

ISO/IEC 18000-6:2010-12 (E)

Information technology - Radio frequency identification for item management - Part 6: Parameters for air interface communications at 860 MHz to 960 MHz

Contents		Page
Foreword		xiii
Introduction		xiv
1	Scope	1
2	Conformance	2
2.1	Claiming conformance	2
2.2	Interrogator conformance and obligations	2
2.3	Tag conformance and obligations	2
3	Normative references	3
4	Terms, definitions, symbols and abbreviated terms	3
4.1	Terms and definitions	3
4.2	Symbols	6
4.3	Abbreviated terms	7
4.4	Notation	10
5	Overview	10
5.1	General	10
5.2	Parameter tables	12
6	Common elements of the physical layer for Types A, B, and D	21
6.1	General	21
6.2	Interrogator power-up waveform	21
6.3	Interrogator power-down	22
6.4	Frequency hopping carrier rise and fall times	23
6.5	FM0 return link	24
6.5.1	FM0 return link general	24
6.5.2	Modulation	24
6.5.3	Data rate	24
6.5.4	Data coding	24
6.5.5	Message format	25
6.5.6	Return preamble	25
6.5.7	Cyclic redundancy check (CRC)	26
7	Type A	28
7.1	Physical layer and data coding	28
7.1.1	PIE (Pulse interval encoding) forward link	28
7.2	Data elements	32
7.2.1	Unique identifier (Tag ID)	32
7.2.2	Sub-UID	33
7.2.3	Application family identifier	33
7.2.4	Data storage format identifier (DSFID)	34
7.3	Protocol elements	34
7.3.1	Tag memory organisation	34
7.3.2	Support of battery-assisted tags	34
7.3.3	Block lock status	35
7.3.4	Tag signature	35
7.4	Protocol description	36

7.4.1	Protocol concept	36
7.4.2	Command format	37
7.4.3	Command flags	37
7.4.4	Round size	38
7.4.5	Command code definition and structure	39
7.4.6	Command classes	39
7.4.7	Command codes and CRC	40
7.4.8	Response format	43
7.4.9	Tag states	45
7.4.10	Collision arbitration	47
7.4.11	General explanation of the collision arbitration mechanism	47
7.5	Timing specifications	50
7.5.1	Timing specifications general	50
7.5.2	Tag state storage	50
7.5.3	Forward link to return link handover	50
7.5.4	Return link to forward link handover	51
7.5.5	Acknowledgement time window	51
7.6	Command format examples	53
7.7	Mandatory commands	53
7.7.1	Mandatory commands general	53
7.7.2	Next_slot	53
7.7.3	Standby_round	54
7.7.4	Reset_to_ready	56
7.7.5	Init_round_all	56
7.8	Optional commands	59
7.8.1	Optional commands general	59
7.8.2	Init_round	59
7.8.3	Close_slot	60
7.8.4	New_round	61
7.8.5	Select (by SUID)	63
7.8.6	Read_blocks	64
7.8.7	Get_system_information	68
7.8.8	Begin_round	71
7.8.9	Write_single_block	73
7.8.10	Write_multiple_blocks	75
7.8.11	Lock_blocks	77
7.8.12	Write_AFI	79
7.8.13	Lock_AFI	81
7.8.14	Write_DSFID command	83
7.8.15	Lock_DSFID	85
7.8.16	Get_blocks_lock_status	87
7.8.17	Init_Fast_Slots	89
7.9	Custom commands	92
7.10	Proprietary commands	93
8	Type B	93
8.1	Physical layer and data coding	93
8.1.1	Forward link	93
8.1.2	Return link	96
8.1.3	Protocol concept	96
8.1.4	Command format	97
8.1.5	Response format	99
8.1.6	WAIT	99
8.1.7	Examples of a command packet	99
8.1.8	Communication sequences at packet level	100
8.2	Btree protocol and collision arbitration	101
8.2.1	Definition of data elements, bit and byte ordering	101
8.2.2	Tag memory organisation	102
8.2.3	Block security status	103
8.2.4	Overall protocol description, Btree protocol	103
8.2.5	Collision arbitration	108
8.2.6	Commands	110

