

ISO/IEC 9075-1:2023-06 (E)

Information technology - Database languages SQL - Part 1: Framework (SQL/Framework)

Contents

Page

- Foreword. x
- Introduction. xii
- 1 Scope. 1**
- 2 Normative references. 2**
- 3 Terms and definitions. 3**
 - 3.1 Definitions taken from *ISO/IEC 10646:2020*. 3
 - 3.2 Definitions provided in this document. 3
- 4 Concepts. 6**
 - 4.1 What is SQL?. 6
 - 4.2 Use of terms. 6
 - 4.3 Caveat. 7
 - 4.4 SQL-environments and their components. 7
 - 4.4.1 SQL-environments. 7
 - 4.4.2 SQL-agents. 7
 - 4.4.3 SQL-implementations. 7
 - 4.4.3.1 Introduction to SQL-implementations. 7
 - 4.4.3.2 SQL-clients. 7
 - 4.4.3.3 SQL-servers. 8
 - 4.4.4 SQL-client modules. 8
 - 4.4.5 User identifiers. 8
 - 4.4.6 Roles. 8
 - 4.4.7 User mapping concepts. 8
 - 4.4.8 Routine mapping concepts. 8
 - 4.4.9 Catalogs and schemas. 9
 - 4.4.9.1 Catalogs. 9
 - 4.4.9.2 SQL-schemas. 9
 - 4.4.9.3 Information Schema. 9
 - 4.4.9.4 Definition Schema. 9
 - 4.4.10 Foreign servers and descriptors. 9
 - 4.4.11 Foreign-data wrappers and descriptors. 9
 - 4.4.12 SQL-data. 10
 - 4.5 Tables. 10
 - 4.6 SQL data types. 11
 - 4.6.1 General data type information. 11
 - 4.6.2 Null value. 11
 - 4.6.3 Predefined types. 11
 - 4.6.3.1 Numeric types. 11
 - 4.6.3.2 Character string types. 12

4.6.3.3	Binary string types.	12
4.6.3.4	Boolean type.	12
4.6.3.5	Datetime types.	12
4.6.3.6	Interval types.	12
4.6.3.7	XML type.	12
4.6.3.8	JSON type.	13
4.6.4	Constructed atomic types: reference types.	13
4.6.5	Constructed composite types.	13
4.6.5.1	Collection types.	13
4.6.5.2	Row types.	13
4.7	Sites and operations on sites.	13
4.7.1	Sites.	13
4.7.2	Assignment.	13
4.7.3	Nullability.	14
4.8	SQL-schema objects.	14
4.8.1	General SQL-schema object information.	14
4.8.2	Descriptors relating to character sets.	14
4.8.2.1	Character sets.	14
4.8.2.2	Collations.	15
4.8.2.3	Transliterations.	15
4.8.3	Domains and their components.	15
4.8.3.1	Domains.	15
4.8.3.2	Domain constraints.	15
4.8.4	User-defined types.	15
4.8.4.1	Introduction to user-defined types.	15
4.8.4.2	Distinct types.	15
4.8.4.3	Structured types.	16
4.8.5	Base tables and their components.	16
4.8.5.1	Base tables.	16
4.8.5.2	Columns.	16
4.8.5.3	Periods.	16
4.8.5.4	Table constraints.	16
4.8.5.5	Triggers.	17
4.8.6	View definitions.	17
4.8.7	Assertions.	17
4.8.8	SQL-server modules (defined in ISO/IEC 9075-4).	17
4.8.9	Schema routines.	17
4.8.10	Sequence generators.	17
4.8.11	Privileges.	17
4.9	Integrity constraints and constraint checking.	18
4.9.1	Constraint checking.	18
4.9.2	Determinism and constraints.	18
4.9.3	Consistency when deleting and updating multiple rows.	19
4.10	Communication between an SQL-agent and an SQL-server.	19
4.10.1	Host languages.	19
4.10.2	Source language character set.	20
4.10.3	Parameter passing and data type correspondences.	20

