

# ISO/IEC/IEEE 8802-15-4:2010-10 (E)

## Information technology\_ - Telecommunications and information exchange between systems\_ - Local and metropolitan area networks\_ - Specific requirements

### Contents

- 1. Overview..... 1
  - 1.1 General..... 1
  - 1.2 Scope..... 1
  - 1.3 Purpose..... 2
- 2. Normative references..... 3
- 3. Definitions ..... 5
- 4. Acronyms and abbreviations ..... 9
- 5. General description ..... 13
  - 5.1 Introduction..... 13
  - 5.2 Components of the IEEE 802.15.4 WPAN..... 13
  - 5.3 Network topologies..... 14
    - 5.3.1 Star network formation ..... 14
    - 5.3.2 Peer-to-peer network formation ..... 15
  - 5.4 Architecture ..... 15
    - 5.4.1 Physical layer (PHY) ..... 17
    - 5.4.2 MAC sublayer..... 17
  - 5.5 Functional overview ..... 17
    - 5.5.1 Superframe structure..... 17
    - 5.5.2 Data transfer model..... 18
      - 5.5.2.1 Data transfer to a coordinator ..... 19
      - 5.5.2.2 Data transfer from a coordinator..... 20
      - 5.5.2.3 Peer-to-peer data transfers ..... 21
    - 5.5.3 Frame structure ..... 21
      - 5.5.3.1 Beacon frame ..... 21
      - 5.5.3.2 Data frame..... 22
      - 5.5.3.3 Acknowledgment frame..... 22
      - 5.5.3.4 MAC command frame ..... 23
    - 5.5.4 Improving probability of successful delivery ..... 23
      - 5.5.4.1 CSMA-CA mechanism ..... 23
      - 5.5.4.2 Frame acknowledgment..... 24
      - 5.5.4.3 Data verification ..... 24
    - 5.5.5 Power consumption considerations ..... 24
    - 5.5.6 Security ..... 24
  - 5.6 Concept of primitives..... 25
- 6. PHY specification ..... 27
  - 6.1 General requirements and definitions ..... 27
    - 6.1.1 Operating frequency range..... 27
    - 6.1.2 Channel assignments..... 28
      - 6.1.2.1 Channel numbering..... 29
      - 6.1.2.2 Channel pages..... 29
    - 6.1.3 Minimum long interframe spacing (LIFS) and short interframe spacing (SIFS) periods ..... 30

6.1.4	RF power measurement .....	31
6.1.5	Transmit power .....	31
6.1.6	Out-of-band spurious emission .....	31
6.1.7	Receiver sensitivity definitions .....	31
6.2	PHY service specifications .....	31
6.2.1	PHY data service .....	32
6.2.1.1	PD-DATA.request .....	32
6.2.1.2	PD-DATA.confirm .....	33
6.2.1.3	PD-DATA.indication .....	34
6.2.2	PHY management service.....	34
6.2.2.1	PLME-CCA.request.....	35
6.2.2.2	PLME-CCA.confirm.....	35
6.2.2.3	PLME-ED.request.....	36
6.2.2.4	PLME-ED.confirm .....	36
6.2.2.5	PLME-GET.request .....	37
6.2.2.6	PLME-GET.confirm .....	38
6.2.2.7	PLME-SET-TRX-STATE.request.....	39
6.2.2.8	PLME-SET-TRX-STATE.confirm.....	40
6.2.2.9	PLME-SET.request.....	40
6.2.2.10	PLME-SET.confirm.....	41
6.2.3	PHY enumerations description .....	42
6.3	PPDU format.....	43
6.3.1	Preamble field .....	43
6.3.2	SFD field.....	44
6.3.3	Frame Length field.....	45
6.3.4	PSDU field.....	45
6.4	PHY constants and PIB attributes.....	45
6.4.1	PHY constants.....	45
6.4.2	PHY PIB attributes .....	45
6.5	2450 MHz PHY specifications .....	47
6.5.1	Data rate .....	47
6.5.2	Modulation and spreading .....	47
6.5.2.1	Reference modulator diagram.....	47
6.5.2.2	Bit-to-symbol mapping .....	47
6.5.2.3	Symbol-to-chip mapping .....	47
6.5.2.4	O-QPSK modulation.....	48
6.5.2.5	Pulse shape.....	49
6.5.2.6	Chip transmission order .....	49
6.5.3	2450 MHz band radio specification.....	49
6.5.3.1	Transmit power spectral density (PSD) mask.....	49
6.5.3.2	Symbol rate .....	49
6.5.3.3	Receiver sensitivity.....	49
6.5.3.4	Receiver jamming resistance .....	50
6.6	868/915 MHz band binary phase-shift keying (BPSK) PHY specifications .....	50
6.6.1	868/915 MHz band data rates .....	50
6.6.2	Modulation and spreading .....	50
6.6.2.1	Reference modulator diagram.....	50
6.6.2.2	Differential encoding .....	51
6.6.2.3	Bit-to-chip mapping .....	51
6.6.2.4	BPSK modulation .....	51
6.6.3	868/915 MHz band radio specification.....	52
6.6.3.1	Operating frequency range.....	52
6.6.3.2	915 MHz band transmit PSD mask.....	52
6.6.3.3	Symbol rate .....	52