8.2.7	Command types	110
8.2.8	Transmission errors	137
9	Type C	138
9.1	Protocol overview	138
9.1.1	Physical layer	138
9.1.2	Tag-identification layer	138
9.2	Command types and command structure	138
9.2.1	General	138
9.2.2	Mandatory	138
9.2.3	Optional	138
9.2.4	Custom	139
9.2.5	Proprietary	139
9.3	Description of operating procedure	139
9.3.1	Signalling	139
9.3.2	Tag selection, inventory, and access	154
10	Type D	202
10.1	Applicability	202
10.2	Protocol overview	203
10.2.1	General	203
10.2.2	Protocol parameter values	204
10.2.3	Tag arbitration	204
10.2.4	Operating procedure	205
10.2.5	TagMsg	207
10.2.6	CW control	208
10.2.7	Message encoding	208
10.2.8	Symbol modulation	208
10.2.9	Page modulation	208
10.2.10	Interrogator modulation detection	211
10.3	Type D Data	211
10.3.1	General	211
10.3.2	TID	212
10.3.3	Structured data encoding	214
10.3.4	Tag configuration	218
10.4	Encoding and decoding TID-S Tags	218
10.4.1	Encoding rules	218
10.4.2	Decoding rules	219
11	Battery Assisted Passive (BAP) Interrogator Talks First Type C systems (optional)	220
11.1	Applicability	220
11.2	General overview, definitions, and requirements of BAP	220
11.3	Battery Assisted Passive inventoried flag and state machine behaviour modifications	222
11.3.1	Modification to ready state and power-down support for BAP Tags	222
11.3.2	Signal loss tolerance via timer (mandatory)	222
11.3.3	Modified persistence of BAP PIE inventory flags (optional)	225
11.4	Battery Assisted Passive PIE (optional)	227
11.4.1	Flex_Query command (optional)	227
11.4.2	BAP PIE detailed operation including optional Battery Saver Mode	228
11.5	Manchester mode Battery Assisted operation protocol extensions	235
11.5.1	Introduction	235
11.5.2	Physical layer	236
11.5.3	Manchester Activation	241
11.5.4	Commands summary	257
11.6	Extended Protocol Control and Battery Tag Capabilities Reporting and Setting	271
11.6.1	General	271
11.6.2	Extended Protocol Control definition	272
11.6.3	Battery Assisted Passive Tag Capability Reporting, Setting, and duty cycle/mode control (optional)	274
12	Sensor support	303
12.1	Applicability	303

12.2	Overview	303
12.3	Real Time Clock (RTC)	304
12.3.1	General	304
12.3.2	Setting the RTC	304
12.3.3	BroadcastSync command (optional, for Type C)	305
12.3.4	Time synchronisation	306
12.4	HandleSensor command (optional, for Type C)	307
12.5	Simple Sensor	308
12.5.1	Type C and Simple Sensor	308
12.5.2	Type D and Simple Sensor	310
12.6	Sensor Directory System and Full Function Sensors	310
12.6.1	Sensor Access - General Approach	310
Annex A	(informative) Calculation of 5-bit and 16-bit cyclic redundancy checks for A.1 Example	
	CRC-5 encoder/decoder	317
A.2	Example CRC-16 encoder/decoder	317
A.3	Example CRC-16 calculations	318
B.1	Unique identifier (normative)	322
B.1.1	Unique identifier general	322
B.1.2	Unique identifier format	322
B.1.3	Unique identifier according to ANSI 256	322
B.1.4	Remaining system memory	323
C.1	Tag memory map	327
E.1	Contents	329
E.2	State transition tables for passive	329
E.2.1	Present state: Ready	329
E.2.2	Present state: Arbitrate	330
E.2.3	Present state: Reply	331
E.2.4	Present state: Acknowledged	332
E.2.5	Present state: Open	333
E.2.6	Present state: Secured	334
E.2.7	Present state: Killed	335
E.3	State transition tables for BAP PIE	336
E.3.1	Present state: sleep	336
E.3.2	Present state: low power listen	336
E.3.3	Present state: listen or stateful listen	336
E.3.4	Present state: stateful sleep or stateful low power listen	336
E.3.5	Present state: battery ready	337
E.3.6	Present state: Arbitrate	337
E.3.7	Present state: Reply	338
E.3.8	Present state: Acknowledged	339
E.3.9	Present state: Open	340
E.3.10	Present state: Secured	342
E.3.11	Present state: Killed	344
E.4	State transition tables for BAP Manchester	344
E.4.1	Present state: Hibernate	344
E.4.2	Present state: Activation code check	345
E.4.3	Present state: Stateful Hibernate	345
E.4.4	Present state: Battery Ready	346
E.4.5	Present state: Arbitrate	348
E.4.6	Present state: Reply	350
E.4.7	Present state: Acknowledged	352
E.4.8	Present state: Open	354
E.4.9	Present state: Secured	356
E.4.10	Present state: Killed	359
F.1	Contents	360
F.2	Command response tables for passive	360

