# ISO/IEC TS 5147:2023-07 (E)

## Information technology - Computer graphics, image processing and environmental data representation - Guidelines for representation and visualization of smart cities

## Contents


Page

Foreword ..... iv

Introduction ..... v

1 Scope ..... 1

2 Normative references ..... 1

3 Terms,definitionsandabbreviatedterms ..... 1
3.1 Terms and definitions ..... 1
3.2 Abbreviated terms ..... 3

4 Representation and visualization standards ..... 4
4.1 Standards overview ..... 4
4.2 Representation standards ..... 4
4.3 Visualization standards ..... 5
4.4 Mixed and augmented reality standards ..... 6

5 Concepts ..... 7
5.1 Overview ..... 7
5.2 Modelling, representing and visualizing smart cities ..... 7
5.3 Smart city object ..... 8
5.4 Guidance for representation of smart city objects ..... 10
5.5 Guidance for visualization of smart city objects ..... 12
5.6 Guidance for representation and visualization of smart cities ..... 12

6 Representation and visualization methods for smart city data categories ..... 13
6.1 Guidelines for representation and visualization ..... 13
6.2 Representation and visualization methods ..... 15
6.2.1 Natural environment ..... 15
6.2.2 Built environment ..... 15
6.2.3 Dynamic entities ..... 16
6.2.4 Networks ..... 16
6.2.5 Weather ..... 16
6.2.6 Sensors ..... 16
6.2.7 Spatiotemporal data ..... 16
6.2.8 Physical properties ..... 17
6.2.9 Semantic properties ..... 17
6.2.10 Analytical data ..... 18
6.2.11 Imagery ..... 19
6.2.12 Video ..... 19
6.2.13 Sound ..... 19
6.2.14 Haptics ..... 19
6.2.15 Multidimensional data ..... 19
6.2.16 Social media ..... 20
6.3 Mapping of data categories to presentation / visualization methods ..... 21

7 Representation and visualization of smart cities using standards ..... 21

8 Use cases ..... 22

Annex A (informative) Use cases for applying standards to smart cities ..... 23

Bibliography ..... 32