

ISO/IEC 19987:2024-03 (E)

Information technology - EPC Information Services (EPCIS)

Contents	Page
1 Introduction	1
2 Relationship to the GS1 System Architecture	2
2.1 Overview of GS1 standards	2
2.2 EPCIS in relation to the "Capture" and "Share" layers	3
2.3 EPCIS in Relation to trading partners	4
2.4 EPCIS in relation to other GS1 System Architecture components	5
3 EPCIS specification principles	8
4 Terminology and typographical conventions	9
5 EPCIS specification framework	10
5.1 Layers	10
5.2 Extensibility	11
5.3 Modularity	11
6 Abstract data model layer	13
6.1 Event data and master data	13
6.1.1 Transmission of master data in EPCIS	15
6.2 Standard vocabulary and user vocabulary	15
6.3 Extension mechanisms	17
6.4 Identifier representation	18
6.5 Hierarchical vocabularies	19
7 Data definition layer	20
7.1 General rules for specifying data definition layer modules	20
7.1.1 Content	20
7.1.2 Notation	21
7.1.3 Semantics	21
7.2 Core event types module – overview	23
7.2.1 UML Diagrams of EPCIS Event Types	24
7.2.2 Overview of EPCIS event "dimensions" (non-normative)	25
7.2.3 Table of vocabulary types	28
7.3 Core event types module – building blocks	29
7.3.1 Primitive types	29
7.3.2 Action type	30
7.3.3 The "What" dimension	31
7.3.4 The "When" dimension	32
7.3.5 The "Where" Dimension – read point and business location	33
7.3.6 The "Why" dimension	36
7.3.7 The "How" dimension	40
7.3.8 Instance/Lot master data (ILMD)	47
7.4 Core event types module – events	48
7.4.1 EPCISEvent	48

7.4.2	ObjectEvent (subclass of EPCISEvent)	52
7.4.3	AggregationEvent (subclass of EPCISEvent).....	56
7.4.4	TransactionEvent (subclass of EPCISEvent)	60
7.4.5	TransformationEvent (subclass of EPCISEvent)	65
7.4.6	AssociationEvent (subclass of EPCISEvent)	68
8	Service Layer	74
8.1	Core capture operations module.....	76
8.1.1	Authentication and authorisation.....	76
8.1.2	Capture service	77
8.2	Core Query operations module.....	78
8.2.1	Authentication.....	78
8.2.2	Authorisation and redaction.....	79
8.2.3	Queries for large amounts of data	79
8.2.4	Overly complex queries	80
8.2.5	Query framework (EPCIS query control interface).....	80
8.2.6	Error conditions.....	86
8.2.7	Predefined queries for EPCIS	88
8.2.8	Query callback interface	121
9	XML bindings for data definition modules	122
9.1	Extensibility mechanism	122
9.2	Standard business document header	125
9.3	EPCglobal Base schema	125
9.4	Master data in the XML binding.....	126
9.5	Schema for core event types	127
9.6	Core event types – examples (Non-Normative)	128
10	JSON/JSON-LD bindings for data definition	129
10.1	Brief introduction to JSON and JSON-LD in the context of EPCIS	129
10.1.1	JavaScript Object Notation (JSON)	130
10.1.2	JSON for Linked Data (JSON-LD).....	131
10.1.3	Features of the JSON-LD context resource.....	132
10.1.4	Compact URI Expressions (CURIEs).....	133
10.2	Expression and validation of EPCIS data structures in JSON and JSON-LD	134
10.2.1	Expressing data fields expecting simple values.....	134
10.2.2	Validating data fields expecting simple values.....	136
10.2.3	Validation of fields (e.g. 'action') that expect a string value from an enumerated list.....	138
10.2.4	Expressing simple lists of values	139
10.2.5	Validating lists of values	140
10.2.6	Expressing lists of elements with inline attributes expressing type	140
10.2.7	Modelling and validating subclasses of EPCIS event	143
10.2.8	Comparison of how validation rules are expressed in XSD, JSON Schema and SHACL	144
10.2.9	Mapping core SBDH fields to the JSON/JSON-LD data format for EPCIS	146
10.2.10	Online validation tools for JSON Schema and SHACL	146
10.2.11	Libraries and toolkits providing JSON-LD support.....	146
10.3	Validation schema (references to normative content)	146
10.4	Non-normative examples in JSON and JSON-LD	147
11	Bindings for core capture operations module.....	147
11.1	Message queue binding.....	147
11.2	HTTP binding.....	148
12	REST Bindings	149
12.1	Code conventions	149
12.2	Introduction to REST	149