6.6.3.4	Receiver sensitivity .....	52
6.6.3.5	Receiver jamming resistance .....	52
6.7	868/915 MHz band (optional) amplitude shift keying (ASK) PHY specifications .....	53
6.7.1	868/915 MHz band data rates .....	53
6.7.2	Modulation and spreading .....	53
6.7.2.1	Reference modulator diagram.....	53
6.7.2.2	Bit-to-symbol mapping .....	54
6.7.2.3	Symbol-to-chip mapping .....	54
6.7.2.4	ASK modulation .....	55
6.7.3	868/915 MHz band radio specification for the ASK PHY .....	57
6.7.3.1	Operating frequency range.....	57
6.7.3.2	915 MHz band transmit PSD mask.....	57
6.7.3.3	Symbol rate .....	57
6.7.3.4	Receiver sensitivity .....	57
6.7.3.5	Receiver jamming resistance .....	57
6.7.4	SHR for ASK PHY .....	58
6.7.4.1	Preamble for ASK PHY .....	58
6.7.4.2	SFD for ASK PHY .....	58
6.7.4.3	Example of PSSS encoding .....	58
6.8	868/915 MHz band (optional) O-QPSK PHY specifications .....	60
6.8.1	868/915 MHz band data rates .....	60
6.8.2	Modulation and spreading .....	60
6.8.2.1	Reference modulator diagram.....	60
6.8.2.2	Bit-to-symbol mapping .....	60
6.8.2.3	Symbol-to-chip mapping .....	60
6.8.2.4	O-QPSK modulation.....	61
6.8.2.5	Pulse shape.....	62
6.8.2.6	Chip transmission order .....	62
6.8.3	868/915 MHz band radio specification.....	62
6.8.3.1	Operating frequency range.....	62
6.8.3.2	Transmit PSD mask .....	62
6.8.3.3	Symbol rate .....	63
6.8.3.4	Receiver sensitivity .....	63
6.8.3.5	Receiver jamming resistance .....	63
6.9	General radio specifications.....	63
6.9.1	TX-to-RX turnaround time .....	63
6.9.2	RX-to-TX turnaround time .....	64
6.9.3	Error-vector magnitude (EVM) definition.....	64
6.9.4	Transmit center frequency tolerance.....	65
6.9.5	Transmit power .....	65
6.9.6	Receiver maximum input level of desired signal.....	65
6.9.7	Receiver ED .....	65
6.9.8	Link quality indicator (LQI) .....	65
6.9.9	Clear channel assessment (CCA).....	66
7.	MAC sublayer specification .....	67
7.1	MAC sublayer service specification .....	67
7.1.1	MAC data service .....	68
7.1.1.1	MCPS-DATA.request.....	68
7.1.1.2	MCPS-DATA.confirm.....	71
7.1.1.3	MCPS-DATA.indication .....	72
7.1.1.4	MCPS-PURGE.request .....	75
7.1.1.5	MCPS-PURGE.confirm.....	75

