mask	634
22.4.4	Receiver sensitivity	634
22.4.5	Receiver interference rejection	634
22.4.6	TX-to-RX turnaround time	635
22.4.7	RX-to-TX turnaround time	635
22.4.8	Transmit power	635
23.	LECIM FSK PHY specification	636
23.1	General	636
23.2	PPDU format for LECIM FSK PHY	636
23.2.1	General	636
23.2.2	SHR field format	636
23.2.3	PHR field format	637
23.2.4	PHY Payload field	637
23.3	Modulation and coding for LECIM FSK PHY	637
23.3.1	General	637
23.3.2	Reference modulator	638
23.3.3	Bit-to-symbol mapping	638
23.3.4	Modulation quality	638
23.3.5	FEC	639
23.3.6	Code-bit interleaving	640
23.3.7	Spreading	641
23.4	Data whitening for LECIM FSK PHY	642
23.5	LECIM FSK PHY RF requirements	643
23.5.1	Operating frequency range	643
23.5.2	Radio frequency tolerance	643
23.5.3	Channel switch time	643
23.5.4	Transmit spectral mask	643
23.5.5	Receiver sensitivity	643
23.5.6	TX-to-RX turnaround time	644
23.5.7	RX-to-TX turnaround time	644
23.5.8	Transmit power	644
24.	TVWS-FSK PHY	645
24.1	PPDU format for TVWS-FSK	645
24.1.1	General	645
24.1.2	SHR field format	645
24.1.3	PHR field format	646
24.1.4	PHY Payload field	646
24.2	Modulation and coding for TVWS-FSK	646
24.2.1	General	646
24.2.2	Reference modulator	646
24.2.3	FEC and interleaving	647
24.2.4	Data whitening	648
24.2.5	Spreading	648
24.2.6	Bit-to-symbol mapping	648
24.2.7	Modulation quality	648
24.2.8	Values for phySymbolsPerOctet	648
24.3	TVWS-FSK RF requirements	649
24.3.1	Operating frequency range	649
24.3.2	Clock frequency and timing accuracy	649
24.3.3	Channel switch time	649

24.3.4	Receiver sensitivity.....	649
24.3.5	TX-to-RX turnaround time.....	649
24.3.6	RX-to-TX turnaround time.....	649
24.3.7	Receiver maximum input level of desired signal.....	649
24.3.8	Receiver ED.....	649
24.3.9	LQI.....	649
25.	TVWS-OFDM PHY.....	650
25.1	General.....	650
25.2	PPDU format for TVWS-OFDM.....	650
25.2.1	General.....	650
25.2.2	STF.....	650
25.2.3	LTF.....	652
25.2.4	PHR field format.....	654
25.2.5	PSDU field.....	654
25.3	System parameters for TVWS-OFDM.....	654
25.4	Modulation and coding for TVWS-OFDM.....	655
25.4.1	Reference modulator.....	655
25.4.2	Bit-to-symbol mapping.....	655
25.4.3	FEC.....	656
25.4.4	Interleaver.....	657
25.4.5	Pilot tones/null tones.....	659
25.4.6	CP.....	660
25.4.7	PPDU Tail field.....	660
25.4.8	Pad field.....	660
25.4.9	Scrambler and scrambler seeds.....	660
25.5	TVWS-OFDM RF requirements.....	660
25.5.1	Operating frequency range.....	660
25.5.2	Pulse shaping.....	661
25.5.3	Transmit power spectral density (PSD) mask.....	661
25.5.4	Receiver sensitivity.....	661
25.5.5	TX-to-RX turnaround time.....	661
25.5.6	RX-to-TX turnaround time.....	661
25.5.7	EVM definition.....	661
25.5.8	Transmit center frequency and symbol tolerance.....	662
26.	TVWS-NB-OFDM PHY.....	663
26.1	PPDU format for TVWS-NB-OFDM.....	663
26.1.1	General.....	663
26.1.2	Short Training field (STF).....	663
26.1.3	Long training field (LTF).....	667
26.1.4	PHR.....	671
26.1.5	PHY Payload field.....	672
26.2	System parameters for TVWS-NB-OFDM.....	672
26.3	Modulation and coding parameters for TVWS-NB-OFDM.....	673
26.3.1	General.....	673
26.3.2	Reference modulator.....	673
26.3.3	Scrambler and scrambler seed.....	673
26.3.4	Outer encoding.....	673
26.3.5	Inner encoding.....	674
26.3.6	Pad bit insertion.....	677
26.3.7	Spreader.....	677

