

ISO 22378:2022-12 (E)

Security and resilience - Authenticity, integrity and trust for products and documents - Guidelines for interoperable object identification and related authentication systems to deter counterfeiting and illicit trade

Contents

	Page
Foreword	v
Introduction	vi
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	1
3 Terms and definitions	1
4 Abbreviated terms	2
5 Overview	2
5.1 General	2
5.2 Object identification systems -- Operating process	3
5.2.1 General	3
5.2.2 Object examination function	3
5.2.3 Trusted query processing function	4
5.2.4 Trusted verification function	4
5.2.5 Attribute data management system	4
5.2.6 Response formatting function	4
5.3 Object identification systems -- Set-up of trusted framework	4
5.3.1 General	4
5.3.2 Owner	5
5.3.3 UID-generating function	5
5.3.4 Object information	5
5.3.5 UID verification rules	6
5.3.6 Physical identity assignment	6
5.3.7 Object attribute data	6
5.3.8 Data management rules	6
5.3.9 Query processing rules	6
6 Key principals	6
6.1 General	6
6.2 Availability and timely response	6
6.3 One authoritative source	7
6.4 Data management	7
6.5 Need to know	7
6.6 Data protection	7
6.7 Privacy	7
6.8 Regulatory compliance	8
6.9 Vetting	8
6.10 Interoperability aspects	8
6.11 UID generation	8
7 Plan and implementation	9
7.1 General	9
7.2 Determination of trusted services	9
7.2.1 General	9

7.2.2	Trust in the TQPF	9
7.2.3	Use of prefix or postfix	9
7.2.4	Object examination techniques	9
7.3	Management of object identification data and attributes	10
7.3.1	General	10
7.3.2	Verify the service entry point (TQPF)	10
7.3.3	Maintenance and management	10
7.3.4	Privilege levels and user roles	10
7.3.5	Access control	10
7.3.6	Ownership of transactional data	11
7.3.7	Use of transactional data	11
7.3.8	Governmental or intergovernmental agencies or competent authorities	11
7.4	Common frauds	11
7.4.1	Duplicate UID codes	11
7.4.2	Substitution	12
7.4.3	Feature deception	12
7.4.4	Malicious services	13
7.4.5	Malicious inspector	13
7.4.6	Insider attacks	13
Annex A (informative) Digital certificate (for inspectors)		15
Annex B (informative) Master data management		18
Annex C (informative) Illustrative implementation examples		19
Bibliography		24