7.1.1.6	Data service message sequence chart .....	76
7.1.2	MAC management service.....	76
7.1.3	Association primitives .....	77
7.1.3.1	MLME-ASSOCIATE.request.....	78
7.1.3.2	MLME-ASSOCIATE.indication .....	80
7.1.3.3	MLME-ASSOCIATE.response .....	81
7.1.3.4	MLME-ASSOCIATE.confirm .....	83
7.1.3.5	Association message sequence charts.....	85
7.1.4	Disassociation primitives.....	86
7.1.4.1	MLME-DISASSOCIATE.request .....	86
7.1.4.2	MLME-DISASSOCIATE.indication.....	89
7.1.4.3	MLME-DISASSOCIATE.confirm .....	90
7.1.4.4	Disassociation message sequence charts .....	91
7.1.5	Beacon notification primitive .....	92
7.1.5.1	MLME-BEACON-NOTIFY.indication.....	92
7.1.6	Primitives for reading PIB attributes .....	94
7.1.6.1	MLME-GET.request.....	95
7.1.6.2	MLME-GET.confirm.....	96
7.1.7	GTS management primitives .....	97
7.1.7.1	MLME-GTS.request .....	97
7.1.7.2	MLME-GTS.confirm.....	99
7.1.7.3	MLME-GTS.indication.....	100
7.1.7.4	GTS management message sequence charts.....	102
7.1.8	Primitives for orphan notification.....	103
7.1.8.1	MLME-ORPHAN.indication.....	103
7.1.8.2	MLME-ORPHAN.response.....	104
7.1.8.3	Orphan notification message sequence chart.....	106
7.1.9	Primitives for resetting the MAC sublayer.....	106
7.1.9.1	MLME-RESET.request .....	106
7.1.9.2	MLME-RESET.confirm .....	107
7.1.10	Primitives for specifying the receiver enable time .....	108
7.1.10.1	MLME-RX-ENABLE.request.....	108
7.1.10.2	MLME-RX-ENABLE.confirm.....	110
7.1.10.3	Message sequence chart for changing the state of the receiver .....	110
7.1.11	Primitives for channel scanning.....	111
7.1.11.1	MLME-SCAN.request.....	111
7.1.11.2	MLME-SCAN.confirm.....	114
7.1.11.3	Channel scan message sequence charts .....	116
7.1.12	Communication status primitive.....	116
7.1.12.1	MLME-COMM-STATUS.indication.....	116
7.1.13	Primitives for writing PIB attributes.....	119
7.1.13.1	MLME-SET.request .....	119
7.1.13.2	MLME-SET.confirm .....	121
7.1.14	Primitives for updating the superframe configuration.....	122
7.1.14.1	MLME-START.request.....	122
7.1.14.2	MLME-START.confirm.....	126
7.1.14.3	Message sequence chart for updating the superframe configuration.....	126
7.1.15	Primitives for synchronizing with a coordinator .....	127
7.1.15.1	MLME-SYNC.request.....	127
7.1.15.2	MLME-SYNC-LOSS.indication .....	128
7.1.15.3	Message sequence chart for synchronizing with a coordinator .....	131
7.1.16	Primitives for requesting data from a coordinator .....	131
7.1.16.1	MLME-POLL.request.....	132
7.1.16.2	MLME-POLL.confirm .....	133

7.1.16.3	Message sequence chart for requesting data from a coordinator .....	134
7.1.17	MAC enumeration description.....	135
7.2	MAC frame formats.....	137
7.2.1	General MAC frame format.....	138
7.2.1.1	Frame Control field.....	138
7.2.1.2	Sequence Number field.....	140
7.2.1.3	Destination PAN Identifier field.....	140
7.2.1.4	Destination Address field.....	140
7.2.1.5	Source PAN Identifier field .....	141
7.2.1.6	Source Address field.....	141
7.2.1.7	Auxiliary Security Header field.....	141
7.2.1.8	Frame Payload field.....	141
7.2.1.9	FCS field.....	141
7.2.2	Format of individual frame types.....	142
7.2.2.1	Beacon frame format .....	142
7.2.2.2	Data frame format.....	146
7.2.2.3	Acknowledgment frame format .....	147
7.2.2.4	MAC command frame format.....	147
7.2.3	Frame compatibility.....	148
7.3	MAC command frames.....	149
7.3.1	Association request command .....	150
7.3.1.1	MHR fields .....	150
7.3.1.2	Capability Information field .....	150
7.3.2	Association response command.....	151
7.3.2.1	MHR fields .....	151
7.3.2.2	Short Address field .....	152
7.3.2.3	Association Status field .....	152
7.3.3	Disassociation notification command.....	152
7.3.3.1	MHR fields .....	153
7.3.3.2	Disassociation Reason field.....	153
7.3.4	Data request command.....	153
7.3.5	PAN ID conflict notification command.....	154
7.3.6	Orphan notification command .....	155
7.3.7	Beacon request command .....	156
7.3.8	Coordinator realignment command .....	156
7.3.8.1	MHR fields .....	157
7.3.8.2	PAN Identifier field .....	157
7.3.8.3	Coordinator Short Address field.....	157
7.3.8.4	Logical Channel field.....	157
7.3.8.5	Short Address field .....	157
7.3.8.6	Channel Page field.....	157
7.3.9	GTS request command.....	158
7.3.9.1	MHR fields .....	158
7.3.9.2	GTS Characteristics field.....	158
7.4	MAC constants and PIB attributes.....	159
7.4.1	MAC constants .....	159
7.4.2	MAC PIB attributes .....	160
7.5	MAC functional description .....	166
7.5.1	Channel access.....	167
7.5.1.1	Superframe structure.....	167
7.5.1.2	Incoming and outgoing superframe timing.....	169
7.5.1.3	Interframe spacing (IFS).....	169
7.5.1.4	CSMA-CA algorithm.....	170
7.5.2	Starting and maintaining PANs .....	172