26.3.8	Bit interleaving	678
26.3.9	Subcarrier mapping.....	678
26.3.10	Frequency interleaving	680
26.3.11	Pilot tones	681
26.3.12	Cyclic prefix	681
26.3.13	Pulse shaping	681
26.3.14	PIB attribute values for phySymbolsPerOctet	682
26.4	Channel aggregation for TVWS-NB-OFDM	682
26.5	TVWS-NB-OFDM RF requirements.....	682
26.5.1	Operating frequency range.....	682
26.5.2	Receiver sensitivity.....	682
26.5.3	TX-to-RX turnaround time	683
26.5.4	RX-to-TX turnaround time	683
26.5.5	EVM definition	683
26.5.6	Transmit center frequency and symbol tolerance	684
27.	RCC LMR PHY	685
27.1	RCC PHY overview.....	685
27.2	PPDU format.....	685
27.2.1	General.....	685
27.2.2	SHR.....	685
27.2.3	PHR.....	686
27.2.4	PHY payload.....	686
27.2.5	Tail bits	686
27.3	FEC	686
27.4	Interleaver	687
27.5	Data whitening.....	687
27.6	Modulation.....	688
27.6.1	GMSK.....	688
27.6.2	4-FSK.....	688
27.6.3	QPSK	689
27.6.4	p/4 DQPSK	689
27.6.5	DSSS DPSK.....	690
27.7	Reference modulator.....	692
27.8	LMR PHY RF requirements	692
27.8.1	Transmitter symbol rate tolerance	692
27.8.2	Channel switching time	692
27.8.3	Error vector magnitude	692
27.8.4	Receiver sensitivity.....	692
27.8.5	Receiver interference rejection	692
27.8.6	Receiver maximum input level of desired signal.....	693
27.8.7	TX-to-RX turnaround time	693
27.8.8	RX-to-TX turnaround time	693
27.8.9	Receiver ED.....	693
27.8.10	LQI.....	693
28.	RCC DSSS BPSK PHY	694
28.1	Overview.....	694
28.2	RCC DSSS BPSK PHY specification	694
29.	CMB PHY.....	695

29.1	CMB O-QPSK PHY specification.....	695
29.1.1	PPDU format for the CMB O-QPSK PHY	695
29.1.2	Modulation and coding for CMB O-QPSK PHY	696
29.1.3	CMB O-QPSK PHY RF requirements	697
29.2	CMB GFSK PHY specification.....	699
29.2.1	PPDU format for CMB GFSK PHY	699
29.2.2	Modulation and coding for CMB GFSK PHY	700
29.2.3	Data whitening for CBM GFSK PHY	702
29.2.4	CMB GFSK PHY RF requirements.....	702
30.	TASK PHY	705
30.1	General.....	705
30.2	PPDU	705
30.2.1	General.....	705
30.2.2	PPDU format.....	705
30.2.3	Generation of PPDU signal.....	708
30.3	MCS mode, MCS, data rates, and related parameters	709
30.3.1	MCS mode	709
30.3.2	Data rates in the 2450 MHz band	709
30.3.3	Data rates in the 780 MHz, 863 MHz, and 915 MHz bands.....	710
30.3.4	Data rates in the 433 MHz and 470 MHz bands.....	710
30.4	FEC, ternary sequence spreading, and pseudo-random chip inversion	711
30.4.1	General.....	711
30.4.2	FEC codes	712
30.4.3	Ternary sequence spreading: Data-symbol-to-chip conversion.....	717
30.4.4	Pseudo-random chip inversion.....	719
30.5	Modulation.....	721
30.6	Pulse shaping	722
30.7	Representation of the modulated waveforms.....	722
30.8	RF requirements.....	722
30.8.1	Transmit PSD mask	722
30.8.2	Receiver sensitivity.....	723
30.8.3	Interference rejection capability	723
30.8.4	TX-to-RX turnaround time	724
30.8.5	RX-to-TX turnaround time	724
30.8.6	EVM.....	724
30.8.7	Transmit power	724
30.8.8	Transmit center frequency tolerance.....	724
30.8.9	Receiver maximum input level of desired signal.....	724
30.8.10	Receiver ED	724
30.8.11	SNR measurement	724
30.8.12	CCA	724
31.	RS-GFSK PHY	725
31.1	PPDU format.....	725
31.1.1	General.....	725
31.1.2	Preamble field	725
31.1.3	SFD	725
31.1.4	Long PHR	725
31.1.5	Short PHR.....	726
31.2	Modulation and coding	727
31.2.1	General.....	727

31.2.2	Reference modulator diagram.....	728
31.2.3	Differential encoding	728
31.2.4	Bit-to-symbol mapping.....	729
31.2.5	Modulation quality.....	729
31.2.6	Frequency deviation tolerance.....	729
31.2.7	Zero crossing tolerance.....	730
31.2.8	FEC	730
31.2.9	Code-symbol interleaving.....	730
31.2.10	Data whitening for RS-GFSK.....	730
31.3	Rate switch RS-GFSK	731
31.4	RF requirements.....	731
31.4.1	RF tolerance	731
31.4.2	Channel switch time.....	731
31.4.3	Receiver sensitivity.....	731
31.4.4	Receiver interference rejection	732
31.4.5	TX-to-RX turnaround time	732
31.4.6	RX-to-TX turnaround time	732
31.4.7	Receiver maximum input level of desired signal.....	732
31.4.8	Receiver ED.....	732
31.4.9	LQI.....	732
31.4.10	CCA	732
Annex A (informative) Bibliography		733
Annex B (normative) CCM* mode of operation.....		735
Annex C (informative) Test vectors for cryptographic building blocks.....		741
Annex D (informative) Protocol implementation conformance statement (PICS) proforma.....		753
Annex E (normative) Time-slot relaying based link extension (TRLE)		772
Annex F (informative) Geographic regional frequency band details		797