

ISO/IEC 24778:2024-04 (E)

Information technology - Automatic identification and data capture techniques - Aztec Code bar code symbology specification

Contents	Page
Foreword.....	vi
Introduction.....	vii
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	1
3 Terms, definitions, symbols and functions	1
3.1 Terms and definitions.....	1
3.2 Symbols and functions.....	2
3.2.1 Mathematical symbols.....	2
3.2.2 Mathematical functions and operations.....	2
4 Symbology characteristics	3
4.1 Basic characteristics.....	3
4.2 Summary of additional features.....	3
5 Symbol description	4
5.1 Basic Aztec Code properties.....	4
5.2 Symbol structure.....	4
5.2.1 Aztec code layout.....	4
5.2.2 Core Symbol.....	6
5.2.3 Data fields.....	7
5.3 Symbol character structure and sequence.....	7
5.4 Symbol size and capacity.....	9
6 General encodation procedures	10
7 Symbol structure	11
7.1 Fixed pattern structures.....	11
7.1.1 Fixed pattern types.....	11
7.1.2 Finder.....	11
7.1.3 Orientation bits.....	11
7.1.4 Reference grid.....	11
7.2 Mode message encoding and structure.....	11
7.2.1 Mode message.....	11
7.2.2 Symbol size designator.....	11
7.2.3 Message length designator.....	12
7.2.4 Error encodation for the mode message.....	12
7.2.5 Module placement for the mode message.....	12
7.3 Data message encoding and structure.....	12
7.3.1 Data message.....	12
7.3.2 Source message encoding.....	13
7.3.3 Error encodation for the data message.....	15
7.3.4 Module placement for the data message.....	15
8 Structured Append	16
9 Reader initialization symbols	16
10 Extended Channel Interpretation (ECI)	16
10.1 ECI basic information and references.....	16
10.2 Encoding ECIs in Aztec Code.....	17
10.3 Code sets and ECIs.....	17
10.4 ECIs and Structured Append.....	17
10.5 Post-decode protocol.....	17

11	User considerations	17
11.1	Choice of data and error correction level.....	17
11.2	User selection of encoded message.....	17
11.3	User selection of minimum error correction level.....	18
11.4	User selection of Structured Append.....	18
11.5	User selection of optional symbol formats.....	18
12	Dimensions	18
13	User guidelines	18
13.1	Human readable interpretation.....	18
13.2	Autodiscrimination capability.....	19
13.3	User-defined application parameters.....	19
14	Reference decode algorithm	19
14.1	General.....	19
14.2	Finding candidate symbols.....	20
14.3	Processing the bullseye image.....	20
14.4	Decoding the Core Symbol.....	20
14.4.1	Bullseye mapping of module centres.....	20
14.4.2	Mapping and sampling module centres.....	20
14.4.3	Determining video sign and symbol format.....	21
14.4.4	Determining symbol orientation and mirror image reversal.....	21
14.4.5	Decoding the mode message.....	21
14.5	Decoding the data message.....	21
14.5.1	General.....	21
14.5.2	Mapping the data layers.....	21
14.5.3	Assembling the codewords.....	21
14.5.4	Checking the codewords.....	22
14.6	Translating the datawords.....	22
14.6.1	Bit stream conversion and interpretation.....	22
14.6.2	Creating the data bit stream.....	22
14.6.3	Interpreting the bit stream.....	22
15	Symbol quality	22
15.1	Quality assessment method.....	22
15.2	Symbol quality parameters.....	22
15.2.1	Fixed pattern damage (FPD).....	22
15.2.2	Axial non-uniformity (AN).....	23
15.2.3	Unused error correction.....	23
15.2.4	“Print” growth.....	23
15.2.5	Grid non-uniformity.....	23
15.3	Symbol print quality grading.....	23
15.3.1	Symbol grade.....	23
15.4	Additional print process control measurements.....	23
16	Transmitted data	23
16.1	Basic interpretation.....	23
16.2	Protocol for FNC1.....	24
16.3	Protocol for ECIs.....	24
16.4	Symbology identifier.....	24
16.5	Transmitted data example.....	24
	Annex A (normative) Aztec Runes	26
	Annex B (normative) Error detection and correction	28
	Annex C (normative) Topological bullseye search algorithm	31
	Annex D (normative) Linear crystal growing algorithm	35
	Annex E (normative) Fixed pattern damage (FPD) grading	36
	Annex F (normative) Symbology identifiers	38
	Annex G (informative) Aztec Code symbol encoding example	39
	Annex H (informative) Achieving minimum symbol size	43
	Annex I (informative) Useful process control techniques	46
	Bibliography	48