## ISO 22380:2018 (E)

Security and resilience — Authenticity, integrity and trust for products and documents — General principles for product fraud risk and countermeasures

## **Contents**

	Foreword
	Introduction
1	Scope
2	Normative references
3	Terms and definitions
4	General principles for product fraud risk and countermeasures
4.1 4.1. 4.2 4.3 4.4 4.5 4.5. 4.6 4.6. 4.6.	Evaluating the product fraud risk Classification of intention and motive of product fraud Classification of product fraud activities Classification of product fraudsters Profiling and conducting a risk assessment of product fraud Profiling product fraud Risk assessment Selection and implementation of countermeasures Approaches and strategies
Annex A (informative) Examples of profiling, risk assessment and countermeasures	
A.1 A.2 A.3 Annex B	General Example A: Counterfeit cigarettes by a known terrorist Example B: Prescription cancer drug up-labelling (informative) Decision making on security countermeasure investments

Page count: 14