ISO/IEC/IEEE 29119-4:2021-10 (E)

Software and systems engineering - Software testing - Part 4: Test techniques

Contents

Page

Foreword v

Introduction vii

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Termsanddefinitions 1

4 Conformance 7
4.1 Intended usage 7
4.2 Full conformance 7
4.3 Tailored conformance 7

5 Test design techniques 8
5.1 Overview 8
5.2 Specification-based test design techniques 10
5.2.1 Equivalence partitioning 10
5.2.2 Classification tree method 12
5.2.3 Boundary value analysis 12
5.2.4 Syntax testing 14
5.2.5 Combinatorial test design techniques 15
5.2.6 Decision table testing 18
5.2.7 Cause-effect graphing 18
5.2.8 State transition testing 19
5.2.9 Scenario testing 20
5.2.10 Random testing 21
5.2.11 Metamorphic testing 21
5.2.12 Requirements-based testing 22
5.3 Structure-based test design techniques 23
5.3.1 Statement testing 23
5.3.2 Branch testing 23
5.3.3 Decision testing 24
5.3.4 Branch condition testing 25
5.3.5 Branch condition combination testing 25
5.3.6 Modified condition/decision coverage (MCDC) testing 26
5.3.7 Data flow testing 27
5.4 Experience-based test design techniques 29
5.4.1 Error guessing 29

6 Test coverage measurement 30
6.1 Overview 30
6.2 Test measurement for specification-based test design techniques 30
6.2.1 Equivalence partition coverage 30
6.2.2 Classification tree method coverage 30
6.2.3 Boundary value analysis coverage 31
6.2.4 Syntax testing coverage 31
6.2.5 Combinatorial test design techniques coverage 31
6.2.6 Decision table testing coverage 32
6.2.7 Cause-effect graphing coverage 32
6.2.8 State transition testing coverage 32

6.2.9 Scenario testing coverage 33
6.2.10 Random testing coverage 33
6.2.11 Metamorphic testing coverage 33
6.2.12 Requirements-based testing coverage 33
6.3 Test measurement for structure-based test design techniques 33
6.3.1 Statement testing coverage 33
6.3.2 Branch testing coverage 33
6.3.3 Decision testing coverage 34
6.3.4 Branch condition testing coverage 34
6.3.5 Branch condition combination testing coverage 34
6.3.6 Modified condition/decision coverage (MCDC) 34
6.3.7 Data flow testing coverage 35
6.4 Test measurement for experience-based testing design techniques -- Error guessing coverage 35

Annex A (informative) Testing quality characteristics 36

Annex B (informative)Guidelinesandexamplesfortheapplicationofspecification-based test design techniques 49

Annex C (informative)Guidelinesandexamplesfortheapplicationofstructure-basedtest design techniques 102

Annex D (informative)Guidelinesandexamplesfortheapplicationofexperience-based test design techniques 122

Annex E (informative)Guidelinesandexamplesfortheapplicationofgrey-boxtestdesign techniques . 125

Annex F (informative) Test design technique effectiveness 128

Annex G (informative) ISO/IEC/IEEE 29119-4 and BS 7925-2 test design technique alignment 131

Annex H (informative) Test models 133

Bibliography 134

IEEENoticesandAbstract 136