ISO/IEC TR 24372:2021-12 (E)

Information technology - Artificial intelligence (AI) - Overview of computational approaches for AI systems

Contents

Page

Foreword ..... **v**

Introduction ..... **vi**

1 Scope **1**

2 Normative references **1**

3 Terms and definitions **1**

4 Abbreviated terms **2**

5 General **3**

6 Main characteristics of AI systems **5**
6.1 General 5
6.2 Typical characteristics of AI systems 6
6.2.1 Adaptable 6
6.2.2 Constructive 6
6.2.3 Coordinated 6
6.2.4 Dynamic 6
6.2.5 Explainable 6
6.2.6 Discriminative or generative 6
6.2.7 Introspective 6
6.2.8 Trained or trainable 7
6.2.9 Accommodating various data 7
6.3 Computational characteristics of AI systems 7
6.3.1 Data-based or knowledge-based 7
6.3.2 Infrastructure-based 7
6.3.3 Algorithm-dependent 8
6.3.4 Multi-step or end-to-end learning-based 9

7 Types of AI computational approaches **9**
7.1 General 9
7.2 Knowledge-driven approaches 10
7.3 Data-driven approaches 10

8 Selected algorithms and approaches used in AI systems **11**
8.1 General 11
8.2 Knowledge engineering and representation 11
8.2.1 General 11
8.2.2 Ontology 12
8.2.3 Knowledge graph 12
8.2.4 Semantic web 14
8.3 Logic and reasoning 14
8.3.1 General 14
8.3.2 Inductive reasoning 15
8.3.3 Deductive inference 15
8.3.4 Hypothetical reasoning 16
8.3.5 Bayesian inference 17
8.4 Machine learning 18
8.4.1 General 18
8.4.2 Decision tree 18
8.4.3 Random forest 19
8.4.4 Linear regression 20

8.4.5 Logistic regression 21
8.4.6 K-nearest neighbour 21
8.4.7 Naïve Bayes 22
8.4.8 Feedforward neural network 22
8.4.9 Recurrent neural network 23
8.4.10 Long short-term memory network 24
8.4.11 Convolutional neural network 25
8.4.12 Generative adversarial network 26
8.4.13 Transfer learning 27
8.4.14 Bidirectional encoder representations from transformers 27
8.4.15 XLNet 28
8.5 Metaheuristics 29
8.5.1 General 29
8.5.2 Genetic algorithms 29

Bibliography **31**