4.10.3.1	General parameter passing and data type correspondence information.	20
4.10.3.2	Data type correspondences.	20
4.10.3.3	Locators.	21
4.10.3.4	Status parameters.	21
4.10.3.5	Indicator parameters.	21
4.10.4	Descriptor areas.	21
4.10.5	Diagnostic information.	21
4.10.6	SQL-transactions.	21
4.11	Modules.	22
4.12	Routines.	22
4.12.1	General routine information.	22
4.12.2	Type preserving functions.	23
4.13	SQL-statements.	23
4.13.1	Classes of SQL-statements.	23
4.13.2	SQL-statements classified by function.	24
5	Parts of the ISO/IEC 9075 series.	25
5.1	Overview.	25
5.2	ISO/IEC 9075-1: Framework (SQL/Framework).	25
5.3	ISO/IEC 9075-2 Foundation (SQL/Foundation).	26
5.3.1	Introduction to ISO/IEC 9075-2 Foundation (SQL/Foundation).	26
5.3.2	Bindings methods.	26
5.3.2.1	Introduction to bindings methods.	26
5.3.2.2	Embedded SQL.	26
5.3.2.3	Dynamic SQL.	26
5.3.2.4	Direct invocation of SQL.	26
5.3.3	SQL-statements specified in ISO/IEC 9075-2.	26
5.4	ISO/IEC 9075-3: Call-Level Interface (SQL/CLI).	27
5.5	ISO/IEC 9075-4: Persistent Stored Modules (SQL/PSM).	28
5.5.1	Introduction to SQL/PSM.	28
5.5.2	SQL-statements specified in ISO/IEC 9075-4.	28
5.6	ISO/IEC 9075-9: Management of External Data (SQL/MED).	28
5.7	ISO/IEC 9075-10: Object Language Bindings (SQL/OLB).	28
5.8	ISO/IEC 9075-11: Information and Definition Schemas (SQL/Schemata).	28
5.9	ISO/IEC 9075-13: SQL Routines and Types Using the Java™ Programming Language (SQL/JRT).	29
5.10	ISO/IEC 9075-14: XML-Related Specifications (SQL/XML).	29
5.11	ISO/IEC 9075-15: Multidimensional Arrays (SQL/MDA).	29
5.12	ISO/IEC 9075-16: Property Graph Queries (SQL/PGQ).	29
6	Notation and conventions used in other parts of the ISO/IEC 9075 series.	31
6.1	Notation taken from ISO/IEC 10646:2020.	31
6.2	Notation provided in the ISO/IEC 9075 series.	31
6.3	Conventions.	32
6.3.1	Specification of syntactic elements.	32
6.3.2	Specification of the Information and Definition Schemata.	33
6.3.3	Use of terms.	33
6.3.3.1	Syntactic containment.	33
6.3.3.2	Terms denoting rule requirements.	34
6.3.3.3	Rule evaluation order.	35

6.3.3.4	Conditional rules.	36
6.3.3.5	Syntactic substitution.	36
6.3.3.6	Other terms.	37
6.3.3.7	Exceptions.	37
6.3.4	Descriptors.	38
6.3.5	Application of technical corrigenda.	39
6.3.6	Relationships of parts within the ISO/IEC 9075 series.	39
6.3.6.1	Introduction to relationships among parts.	39
6.3.6.2	Clauses 1, 2, and 3.	40
6.3.6.3	New and modified Clauses and Subclauses.	40
6.3.6.4	New and modified Tables, Figures, Examples, and Equations.	41
6.3.6.5	Functions.	41
6.3.6.6	New and modified Format Items.	41
6.3.6.7	New and modified paragraphs and rules.	42
6.3.6.8	Modified Subclause Signatures.	44
6.3.6.9	New and modified Annexes.	44
6.3.6.10	Order of merging an incremental part.	45
6.3.7	Subclauses used as subroutines.	45
6.3.8	Document typography.	46
6.3.9	Index typography.	46
6.3.10	Feature ID and Feature Name.	46
6.3.11	Implementation-defined and implementation-dependent.	47
6.4	Digital artifacts.	48
6.4.1	Introduction to digital artifacts.	48
6.4.2	Language syntax.	48
6.4.3	Condition codes.	48
6.4.4	Feature codes.	49
6.4.5	Implementation-defined items.	50
6.4.6	Implementation-dependent items.	50
6.4.7	Header files.	51
6.4.8	Ada interface.	51
6.4.9	Schema definition.	51
6.4.10	XML Schemata.	52
7	Annexes to the parts of the ISO/IEC 9075 series.	53
7.1	Annexes are informative.	53
7.2	SQL conformance summary.	53
7.3	Implementation-defined elements.	53
7.4	Implementation-dependent elements.	53
7.5	Deprecated features.	53
7.6	Incompatibilities with previous versions.	53
7.7	SQL feature taxonomy.	53
7.8	Defect Reports.	53
8	Status codes.	54
8.1	SQLSTATE.	54
9	Conformance.	55
9.1	Kinds of conformance claims.	55

9.2	Minimum conformance.	55
9.3	Conformance to parts.	55
9.4	Conformance to features.	55
9.5	Extensions and options.	56
9.6	SQL flagger.	56
9.7	Claims of conformance.	57
9.7.1	How conformance is claimed.	57
9.7.2	Requirements for SQL applications.	58
9.7.3	Requirements for SQL-implementations.	58
Annex A (informative) SQL conformance summary.		59
Annex B (informative) Implementation-defined elements.		60
Annex C (informative) Implementation-dependent elements.		63
Annex D (informative) SQL optional feature taxonomy.		65
Annex E (informative) Deprecated features.		66
Annex F (informative) Incompatibilities with ISO/IEC 9075:2016.		67
Annex G (informative) Defect Reports not addressed in this edition of this document.		68
Annex H (informative) Maintenance and interpretation of SQL.		69
Annex I (informative) Support for the use of inter-document links in the ISO/IEC 9075 series.		70
Bibliography.		71
Index.		72