

ISO/IEC 23009-1:2012-04 (E)

Information technology - Dynamic adaptive streaming over HTTP (DASH) - Part 1: Media presentation description and segment formats

Contents		Page
Foreword		v
Introduction		vi
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms, definitions, symbols and abbreviated terms	2
3.1	Terms and definitions	2
3.2	Symbols and abbreviated terms	5
3.3	Conventions	6
4	Introduction	6
4.1	System description	6
4.2	DASH client model	7
4.3	DASH data model overview	8
4.4	Protocols	11
4.5	Media Stream and Representation properties	11
4.6	Brands	13
4.7	Schemes	13
5	Media Presentation	14
5.1	General	14
5.2	Media Presentation Description	14
5.3	Hierarchical data model	16
5.4	Media Presentation Description updates	54
5.5	MPD assembly	55
5.6	Base URL Processing	57
5.7	Program information	58
5.8	Descriptors	59
5.9	DASH metrics descriptor	65
6	Segment formats	67
6.1	Introduction	67
6.2	Segment types	67
6.3	Segment formats for ISO base media file format	69
6.4	Segment formats for MPEG-2 transport streams	72
7	Combined semantics of MPD and Segment formats	78
7.1	Introduction	78
7.2	General	79
7.3	Media Presentation based on the ISO base media file format	80
7.4	Media Presentation based on MPEG-2 TS	82
8	Profiles	84
8.1	Definition	84
8.2	Full profile	85
8.3	ISO Base media file format On Demand profile	85
8.4	ISO Base media file format live profile	87
8.5	ISO Base media file format main profile	88

8.6	MPEG-2 TS main profile	89
8.7	MPEG-2 TS simple profile	90
Annex A (informative) Example DASH client behaviour		92
A.1	Introduction	92
A.2	Overview	92
A.3	Segment list generation	93
A.4	Seeking	96
A.5	Support for trick modes	97
A.6	Switching Representations	97
A.7	Reaction to error codes	98
A.8	Encoder clock drift control	98
Annex B (normative) MPD schema		99
Annex C (normative) MIME type registration for MPD		105
C.1	Introduction	105
C.2	MIME type and subtype	105
C.3	Parameters	106
Annex D (normative) DASH Metrics		107
D.1	Introduction	107
D.2	DASH-Metrics client reference model	107
D.3	Definition of observation points	107
D.4	Semantics of the DASH metrics	108
Annex E (normative) Byte range requests with regular HTTP GET methods		114
E.1	Background	114
E.2	Construction rule	114
E.3	Examples	115
Annex F (informative) Guidelines for extending DASH with other delivery formats		116
F.1	Adding delivery formats to DASH	116
F.2	Media Presentation authoring rules	116
Annex G (informative) MPD Examples and MPD Usage		117
G.1	Example MPD for ISO Base media file format On Demand profile	117
G.2	Example for ISO Base media file format Live profile	118
G.3	Example for MPEG-2 TS Live profile	119
G.4	Example for multiple stereo views	120
G.5	Example for SVC alternative streams	121
G.6	Example for trick play support	122
G.7	Example for content protected by multiple schemes	123
G.8	Example for usage of Role descriptor	124
Bibliography		126