ISO/IEC 10373-6:2011-01 (E)

Identification cards - Test methods - Part 6: Proximity cards

Contents

Page

Foreword vi

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Terms, definitions, symbols and abbreviated terms 2
3.1 Terms and definitions 2
3.2 Symbols and abbreviated terms 3

4 Default items applicable to the test methods 5
4.1 Test environment 5
4.2 Pre-conditioning 5
4.3 Default tolerance 6
4.4 Spurious Inductance 6
4.5 Total measurement uncertainty 6

5.1 Minimum requirements for measurement instruments 6
5.1.1 Oscilloscope 6
5.2 Calibration coil 6
5.2.1 Size of the calibration coil card 6
5.2.2 Thickness and material of the calibration coil card 7
5.2.3 Coil characteristics 7
5.3 Test PCD assembly 7
5.3.1 Test PCD antenna 8
5.3.2 Sense coils 8
5.3.3 Assembly of Test PCD 8
5.4 Reference PICC 9
5.4.1 Dimensions of the Reference PICC 9
5.4.2 Reference PICC construction 10
5.4.3 Reference PICC resonance frequency tuning 11

6.1 PCD tests 12
6.1.1 Alternating magnetic field 12
6.2 PICC tests 12
6.2.1 Alternating magnetic field 12
6.2.2 Static electricity test 13

7.1 PCD tests 14
7.1.1 PCD field strength 14
7.1.2 PCD field strength supporting operation with "Class 1" PICCs 15
7.1.3 Power transfer PCD to PICC 16
7.1.4 Modulation index and waveform 16
7.1.5 Load modulation reception 17
7.2 PICC tests 18
7.2.1 PICC transmission 18
7.2.2 PICC reception 19
7.2.3 PICC resonance frequency (informative) 21
7.2.4 "Class 1" PICC maximum loading effect 21

8.1 PCD tests 22
8.2 PICC tests 22

Annex A (normative) Test PCD Antenna 23

A.1 Test PCD Antenna layout including impedance matching network 23
A.2 Impedance matching network 27
A.2.1 Impedance matching network for a bit rate of fc/128 27
A.2.2 Impedance matching network for bit rates of fc/64, fc/32 and fc/16 28

Annex B (informative) Test PCD Antenna tuning 29

Annex C (normative) Sense coil 31

C.1 Sense coil layout 31
C.2 Sense coil assembly 32

Annex D (normative) Reference PICC antenna layout 33

Annex E (normative) Modulation index and waveform analysis tool 34

E.1 Overview 34
E.2 Sampling 34
E.3 Filtering 35
E.4 Envelope generation 36
E.5 Envelope smoothing 36
E.6 Modulation index determination 36
E.7 Timing determination 36
E.8 Overshoot and undershoot determination 37
E.9 Program of the modulation index and waveform analysis tool (informative) 37
E.9.1 structures.h 38
E.9.2 fftrm.h 39
E.9.3 fftrm.c 40
E.9.4 hilbert.h 44
E.9.5 hilbert.c 45
E.9.6 functs.c 52

Annex F (informative) Program for the evaluation of the spectrum 80

Annex G (normative) Additional PICC test methods 85

G.1 PICC-test-apparatus and accessories 85
G.1.1 Emulating the I/O protocol 85
G.1.2 Generating the I/O character timing in reception mode 85
G.1.3 Measuring and monitoring the RF I/O protocol 85
G.1.4 Protocol Analysis 85
G.1.5 RFU fields 85
G.2 Relationship of test methods versus base standard requirement 86
G.3 Test method for initialization of the PICC Type A 87
G.3.1 Introduction 87
G.3.2 Scenario G.1: Polling 87
G.3.3 Testing of the PICC Type A state transitions 88
G.3.4 Scenario G.13: Handling of Type A anticollision 109
G.3.5 Handling of RATS 110
G.3.6 Handling of PPS request 110
G.3.7 Scenario G.20: Handling of FSD 111
G.4 Test method for initialization of the PICC Type B 112
G.4.1 Introduction 112
G.4.2 Scenario G.21: Polling 112
G.4.3 Scenario G.22: PICC Reception 113
G.4.4 Testing of the PICC Type B state transitions 114
G.4.5 Scenario G.28: Handling of Type B anticollision 124
G.4.6 Handling of ATTRIB 126
G.4.7 Scenario G.31: Handling of Maximum Frame Size 127

G.5 Test methods for logical operation of the PICC Type A or Type B 127
G.5.1 Introduction 127
G.5.3 Handling of PICC error detection 138
G.5.4 PICC reaction on CID 140
G.5.5 PICC reaction on NAD 142
G.6 Reported results 143

Annex H (normative) Additional PCD test methods 147

H.1 PCD-test-apparatus and accessories 147
H.1.1 Test method 147
H.1.2 PCD-test-apparatus structure 147
H.1.3 PCD-test-apparatus interface 148
H.1.4 Emulating the I/O protocol 148
H.1.5 Generating the I/O character timing in transmission mode 148
H.1.6 Measuring and monitoring the RF I/O protocol 149
H.1.7 Protocol Analysis 149
H.1.8 Protocol activation procedure 149
H.1.9 Scenario 149
H.1.10 UT, LT and PCD behavior 150
H.1.11 Relationship of test methods versus base standard requirement 151
H.2 Type A specific test methods 151
H.2.1 Frame delay time PICC to PCD 151
H.2.2 Request Guard Time 152
H.2.3 Handling of bit collision during ATQA 153
H.2.4 Handling of anticollision loop 153
H.2.5 Handling of RATS and ATS 157
H.2.6 Handling of PPS response 160
H.2.7 Frame size selection mechanism 161
H.2.8 Handling of Start-up Frame Guard Time 163
H.2.9 Handling of the CID during activation by the PCD 164
H.3 Type B specific test methods 165
H.3.1 I/O transmission timing 165
H.3.2 Frame size selection mechanism 166
H.3.3 Handling of the CID during activation by the PCD 167
H.4 Test method for logical operations of the PCD 169
H.4.1 Handling of the polling loop 169
H.4.2 Reaction of the PCD to request for waiting time extension 170
H.4.3 Error detection and recovery 173
H.4.4 Handling of NAD during chaining 182
H.5 Continuous monitoring of packets sent by the PCD 183
H.5.1 RFU fields 183
H.5.2 RFU values 183
H.5.3 R-block 183
H.5.4 S-block 183
H.5.5 PCB 183
H.5.6 Type A initialization frames 183
H.5.7 Apparatus 183
H.5.8 Procedure 183
H.5.9 Test report 184
H.6 Reported results 184

Annex I (normative) High bit rate selection test methods for PCD 188

I.1 Apparatus 188
I.2 Procedure 188
I.2.1 Procedure for Type A 188
I.2.2 Procedure for Type B 193

Bibliography 199