

ISO/IEC 8825-1:2021-06 (E)

Information technology - ASN.1 encoding rules - Part 1: Specification of Basic Encoding Rules (BER), Canonical Encoding Rules (CER) and Distinguished Encoding Rules (DER)

Contents		Page
Introduction	v
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references.....	1
2.1	Identical Recommendations International Standards.....	1
2.2	Additional references.....	1
3	Definitions	2
4	Abbreviations	2
5	Notation	3
6	Convention	3
7	Conformance	3
8	Basic encoding rules.....	3
8.1	General rules for encoding.....	3
8.1.1	Structure of an encoding.....	3
8.1.2	Identifier octets	4
8.1.3	Length octets.....	5
8.1.4	Contents octets	6
8.1.5	End-of-contents octets	6
8.2	Encoding of a boolean value	7
8.3	Encoding of an integer value.....	7
8.4	Encoding of an enumerated value	7
8.5	Encoding of a real value	7
8.6	Encoding of a bitstring value	9
8.7	Encoding of an octetstring value	10
8.8	Encoding of a null value	10
8.9	Encoding of a sequence value	10
8.10	Encoding of a sequence-of value.....	11
8.11	Encoding of a set value.....	11
8.12	Encoding of a set-of value	11
8.13	Encoding of a choice value	11
8.14	Encoding of a value of a prefixed type.....	11
8.15	Encoding of an open type	12
8.16	Encoding of an instance-of value	12
8.17	Encoding of a value of the embedded-pdv type.....	13
8.18	Encoding of a value of the external type	13
8.19	Encoding of an object identifier value.....	14
8.20	Encoding of a relative object identifier value	15
8.21	Encoding of an OID internationalized resource identifier value.....	15
8.22	Encoding of a relative OID internationalized resource identifier value.....	15
8.23	Encoding for values of the restricted character string types	15
8.24	Encoding for values of the unrestricted character string type.....	18
8.25	Encoding for values of the Useful Types.....	18
8.26	Encoding for values of the TIME type and the useful time types	18
8.26.1	Encoding for values of the TIME type	18

8.26.2	Encoding for values of the DATE type	18
8.26.3	Encoding for values of the TIME-OF-DAY type	18
8.26.4	Encoding for values of the DATE-TIME type	18
8.26.5	Encoding for values of the DURATION type	18
9	Canonical encoding rules	19
9.1	Length forms	19
9.2	String encoding forms	19
9.3	Set components	19
10	Distinguished encoding rules	19
10.1	Length forms	19
10.2	String encoding forms	20
10.3	Set components	20
11	Restrictions on BER employed by both CER and DER	20
11.1	Boolean values	20
11.2	Unused bits	20
11.3	Real values	20
11.4	GeneralString values	21
11.5	Set and sequence components with default value	21
11.6	Set-of components	21
11.7	GeneralizedTime	21
11.8	UTCTime	21
11.8.4	Examples of valid representations	22
11.8.5	Examples of invalid representations	22
11.9	The TIME type and the useful time types	22
12	Use of BER, CER and DER in transfer syntax definition	22
Annex A	– Example of encodings	24
A.1	ASN.1 description of the record structure	24
A.2	ASN.1 description of a record value	24
A.3	Representation of this record value	24
Annex B	– Identification of Encoding Rules	26
Annex C	– Illustration of real value encoding	27