F.2.1	Command response: Power-up	360
F.2.2	Command response: Query	360
F.2.3	Command response: QueryRep	361
F.2.4	Command response: QueryAdjust	361
F.2.5	Command response: ACK	362
F.2.6	Command response: NAK	362
F.2.7	Command response: Req_RN	362
F.2.8	Command response: Select	363
F.2.9	Command response: Read	363
F.2.10	Command response: Write	363
F.2.11	Command response: Kill	364
F.2.12	Command response: Lock	364
F.2.13	Command response: Access	365
F.2.14	Command response: BlockWrite	365
F.2.15	Command response: BlockErase	366
F.2.16	Command response: BlockPermalock	366
F.2.17	Command response: T2 timeout	367
F.2.18	Command response: Invalid command	367
F.3	Command response tables for BAP PIE	368
F.3.1	Command response: Flex_Query (optional for BAP PIE)	368
F.3.2	Command response: INACT_T or Selective Global Timeout	368
F.3.3	Command response: Global Timeout	369
F.3.4	Command response: HandleSensor	369
F.3.5	Command response: BroadcastSync	369
F.4	Command Response Tables for Manchester	370
F.4.1	Command response: Power-up	370
F.4.2	Command response: QueryRep	370
F.4.3	Command response: QueryAdjust	370
F.4.4	Command response: ACK	371
F.4.5	Command response: NAK	372
F.4.6	Command response: Req_RN	372
F.4.7	Command response: Select	372
F.4.8	Command response: Read	372
F.4.9	Command response: Write	372
F.4.10	Command response: Kill	372
F.4.11	Command response: Lock	372
F.4.12	Command response: Access	373
F.4.13	Command response: BlockWrite	373
F.4.14	Command response: BlockErase	373
F.4.15	Command response: BlockPermalock	373
F.4.16	Command response: T2 timeout	373
F.4.17	Command response: Long Activation	373
F.4.18	Command response: Short Activation	374
F.4.19	Command response: Query_BAT	375
F.4.20	Command response: Next	376
F.4.21	Command response: Deactivate_BAT	376
F.4.22	Command response: Broadcast ID	377
F.4.23	Command response: Multirate_Reset	378
F.4.24	Command response: HandleSensor	378
F.4.25	Command response: BroadcastSync	378
F.4.26	Command response: Session Flag timer timeout	379
F.4.27	Command response: INACT_T or Selective Global Timeout	379
F.4.28	Command response: Global Timeout	379
F.4.29	Command response: TA	380
F.4.30	Command response: OpRegister Read/Write	380
F.4.31	Command response: Invalid command	381
G.1	Example algorithm an Interrogator might use to choose Q	382
H.1	Example inventory and access of a single Tag	383
Type C	387

I.1	General	387
I.2	Overview of Dense-Interrogator channelised signalling (informative)	387
J.1	Baseband waveforms, modulated RF, and detected waveforms	390
K.1	Tag error codes and their usage	392
L.1	Slot-counter operation	394
M.1	Overview of the data-flow exchange	395
M.2	Tag memory contents and lock-field values	395
M.3	Data-flow exchange and command sequence	396
N.1	General	397
N.2	Optional Tag passwords	397
N.2.1	Kill password	397
N.2.2	Access password	397
N.3	Optional Tag memory banks and memory-bank sizes	397
N.3.1	Reserved memory	397
N.3.2	UII memory	397
N.3.3	TID memory	397
N.3.4	User memory	397
N.4	Optional Tag commands	398
N.5	Optional Tag error-code reporting format	398
N.6	Optional Tag backscatter modulation format	398
N.7	Optional Tag functionality	398
O.1	Type D TID CRC-16	399
Annex P (informative) Battery Assisted Tag to Interrogator synchronization for P.1 Introduction ..		400
P.2	General concept	400
P.3	Tag to Interrogator synchronization	401
Q.1	Simple sensor types	403
Q.2	General bit-based rules	404
Q.3	Temperature sensor with 14° C span	404
Q.3.1	Monitored measurement span	404
Q.3.2	Accuracy	404
Q.3.3	Sampling regime	405
Q.3.4	High in-range limit level	405
Q.3.5	Low in-range limit level	406
Q.3.6	Monitor delay	406
Q.3.7	High out-of-range alarm delay	407
Q.3.8	Low out-of-range alarm delay	407
Q.3.9	Alarms	408
Q.4	Temperature sensor with 28° C span	409
Q.4.1	Monitored measurement span	409
Q.4.2	Accuracy	409
Q.4.3	Sampling regime	409
Q.4.4	High in-range limit	409
Q.4.5	Low in-range limit	409
Q.4.6	Monitor delay	410
Q.4.7	High out-of-range alarm delay	410
Q.4.8	Low out-of-range alarm delay	410
Q.4.9	Alarms	410
Q.5	Relative humidity	410
Q.5.1	Monitored measurement span	410
Q.5.2	Accuracy	410
Q.5.3	Sampling regime	411
Q.5.4	High in-range limit level	411