7.5.2.1	Scanning through channels .....	172
7.5.2.2	PAN identifier conflict resolution.....	176
7.5.2.3	Starting and realigning a PAN.....	177
7.5.2.4	Beacon generation.....	178
7.5.2.5	Device discovery.....	179
7.5.3	Association and disassociation .....	179
7.5.3.1	Association.....	179
7.5.3.2	Disassociation .....	181
7.5.4	Synchronization .....	182
7.5.4.1	Synchronization with beacons .....	182
7.5.4.2	Synchronization without beacons .....	183
7.5.4.3	Orphaned device realignment .....	183
7.5.5	Transaction handling.....	183
7.5.6	Transmission, reception, and acknowledgment.....	185
7.5.6.1	Transmission.....	185
7.5.6.2	Reception and rejection .....	186
7.5.6.3	Extracting pending data from a coordinator .....	187
7.5.6.4	Use of acknowledgments and retransmissions .....	189
7.5.6.5	Promiscuous mode.....	190
7.5.6.6	Transmission scenarios .....	191
7.5.7	GTS allocation and management.....	192
7.5.7.1	CAP maintenance .....	193
7.5.7.2	GTS allocation .....	193
7.5.7.3	GTS usage.....	194
7.5.7.4	GTS deallocation .....	195
7.5.7.5	GTS reallocation .....	196
7.5.7.6	GTS expiration.....	197
7.5.8	Frame security.....	197
7.5.8.1	Security-related MAC PIB attributes.....	197
7.5.8.2	Functional description.....	199
7.6	Security suite specifications.....	206
7.6.1	PIB security material .....	206
7.6.2	Auxiliary security header.....	210
7.6.2.1	Integer and octet representation .....	210
7.6.2.2	Security Control field.....	210
7.6.2.3	Frame Counter field.....	212
7.6.2.4	Key Identifier field.....	212
7.6.3	Security operations .....	213
7.6.3.1	Integer and octet representation .....	213
7.6.3.2	CCM* Nonce .....	213
7.6.3.3	CCM* prerequisites .....	213
7.6.3.4	CCM* transformation data representation.....	214
7.6.3.5	CCM* inverse transformation data representation .....	215
7.7	Message sequence charts illustrating MAC-PHY interaction .....	216
Annex A (normative) Service-specific convergence sublayer (SSCS).....		227
A.1	IEEE 802.2 convergence sublayer .....	227
A.1.1	MA-UNITDATA.request .....	227
A.1.1.1	Semantics of the service primitive.....	227
A.1.1.2	Appropriate usage .....	228
A.1.1.3	Effect on receipt.....	228
A.1.2	MA-UNITDATA.indication .....	228
A.1.2.1	Semantics of the service primitive.....	228

