

ISO/IEC 26551:2016-05 (E)

Software and systems engineering - Tools and methods for product line requirements engineering

Contents

Page

Foreword.....	vi
Introduction.....	vii
1 Scope.....	1
2 Normative references.....	1
3 Terms and definitions.....	1
4 Reference model for product line requirements engineering.....	3
5 Product line scoping.....	7
5.1 Product scoping.....	8
5.1.1 Purpose of product scoping.....	8
5.1.2 Structure information to be used for scoping.....	9
5.1.3 Identify products.....	9
5.1.4 Analyse common and variable features.....	10
5.1.5 Define a product portfolio.....	10
5.2 Domain scoping.....	10
5.2.1 Purpose of domain scoping.....	10
5.2.2 Identify functional domains.....	11
5.2.3 Map features to functional domains.....	11
5.2.4 Define domain scope.....	12
5.3 Asset scoping.....	12
5.3.1 Purpose of asset scoping.....	12
5.3.2 Gather historical data from existing single products.....	13
5.3.3 Estimate additional effort required to adapt potential assets.....	14
5.3.4 Estimate expected development effort for new products in the product portfolio definition.....	14
5.3.5 Estimate economic benefits from reusing proposed assets.....	14
5.3.6 Derive asset proposals from economic evaluation results.....	15
6 Domain requirements engineering.....	15
6.1 Domain requirements elicitation.....	16
6.1.1 Purpose of the domain requirements elicitation.....	16
6.1.2 Draw a context diagram.....	17
6.1.3 Gather domain information.....	17
6.1.4 Identify initial domain requirements.....	18
6.1.5 Review the elicited initial domain requirements.....	18
6.2 Domain requirements analysis.....	19
6.2.1 Purpose of the domain requirements analysis.....	19
6.2.2 Classify and balance initial domain requirements.....	20
6.2.3 Analyse commonalities and variabilities.....	20
6.2.4 Model domain requirements.....	21
6.2.5 Create prototypes and analyse feasibility.....	21
6.2.6 Develop conceptual test cases and scenarios for acceptance testing.....	22
6.2.7 Review the analysed domain requirements.....	22
6.3 Domain requirements specification.....	23
6.3.1 Purpose of the domain requirements specification.....	23
6.3.2 Identify sources of domain requirements.....	23
6.3.3 Establish traceability.....	24
6.3.4 Document domain requirements.....	24
6.3.5 Review the domain requirements specification.....	25

6.4	Domain requirements verification and validation	25
6.4.1	Purpose of the domain requirements verification and validation	25
6.4.2	Verify domain requirements	26
6.4.3	Validate domain requirements	26
6.4.4	Validate conceptual test cases and scenarios for acceptance testing	27
6.4.5	Baseline domain requirements	27
6.4.6	Initiate change management process	28
6.5	Domain requirements management	28
6.5.1	Purpose of the domain requirements management	28
6.5.2	Manage domain requirements change	29
6.5.3	Manage traceability	30
6.5.4	Manage versions of domain requirements	30
6.5.5	Record and report status	30
6.5.6	Manage process improvement	31
6.5.7	Manage feedback	31
7	Variability management in requirements engineering	32
7.1	Variability in textual requirements	32
7.1.1	Purpose of variability in textual requirements	32
7.1.2	Define requirements variability in textual requirements	33
7.1.3	Document requirements variability in textual requirements	33
7.2	Variability in requirements models	33
7.2.1	Purpose of variability in requirements models	33
7.2.2	Define requirements variability in model	34
7.2.3	Document requirements variability in requirements model	34
7.3	Variability mechanisms in requirements	35
7.3.1	Purpose of variability mechanisms in requirements	35
7.3.2	Identify variability mechanisms in requirements	35
7.3.3	Guide the use of variability mechanisms in requirements	36
7.3.4	Verify the usage of variability mechanisms in requirements	36
7.3.5	Improve variability mechanisms in requirements	37
7.4	Traceability between requirements variability and variability model	37
7.4.1	Purpose of traceability between requirements variability and variability model	37
7.4.2	Define explicit links between requirements variability and variability model	37
8	Asset management in requirements engineering	38
8.1	Domain requirements artefacts as domain assets	38
8.1.1	Purpose of domain requirements artefacts as domain assets	38
8.1.2	Identify domain requirements artefacts managed as domain assets	39
8.1.3	Define configuration and annotation	39
8.2	Application requirements artefacts as application assets	40
8.2.1	Purpose of application requirements artefacts as application assets	40
8.2.2	Identify application requirements artefacts managed as application assets	40
8.2.3	Define configuration and annotation for application requirements assets	40
9	Application requirements engineering	41
9.1	Application requirements elicitation	42
9.1.1	Purpose of the application requirements elicitation	42
9.1.2	Draw a context diagram for an application	42
9.1.3	Identify the requirements gaps between domain and application requirements	43
9.1.4	Bind the best matching variants	43
9.1.5	Select domain assets	44
9.1.6	Review the elicited application requirements	44
9.2	Application requirements analysis	45
9.2.1	Purpose of the application requirements analysis	45
9.2.2	Classify and balance application specific initial requirements	46
9.2.3	Analyse commonalities and variabilities	46
9.2.4	Model application specific requirements	47
9.2.5	Create prototypes and analyse feasibility	47
9.2.6	Develop conceptual test cases and scenarios for acceptance testing	48
9.2.7	Review the analysed application requirements	48

9.3	Application requirements specification.....	49
9.3.1	Purpose of the application requirements specification.....	49
9.3.2	Identify sources of application specific requirements.....	50
9.3.3	Establish traceabilities for application specific requirements.....	50
9.3.4	Document application specific requirements.....	50
9.3.5	Document the rationale for variability decision.....	51
9.3.6	Review the application requirements specification.....	51
9.4	Application requirements verification and validation.....	51
9.4.1	Purpose of the application requirements verification and validation.....	51
9.4.2	Verify application specific requirements.....	52
9.4.3	Validate application specific requirements.....	52
9.4.4	Validate conceptual test cases and scenarios for acceptance testing.....	53
9.4.5	Baseline application specific requirements.....	53
9.4.6	Initiate application change management process.....	54
9.5	Application requirements management.....	54
9.5.1	Purpose of the application requirements management.....	54
9.5.2	Manage application specific requirements change.....	55
9.5.3	Manage application specific traceability.....	55
9.5.4	Manage versions of application specific requirements artefacts.....	56
9.5.5	Record and report status of application requirements management.....	56
9.5.6	Manage application specific process improvement.....	56
Annex A (informative) Comparison of requirements engineering tasks between single product and product line.....		58
Annex B (informative) Process mapping with ISO/IEC 12207, ISO/IEC/IEEE 15288, and ISO/IEC/IEEE 29148.....		60
Annex C (informative) A construct for process, method, tool, and aspect.....		63
Bibliography.....		64