

ISO/IEC/IEEE 29148:2018 (E)

Systems and software engineering — Life cycle processes — Requirements engineering

Contents

	Foreword
	Introduction
1	Scope
2	Normative references
3	Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms
3.1	Terms and definitions
3.2	Abbreviated terms
4	Conformance
4.1	Intended usage
4.2	Full conformance
4.3	Conformance to processes
4.4	Conformance to information item content
4.5	Tailored conformance
4.5.1	Processes
4.5.2	Information items
5	Concepts
5.1	General
5.2	Requirements fundamentals
5.2.1	General
5.2.2	Stakeholders
5.2.3	Transformation of needs into requirements
5.2.4	Requirements construct
5.2.5	Characteristics of individual requirements
5.2.6	Characteristics of a set of requirements
5.2.7	Requirement language criteria
5.2.8	Requirements attributes
5.2.8.1	General
5.2.8.2	Examples of requirements attributes
5.2.8.3	Examples of the requirements type attribute
5.3	Practical considerations
5.3.1	Application of iteration and recursion
5.3.1.1	Iterative application of processes
5.3.1.2	Recursive application of processes
5.3.2	Iteration and recursion in requirements engineering
5.4	Requirement information items
6	Processes
6.1	Requirement processes
6.1.1	Guidelines for processes
6.2	Business or mission analysis process
6.2.1	Purpose
6.2.2	Outcomes
6.2.3	Activities and tasks
6.2.3.1	General
6.2.3.2	Prepare for Business or Mission Analysis
6.2.3.3	Define the problem or opportunity space
6.2.3.4	Characterize the solution space

- 6.2.3.5 Evaluate alternative solution classes
- 6.2.3.6 Manage the Business or Mission Analysis
- 6.3 Stakeholder needs and requirements definition process
 - 6.3.1 Purpose
 - 6.3.2 Outcomes
 - 6.3.3 Activities and tasks
 - 6.3.3.1 General
 - 6.3.3.2 Prepare for Stakeholder Needs and Requirements Definition
 - 6.3.3.3 Define stakeholder needs
 - 6.3.3.4 Develop the operational concept and other life cycle concepts
 - 6.3.3.5 Transform stakeholder needs into stakeholder requirements
 - 6.3.3.6 Analyze stakeholder requirements.
 - 6.3.3.7 Manage the stakeholder needs and requirements definition
- 6.4 System [System/Software] Requirements definition process
 - 6.4.1 Purpose
 - 6.4.2 Outcomes
 - 6.4.3 Activities and tasks
 - 6.4.3.1 General
 - 6.4.3.2 Prepare for System [System/Software] Requirements Definition
 - 6.4.3.3 Define system[/software] requirements
 - 6.4.3.4 Analyze system[/software] requirements
 - 6.4.3.5 Manage system[/software] requirements
- 6.5 Requirements engineering activities in other technical processes
 - 6.5.1 Requirements activities in architecture definition
 - 6.5.1.1 General
 - 6.5.1.2 Relate the architecture to design
 - 6.5.2 Requirements activities in verification
 - 6.5.2.1 General
 - 6.5.2.2 Prepare for verification
 - 6.5.2.3 Manage results of verification
 - 6.5.3 Requirements activities in validation
 - 6.5.3.1 General
 - 6.5.3.2 Prepare for validation
 - 6.5.3.3 Manage results of validation
- 6.6 Requirements management
 - 6.6.1 Management overview
 - 6.6.2 Change management
 - 6.6.2.1 General
 - 6.6.2.2 Configuration management
 - 6.6.2.2.1 General
 - 6.6.2.2.2 Perform configuration identification
 - 6.6.2.2.3 Perform configuration change management
 - 6.6.2.3 Information management
 - 6.6.2.3.1 General
 - 6.6.2.3.2 Prepare for information management
 - 6.6.2.3.3 Perform information management
 - 6.6.3 Measurement for requirements
 - 6.6.3.1 General
 - 6.6.3.2 Prepare for measurement
 - 6.6.3.3 Perform measurement

7 Information items

8 Guidelines for information items

- 8.1 Requirements information item outlines
- 8.2 Business requirements specification
 - 8.2.1 General
 - 8.2.2 BRS example outline
- 8.3 Stakeholder requirements specification
 - 8.3.1 General
 - 8.3.2 StRS example outline
- 8.4 System requirements specification
 - 8.4.1 General
 - 8.4.2 SyRS example outline

8.5	Software requirements specification
8.5.1	General
8.5.2	SRS example outline
9	Information item content
9.1	General
9.2	General content
9.2.1	Identification
9.2.2	Front matter
9.2.3	Definitions
9.2.4	References
9.2.5	Acronyms and abbreviations
9.3	Business requirements specification (BRS) content
9.3.1	BRS overview
9.3.2	Business purpose
9.3.3	Business scope
9.3.4	Business overview
9.3.5	Major Stakeholders
9.3.6	Business environment
9.3.7	Mission, goals and objectives
9.3.8	Business model
9.3.9	Information environment
9.3.10	Business processes
9.3.11	Business operational policies and rules
9.3.12	Business operational constraints
9.3.13	Business operational modes
9.3.14	Business operational quality
9.3.15	Business structure
9.3.16	High-level operational concept
9.3.17	High-level operational scenarios
9.3.18	Other high-level life-cycle concepts
9.3.19	Project constraints
9.4	Stakeholder requirements specification (StRS) content
9.4.1	StRS overview
9.4.2	Stakeholder purpose
9.4.3	Stakeholder scope
9.4.4	Overview
9.4.5	Stakeholders
9.4.6	Business environment
9.4.7	Mission, goals and objectives
9.4.8	Business model
9.4.9	Information environment
9.4.10	System processes
9.4.11	System operational policies and rules
9.4.12	Operational constraints
9.4.13	System operational modes and states
9.4.14	System operational quality
9.4.15	User requirements
9.4.16	Operational concept
9.4.17	Operational scenarios
9.4.18	Other detailed concepts of proposed system
9.4.19	Project constraints
9.5	System requirements specification (SyRS) content
9.5.1	SyRS overview
9.5.2	System purpose
9.5.3	System scope
9.5.4	System overview
9.5.4.1	System context
9.5.4.2	System functions
9.5.4.3	User characteristics
9.5.5	Functional requirements
9.5.6	Usability requirements
9.5.7	Performance requirements
9.5.8	System interface requirements

