

ISO/IEC 30136:2018-03 (E)

Information technology - Performance testing of biometric template protection schemes

Contents	Page
Foreword	iv
Introduction	v
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	1
3 Terms and definitions	1
4 Abbreviated terms	3
5 Conformance	4
6 Methods for biometric template protection (informative)	4
6.1 General	4
6.2 Generalized architecture for biometric template protection system	5
6.3 Data separation	8
6.4 Examples of typical architectures in template protection systems	8
6.4.1 Biometric verification utilizing multiple databases	8
6.4.2 Two-factor biometric verification utilizing smart card	9
6.4.3 Two-factor biometric verification utilizing passwords	10
7 Overview of performance evaluation for biometric template protection schemes	10
7.1 Methods for attacking a biometric template protection system	10
7.2 Necessity of metrics beyond traditional recognition performance	10
7.3 Technology evaluation	11
7.4 Theoretical evaluation and empirical evaluation	11
7.5 Threat models	11
7.5.1 Naive model	12
7.5.2 Collision model	12
7.5.3 General models	12
8 Performance metrics for biometric template protection systems	13
8.1 General	13
8.2 Case of multiple biometric access control systems	13
8.3 Metrics for enrolment and verification performance	14
8.3.1 General	14
8.3.2 Accuracy degradation	14
8.3.3 Template diversity	15
8.3.4 Storage requirement per registered individual	16
8.4 Metrics for security and privacy protection performance	16
8.4.1 Irreversibility	16
8.4.2 Unlinkability	18
8.4.3 Successful Attack Rate (SAR) (optional)	19
Annex A (informative) Publication of algorithms or proofs used in performance evaluations	21
Bibliography	22