12.3	Content negotiation, service discovery and custom headers for EPCIS	151
12.4	Authentication and Authorization.....	153
12.5	Pagination	154
12.6	Capturing EPCIS Events.....	154
12.6.1	Capture Interface	155
12.6.2	Capture Jobs Interface	156
12.7	Events interface.....	157
12.7.1	EPCIS events collections	157
12.7.2	EPCIS events endpoints.....	157
12.7.3	Event filtering with the EPCIS query language.....	158
12.7.4	Top-level resources.....	159
12.8	Query control interface	160
12.8.1	Creating and using named queries	162
12.8.2	Deleting named queries.....	162
12.8.3	Subscribing to named queries.....	162
12.8.4	EPCIS query language.....	167
12.8.5	EPCIS query in the URL	168
12.9	Backward Compatibility of REST bindings with EPCIS 1.2.....	169
12.10	EPCIS Error Conditions and HTTP Status Code Mapping	169
13	Bindings for core query operations module.....	172
13.1	XML schema for core query operations module.....	172
13.2	SOAP/HTTP binding for the query control interface.....	173
13.3	AS2 Binding for the query control interface.....	174
13.3.1	GS1 AS2 guidelines (Non-Normative)	175
13.4	Bindings for query callback interface.....	177
13.4.1	General Considerations for all XML-based bindings	178
13.4.2	HTTP binding of the query callback interface.....	178
13.4.3	HTTPS binding of the query callback interface	179
13.4.4	AS2 Binding of the query callback interface	179
14	Conformance.....	180
14.1	Conformance of EPCIS XML data	180
14.2	Conformance of EPCIS capture interface clients.....	180
14.3	Conformance of EPCIS capture interface servers	180
14.4	Conformance of EPCIS query interface clients	181
14.5	Conformance of EPCIS query interface servers	181
14.6	Conformance of EPCIS query callback interface implementations	181
14.7	Conformance of JSON/JSON-LD bindings.....	181
14.8	Conformance of REST Interface for EPCIS 2.0 Servers.....	182
15	UML Diagrams for SBDH.....	184
15.1	UML aligned with text of SBDH specification.....	185
15.2	UML aligned with XSD of SBDH specification	185
16	List of abbreviations (non-normative)	185
17	References	187

Index of figures

Figure 2-1 EPCIS in relation to the "Capture" and "Share" layers	3
Figure 2-2 EPCIS in relation to other GS1 System Architecture components	5
Figure 5-1 Layers of the EPCIS specification framework.....	10
Figure 6-1 Structure of event data and master data in EPCIS	14
Figure 7-1 EPCIS data definition notation	21
Figure 7-2 EPCIS UML with Ontology focus	24
Figure 7-3 EPCIS UML with Syntax focus.....	24
Figure 7-4 Example of the distinction between a read point and a business location	35
Figure 7-5 Coordinate reference systems	46
Figure 7-6 Association and Aggregation with returnable transport units (RTIs).....	69
Figure 7-7 Association and Aggregation with containers	70
Figure 7-8 Association and Aggregation in a room	70
Figure 8-1 EPCIS Service Layer	75
Figure 10-1 RDF Triple: Subject-Property-Value	130
Figure 10-2 Supporting multiple formats for EPCIS / CBV 2.0	134
Figure 12-1 Client first uses OPTIONS to discover which versions are supported and making GET request.....	153
Figure 12-2 Authentication and authorisation	153
Figure 12-3 Endpoint: Capture Interface workflow	155
Figure 12-4 EPCIS query as URL query parameters	158
Figure 12-5 Endpoint: Named queries workflow.....	161
Figure 12-6 Client creates a named query for EPCIS events and uses pagination to retrieve all EPCIS events	162
Figure 12-7 Scheduled query workflow	164
Figure 12-8 Event streaming query workflow.....	165
Figure 12-9 Query subscription with Webhook (HTTP Callback)	166
Figure 12-10 Query subscription with a WebSocket	167
Figure 15-1 UML aligned with text of SBDH	185
Figure 15-2 UML aligned with XSD of SBDH	185