9.5.9	System operations
9.5.9.1	Human system integration requirements
9.5.9.2	Maintainability requirements
9.5.9.3	Reliability requirements
9.5.9.4	Other quality requirements
9.5.10	System modes and states
9.5.11	Physical characteristics
9.5.11.1	Physical requirements
9.5.11.2	Adaptability requirements
9.5.12	Environmental conditions
9.5.13	System security requirements
9.5.14	Information management requirements
9.5.15	Policy and regulation requirements
9.5.16	System life cycle sustainment requirements
9.5.17	Packaging, handling, shipping and transportation requirements
9.5.18	Verification
9.5.19	Assumptions and dependencies
9.6	Software requirements specification (SRS) content
9.6.1	SRS overview
9.6.2	Purpose
9.6.3	Scope
9.6.4	Product perspective
9.6.4.1	System interfaces
9.6.4.2	User interfaces
9.6.4.3	Hardware interfaces
9.6.4.4	Software interfaces
9.6.4.5	Communications interfaces
9.6.4.6	Memory constraints
9.6.4.7	Operations
9.6.4.8	Site adaptation requirements
9.6.4.9	Interfaces with services
9.6.5	Product functions
9.6.6	User characteristics
9.6.7	Limitations
9.6.8	Assumptions and dependencies
9.6.9	Apportioning of requirements
9.6.10	Specified requirements
9.6.11	External interfaces
9.6.12	Functions
9.6.13	Usability requirements
9.6.14	Performance requirements
9.6.15	Logical database requirements
9.6.16	Design constraints
9.6.17	Standards compliance
9.6.18	Software system attributes
9.6.19	Verification
9.6.20	Supporting information

Annex A (normative) System operational concept

A.1	Overview
A.2	Operational concept document (OpsCon)
A.2.1	General
A.2.2	Scope
A.2.2.1	General
A.2.2.2	Identification
A.2.2.3	Document overview
A.2.2.4	System overview
A.2.3	Referenced documents
A.2.4	Current system or situation
A.2.4.1	General
A.2.4.2	Background, objectives and scope
A.2.4.3	Operational policies and constraints
A.2.4.4	Description of the current system or situation
A.2.4.5	Modes of operation for the current system or situation

- A.2.4.6 User classes and other involved personnel
 - A.2.4.6.1 Organizational structure
 - A.2.4.6.2 Profiles of user classes
 - A.2.4.6.3 Interactions among user classes
 - A.2.4.6.4 Other involved personnel
- A.2.4.7 Support environment
- A.2.5 Justification for and nature of changes
 - A.2.5.1 General
 - A.2.5.2 Justification for changes
 - A.2.5.3 Description of desired changes
 - A.2.5.4 Priorities among changes
 - A.2.5.5 Changes considered but not included
 - A.2.5.6 Assumptions and constraints
- A.2.6 Concepts for the proposed system
 - A.2.6.1 General
 - A.2.6.2 Background, objectives and scope
 - A.2.6.3 Operational policies and constraints
 - A.2.6.4 Description of the proposed system
 - A.2.6.5 Modes of operation
 - A.2.6.6 User classes and other involved personnel
 - A.2.6.6.1 General
 - A.2.6.6.2 Organizational structure
 - A.2.6.6.3 Profiles of user classes
 - A.2.6.6.4 Interactions among user classes
 - A.2.6.6.5 Other involved personnel
 - A.2.6.7 Support environment
- A.2.7 Operational scenarios
- A.2.8 Summary of impacts
 - A.2.8.1 General
 - A.2.8.2 Operational impacts
 - A.2.8.3 Organizational impacts
 - A.2.8.4 Impacts during development
- A.2.9 Analysis of the proposed system
 - A.2.9.1 General
 - A.2.9.2 Benefits
 - A.2.9.3 Disadvantages and limitations
 - A.2.9.4 Alternatives considered
- A.2.10 Appendices
- A.2.11 Glossary

Annex B (informative) Concept of operations

- B.1 Overview
- B.2 Concept of operation content
 - B.2.1 Purpose
 - B.2.2 Scope
 - B.2.3 Strategic plan
 - B.2.4 Effectiveness
 - B.2.5 Overall operation
 - B.2.5.1 Context
 - B.2.5.2 Systems
 - B.2.5.3 Organizational unit
 - B.2.6 Governance
 - B.2.6.1 Governance policies
 - B.2.6.2 Organization
 - B.2.6.3 Investment plan
 - B.2.6.4 Information asset management
 - B.2.6.5 Security
 - B.2.6.6 Business continuity plan
 - B.2.6.7 Compliance

Annex C (normative) Tailoring policies

- C.1 General
- C.2 Information item tailoring process
 - C.2.1 Purpose
 - C.2.2 Outcomes
 - C.2.3 Activities and tasks