ISO/IEC TR 21897:2022-11 (E)

Information technology - Data centres - Impact of the ISO 52000 series on energy performance of buildings

Contents

Page

Foreword iv

Introduction v

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Terms,definitionsandabbreviatedterms 1
3.1 Terms and definitions 1
3.2 Abbreviated terms 4
3.3 Symbols (variables) 4
3.4 Symbols (indices) 5

4 Background, motivation and exclusions 6
4.1 Background and motivation 6
4.2 Exclusions 7

5 Data centre assessment boundary 7
5.1 Data centre boundary in the ISO/IEC 30134 series 7
5.2 Assessment boundary of the system in the ISO 52000 series 8

6 General principles of the overarching EPB framework and procedures 9
6.1 Output of the method 9
6.2 General description of the procedures 10
6.3 General description of the routing 10
6.4 Types of assessment 11
6.4.1 General 11
6.4.2 Calculated energy performance 11
6.4.3 Measured overall energy performance and comparison with calculations 12

7 Assessment of primary or weighted energy performance 13
7.1 Weighted overall energy balance 13
7.2 Primary energy factors 13
7.3 Weighting factors for exported energy 15

8 Generalapproachfordatacentreenergyflows 15
8.1 Data centre energy flows considered in the ISO/IEC 30134 series 15
8.2 General energy flows considered in the ISO 52000 series 15
8.2.1 General 15
8.2.2 Electricity and other carriers with exportation 16
8.2.3 Energy carriers without exportation 20
8.2.4 Exported heat on-site produced and not included in thermal use of the system 20
8.3 Data centre energy flows in an EPB approach 21

9 Impacts of the EPB approach on data centre KPIs 22
9.1 Impacts on conversion factors (case of metered energy consumption) 22
9.2 Impact on power usage effectiveness (PUE -- ISO/IEC 30134-2) 25
9.3 Impact on the renewable energy factor (REF -- ISO/IEC 30134-3) 25
9.4 Impact on the energy reuse factor (ERF -- ISO/IEC 30134-6) 26
9.5 Impact on the excess electrical energy factor (XEEF -- ISO/IEC TR 23050) 26

9.6 Impact on IT equipment energy efficiency for servers (ITEESV -- ISO/IEC 30134-4) 26

Annex A (informative) Examples of primary energy assessment of a data centre as used for PUE assessment 27

Annex B (informative) Examples of primary energy assessment of data centre as used for REF assessment 35

Annex C (informative) Examples of primary energy assessment of data centre as used for ERF assessment 42