ISO/IEC 21031:2024-03 (E)

Information technology - Software Carbon Intensity (SCI) specification

Contents

Page

Foreword iv

Introduction v

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Terms and definitions 1

4 Software sustainability actions 2

5 Procedure 2

6 Methodology summary 2
6.1 General 2
6.2 Operational emissions 3
6.2.1 General 3
6.2.2 Energy 3
6.2.3 Location-based marginal carbon intensity 3
6.3 Embodied emissions 3
6.4 Functional unit conversion 4

7 Software boundary 5

8 Functional unit 5

9 Quantification method 6
9.1 General 6
9.2 Measurement 6
9.3 Calculation 6

10 Comparing an SCI score to a baseline 6

11 Core characteristics 7

12 Exclusions 7
12.1 General 7
12.2 Market-based Measures 7

Bibliography 9