Q.5.5	Low in-range limit level	411
Q.5.6	Monitor delay	411
Q.5.7	High out-of-range alarm delay	411
Q.5.8	Low out-of-range alarm delay	411
Q.5.9	Alarms	411
Q.6	Impact	412
Q.6.1	Monitored measurement span	412
Q.6.2	Accuracy	412
Q.6.3	Sampling regime	412
Q.6.4	High in-range limit	412
Q.6.5	Low in-range limit	412
Q.6.6	Monitor delay	412
Q.6.7	High out-of-range alarm delay	412
Q.6.8	Low out-of-range alarm delay	413
Q.6.9	Alarms	413
Q.7	Tilt	413
Q.7.1	Monitored measurement span	413
Q.7.2	Accuracy	413
Q.7.3	Sampling regime	413
Q.7.4	High in-range limit	413
Q.7.5	Low in-range limit	413
Q.7.6	Monitor delay	413
Q.7.7	High out-of-range alarm delay	414
Q.7.8	Low out-of-range alarm delay	414
Q.7.9	Alarms	414
Annex R (normative)	Record structures and commands for Ported Simple Sensors for R.1 Record structure types	415
R.1.1	Simple sensor data block	416
R.1.2	Sensor characteristics record block	416
R.1.3	Manufacturer record block	416
R.1.4	Authorisation password record block	417
R.1.5	Calibration record block	417
R.1.6	Sample and configuration record block	419
R.1.7	Event record block	420
R.1.8	Time synchronisation record block	421
R.2	Ported Simple Sensor commands	421
R.2.1	Read-Simple-Sensor-Data-Block	422
R.2.2	Read-Manufacturer-Record	422
R.2.3	Write-Password	423
R.2.4	Read-Calibration-Record	423
R.2.5	Write-Sample-And-Configuration-Record	424
R.2.6	Initialise-Sensor-Monitoring	425
R.2.7	Read-Sample-And-Configuration-Record	425
R.2.8	Read-Event-Record	426
R.2.9	Write-UTC-Timestamp	427
R.2.10	Read-Time-Synchronisation-Record	428
R.2.11	Erase-Monitored-Data	428
R.2.12	Activate-Simple-Sensor	429
R.2.13	Deactivate-Simple-Sensor	429
S.1	Executive summary of Battery Assisted Passive RFID in this standard	430
S.2	Battery Assisted Passive fundamentals	432
S.2.1	Propagation physics and resulting relationship between Interrogator and Tag sensitivity	432
S.2.2	Tag receiver issues	434
S.3	BAP PIE	435
S.4	Manchester	435
S.5	Guidance on using Next vs. Deactivate_BAT (PIE and Manchester)	436
S.6	Reliable inventory status tracking	436
S.7	Environmental validation	437
S.7.1	INACT_T and (Selective) Global Timeout timer refresh	437

S.8	Fade delay tolerance via INACT_T and Global Timeout	438
S.9	Clocks and commanded data rates and BLFs	438
S.10	Tag Capabilities Reporting and Setting (TCRS)	439
S.11	BAP PIE persistence compliance	439
T.1	General	440
T.2	Power levelling description	440
T.3	Power leveling algorithm	442
	Bibliography	445