

# ISO/IEC 15909-2:2011-02 (E)

## Systems and software engineering - High-level Petri nets - Part 2: Transfer format

| <b>Contents</b> |   | <b>Page</b> |
|-----------------|---|-------------|
| <b>1</b>        | <b>Scope</b> .....  | <b>1</b>    |
| <b>2</b>        | <b>Conformance</b> .....  | <b>1</b>    |
| 2.1             | PNML Documents .....  | 1           |
| 2.2             | PNML Place/Transition Net Documents .....                         | 1           |
| 2.3             | Textually conformant PNML High-level Petri Net Documents .....    | 1           |
| 2.4             | Structurally conformant PNML High-level Petri Net Documents ..... | 2           |
| 2.5             | Place/Transition Net Document in High-level Notation .....        | 2           |
| 2.6             | Symmetric Net Documents .....                                     | 2           |
| <b>3</b>        | <b>Normative references</b> .....                                 | <b>2</b>    |
| <b>4</b>        | <b>Terms, definitions and abbreviations</b> .....                 | <b>3</b>    |
| 4.1             | Terms and definitions .....                                       | 3           |
| 4.2             | Abbreviations .....   | 5           |
| <b>5</b>        | <b>Concepts</b> .....   | <b>6</b>    |
| 5.1             | General Principles .....  | 6           |
| 5.2             | PNML Core Model .....   | 7           |
| 5.2.1           | Petri Net Documents, Petri Nets, and Objects .....                | 8           |
| 5.2.2           | Pages and Reference Nodes .....                                   | 8           |
| 5.2.3           | Labels .....  | 8           |
| 5.2.4           | Graphical Information .....                                       | 9           |
| 5.2.5           | Tool Specific Information .....                                   | 11          |
| 5.2.6           | Data Types .....  | 11          |
| 5.3             | Petri Net Type Meta Models and their Built-in Sorts .....         | 12          |
| 5.3.1           | Place/Transition Nets .....                                       | 12          |
| 5.3.2           | High-Level Core Structure .....                                   | 13          |
| 5.3.3           | Dots .....  | 16          |
| 5.3.4           | Multisets .....   | 16          |
| 5.3.5           | Booleans .....  | 18          |
| 5.3.6           | Finite Enumerations .....   | 19          |
| 5.3.7           | Cyclic Enumerations .....   | 19          |
| 5.3.8           | Finite Integer Ranges .....                                       | 20          |
| 5.3.9           | Partitions .....  | 20          |
| 5.3.10          | Symmetric Nets .....  | 21          |
| 5.3.11          | High-Level Petri Net Graphs .....                                 | 21          |
| 5.3.12          | Place/Transition Nets as High-level Net Graphs .....              | 24          |
| <b>6</b>        | <b>Mapping between Part 1 and Part 2</b> .....                    | <b>27</b>   |
| 6.1             | Graphics and Structuring .....                                    | 27          |
| 6.2             | Annotations of HLPNGs .....                                       | 27          |
| <b>7</b>        | <b>PNML Syntax</b> .....  | <b>29</b>   |
| 7.1             | PNML Documents .....  | 29          |
| 7.1.1           | PNML Elements .....   | 29          |
| 7.1.2           | Labels .....  | 29          |
| 7.1.3           | Graphics .....  | 30          |
| 7.1.4           | Mapping of XMLSchemaDataTypes concepts .....                      | 31          |
| 7.1.5           | Example .....   | 31          |
| 7.2             | Mapping Petri Net Type Definitions to XML Syntax .....            | 33          |
| 7.3             | Mapping for High-Level Nets .....                                 | 33          |

|        |   |     |
|--------|---|-----|
| 7.3.1  | Mapping High-Level Nets meta model elements to PNML syntax .....                  | 33  |
|        | Annex A (normative) RELAX NG Grammar for the PNML Core Model .....                | 37  |
|        | Annex B (normative) RELAX NG Grammars for special types .....                     | 49  |
| B.1    | Place/Transition Nets .....   | 49  |
| B.1.1  | The labels .....  | 49  |
| B.1.2  | Token Graphics .....  | 50  |
| B.1.3  | The Grammar .....   | 51  |
| B.2    | High-level Petri Nets .....   | 52  |
| B.2.1  | Core structure of HLPNGs .....  | 52  |
| B.2.2  | Dots .....  | 61  |
| B.2.3  | Multisets .....   | 62  |
| B.2.4  | Booleans .....  | 64  |
| B.2.5  | Finite Enumerations .....   | 66  |
| B.2.6  | Cyclic Enumerations .....   | 68  |
| B.2.7  | Finite Integer Ranges .....   | 69  |
| B.2.8  | Partitions .....  | 71  |
| B.2.9  | Integers .....  | 73  |
| B.2.10 | Strings .....   | 77  |
| B.2.11 | Lists .....   | 80  |
| B.2.12 | Arbitrary Declarations .....  | 82  |
| B.2.13 | P/T Nets as restricted HLPNGs .....   | 84  |
| B.2.14 | Symmetric Nets .....  | 85  |
| B.2.15 | HLPNGs .....  | 86  |
|        | Annex C (informative) PNML Example of a High-level Net .....                      | 88  |
|        | Annex D (informative) The PNML Framework: Easing the implementation of PNML ..... | 95  |
| D.1    | Introduction .....  | 95  |
| D.2    | Methodology .....   | 95  |
| D.2.1  | Overview .....  | 95  |
| D.2.2  | Generating the API from a model .....   | 96  |
| D.3    | Features of the PNML Framework .....  | 96  |
| D.4    | Application to a Petri nets CASE tool .....                                       | 97  |
| D.4.1  | Exporting Petri nets models to PNML .....   | 98  |
| D.5    | Importing Petri nets models from PNML .....                                       | 98  |
| D.6    | Time and effort required to develop and integrate a PNML plugin .....             | 99  |
| D.7    | Conclusion .....  | 99  |
| D.7.1  | Synthesis .....   | 99  |
| D.7.2  | The release .....   | 100 |
|        | Bibliography .....  | 101 |