ISO/IEC 19075-5:2021-08 (E)

Information technology - Guidance for the use of database language SQL - Part 5: Row pattern recognition

Contents

Page

Foreword . . . vii

Introduction . . . ix

1 Scope . . . 1

2 Normative references . . . 2

3 Terms and definitions . . . 3

4 Row pattern recognition: FROM clause . . . 4

4.1 Context of row pattern recognition . . . 4
4.2 Introduction to the FROM clause in row pattern recognition . . . 4
4.3 Example of ONE ROW PER MATCH . . . 4
4.4 Example of ALL ROWS PER MATCH . . . 7
4.5 Summary of the syntax . . . 9
4.6 The row pattern input table . . . 10
4.6.1 Introduction to the row pattern input table . . . 10
4.6.2 The row pattern input name . . . 11
4.6.3 The row pattern input declared column list . . . 12
4.7 MATCH_RECOGNIZE . . . 13
4.8 PARTITION BY . . . 13
4.9 ORDER BY . . . 13
4.10 Row pattern variables . . . 13
4.11 MEASURES . . . 14
4.12 ONE ROW PER MATCH *vs* ALL ROWS PER MATCH . . . 15
4.12.1 Introduction to use of ROWS PER MATCH . . . 15
4.12.2 Handling empty matches . . . 15
4.12.3 Handling unmatched rows . . . 19
4.13 AFTER MATCH SKIP . . . 21
4.14 PATTERN . . . 22
4.14.1 Introduction to the PATTERN syntax . . . 22
4.14.2 PERMUTE . . . 23
4.14.3 Excluding portions of the pattern . . . 24
4.15 SUBSET . . . 25
4.16 DEFINE . . . 26
4.17 The row pattern output table . . . 27
4.17.1 Introduction to the row pattern output table . . . 27
4.17.2 Row pattern output name . . . 28
4.17.3 Row pattern output declared column list . . . 28
4.18 Prohibited nesting . . . 29
4.18.1 Introduction to prohibited nesting . . . 29
4.18.2 Row pattern recognition nested within another row pattern recognition . . . 30

4.18.3 Outer references within a row pattern recognition query. . . . 30
4.18.4 Conventional query nested within row pattern recognition query. . . . 31
4.18.5 Recursion. . . . 32
4.18.6 Concatenated row pattern recognition. . . . 32
5 Expressions in MEASURES and DEFINE. . . . 33
5.1 Introduction to the use of expressions in MEASURES and DEFINE. . . . 33
5.2 Row pattern column references. . . . 33
5.3 Running *vs.* final semantics. . . . 34
5.4 RUNNING *vs.*FINAL keywords. . . . 38
5.5 Aggregates. . . . 39
5.6 Row pattern navigation operations. . . . 39
5.6.1 The four operations. . . . 39
5.6.2 PREV and NEXT. . . . 39
5.6.3 FIRST and LAST. . . . 41
5.6.4 Nesting FIRST and LAST within PREV or NEXT . . . 42
5.7 Ordinary row pattern column references reconsidered. . . . 43
5.8 MATCH_NUMBER function. . . . 44
5.9 CLASSIFIER function. . . . 44
6 Row pattern recognition: WINDOW clause. . . . 48
6.1 Introduction to the WINDOW clause. . . . 48
6.2 Example of row pattern recognition in a window. . . . 48
6.3 Summary of the syntax. . . . 50
6.3.1 Syntax components. . . . 50
6.3.2 Syntactic comparison to windows without row pattern recognition. . . . 51
6.3.3 Syntactic comparison to MATCH_RECOGNIZE. . . . 52
6.4 Row pattern input table. . . . 52
6.5 Row pattern variables and other range variables. . . . 52
6.6 Windows defined on windows. . . . 54
6.7 PARTITION BY. . . . 55
6.8 ORDER BY. . . . 55
6.9 MEASURES. . . . 55
6.10 Full window frame and reduced window frame. . . . 55
6.10.1 Introduction to window framing. . . . 55
6.10.2 ROWS BETWEEN CURRENT ROW AND . . . 56
6.10.3 EXCLUDE NO OTHERS. . . . 56
6.11 AFTER MATCH SKIP. . . . 56
6.12 INITIAL *vs* SEEK. . . . 57
6.13 PATTERN. . . . 57
6.14 SUBSET. . . . 57
6.15 DEFINE. . . . 57
6.16 Empty matches and empty reduced window frames. . . . 57
6.17 Prohibited nesting. . . . 59
6.17.1 Restrictions on nesting. . . . 59
6.17.2 Row pattern recognition nested within another row pattern recognition. . . . 60
6.17.3 Outer references within a row pattern recognition query. . . . 60
6.17.4 Conventional query nested within row pattern recognition query. . . . 61
6.17.5 Recursion. . . . 61

6.17.6 Concatenated row pattern recognition. . . . 61
7 Pattern matching rules. . . . 63
7.1 Regular expression engines. . . . 63
7.2 Parenthesized language and preferment. . . . 64
7.2.1 Introduction to parenthesized language and preferment. . . . 64
7.2.2 Alternation. . . . 65
7.2.3 Concatenation. . . . 65
7.2.4 Quantification. . . . 66
7.2.5 Exclusion. . . . 67
7.2.6 Anchors. . . . 68
7.2.7 The empty pattern. . . . 68
7.2.8 Infinite repetitions of empty matches. . . . 68
7.3 Pattern matching in theory and practice. . . . 70
Index. . . . 73

Table

Page

1 Sample data. . . . 7
2 Results of ONE ROW PER MATCH. . . . 7
3 Results of ALL ROWS PER MATCH. . . . 8
4 Row pattern recognition syntax summary. . . . 9
5 Analysis of sample data permitting empty matches. . . . 16
6 Result of query permitting empty matches. . . . 16
7 Results of query using SHOW EMPTY ROWS. . . . 18
8 Results of query using OMIT EMPTY ROWS. . . . 18
9 Results of ALL ROWS PER MATCH. . . . 20
10 Original and renamed column names. . . . 29
11 Ordered row pattern partition of data. . . . 35
12 RUNNING and FINAL in MEASURES. . . . 36
13 Ordered row pattern partition of data. . . . 37
14 Ordered row pattern partition of data. . . . 37
15 Example data set and mappings for FIRST and LAST. . . . 41
16 Data set and mappings for nesting example. . . . 43
17 Window example query results. . . . 50
18 Row pattern recognition in windows — syntax summary. . . . 51
19 Results for empty match and no match. . . . 58
20 Computation of matches and window function results. . . . 59
21 Input data. . . . 71
22 Mapping of first element. . . . 71
23 Mapping of second element. . . . 72
24 Mapping of third element. . . . 72