A.1.2.2	When generated .....	228
A.1.2.3	Appropriate usage .....	228
A.1.3	MA-UNITDATA-STATUS.indication.....	229
A.1.3.1	Semantics of the service primitive.....	229
A.1.3.2	When generated .....	229
A.1.3.3	Appropriate usage .....	229
Annex B (normative) CCM* mode of operation .....		231
B.1	Introduction.....	231
B.2	Notation and representation .....	231
B.2.1	Strings and string operations.....	231
B.2.2	Integers, octets, and their representation .....	231
B.3	Symmetric-key cryptographic building blocks.....	231
B.3.1	Block cipher .....	231
B.3.2	Mode of operation.....	232
B.4	Specification of generic CCM* mode of operation .....	232
B.4.1	CCM* mode encryption and authentication transformation.....	232
B.4.1.1	Input transformation .....	233
B.4.1.2	Authentication transformation .....	233
B.4.1.3	Encryption transformation .....	234
B.4.2	CCM* mode decryption and authentication checking transformation .....	234
B.4.2.1	Decryption transformation .....	235
B.4.2.2	Authentication checking transformation.....	235
B.4.3	Restrictions .....	235
Annex C (informative) Test vectors for cryptographic building blocks.....		237
C.1	AES block cipher .....	237
C.2	Mode of operation.....	237
C.2.1	MAC beacon frame.....	237
C.2.1.1	Description.....	237
C.2.1.2	CCM* mode encryption and authentication transformation.....	238
C.2.1.3	CCM* mode decryption and authentication checking transformation .....	240
C.2.2	MAC data frame .....	241
C.2.2.1	Description.....	241
C.2.2.2	CCM* mode encryption and authentication transformation.....	241
C.2.2.3	CCM* mode decryption and authentication checking transformation .....	243
C.2.3	MAC command frame .....	245
C.2.3.1	Description.....	245
C.2.3.2	CCM* mode encryption and authentication transformation.....	245
C.2.3.3	CCM* mode decryption and authentication checking transformation .....	247
Annex D (normative) Protocol implementation conformance statement (PICS) proforma .....		251
D.1	Introduction.....	251
D.1.1	Scope.....	251
D.1.2	Purpose.....	251
D.2	Abbreviations and special symbols.....	251
D.3	Instructions for completing the PICS proforma.....	252
D.4	Identification of the implementation.....	252
D.5	Identification of the protocol .....	253
D.6	Global statement of conformance .....	253
D.7	PICS proforma tables.....	254

D.7.1	Major roles for devices compliant with IEEE Std 802.15.4-2006.....	254
D.7.2	Major capabilities for the PHY .....	255
D.7.2.1	PHY functions.....	255
D.7.2.2	PHY packet .....	255
D.7.2.3	Radio frequency (RF) .....	256
D.7.3	Major capabilities for the MAC sublayer .....	256
D.7.3.1	MAC sublayer functions.....	256
D.7.3.2	MAC frames .....	258
Annex E (informative) Coexistence with other IEEE standards and proposed standards.....		261
E.1	Introduction.....	261
E.2	Standards and proposed standards characterized for coexistence.....	261
E.3	General coexistence issues.....	261
E.3.1	Clear channel assessment (CCA).....	262
E.3.2	Modulation.....	262
E.3.2.1	2400 MHz band PHY .....	262
E.3.2.2	800/900 MHz band PHYs.....	262
E.3.3	ED and LQI.....	263
E.3.4	Low duty cycle.....	263
E.3.5	Low transmit power .....	263
E.3.5.1	2400 MHz band PHY .....	263
E.3.5.2	800 MHz band PHYs.....	263
E.3.5.3	900 MHz band PHYs.....	264
E.3.6	Channel alignment .....	264
E.3.7	Dynamic channel selection .....	264
E.3.8	Neighbor piconet capability.....	264
E.4	2400 MHz band coexistence performance.....	265
E.4.1	Assumptions for coexistence quantification .....	265
E.4.1.1	Channel model .....	265
E.4.1.2	Receiver sensitivity .....	266
E.4.1.3	Transmit power .....	266
E.4.1.4	Receiver bandwidth .....	266
E.4.1.5	Transmit spectral masks.....	266
E.4.1.6	IEEE 802.11b transmit PSD .....	267
E.4.1.7	Interference characteristics .....	267
E.4.1.8	Bit error rate (BER) calculations .....	267
E.4.1.9	Packet error rate (PER).....	268
E.4.2	BER model.....	268
E.4.3	Coexistence simulation results.....	268
E.5	800/900 MHz bands coexistence performance .....	273
E.5.1	Victims and assailants.....	273
E.5.2	Bandwidth.....	273
E.5.3	Path loss model .....	273
E.5.4	Temporal model.....	274
E.5.5	Coexistence assurance results .....	275
E.5.5.1	868 MHz BPSK PHY .....	275
E.5.5.2	868 MHz O-QPSK PHY.....	276
E.5.5.3	868 MHz PSSS PHY .....	278
E.5.5.4	915 MHz BPSK PHY .....	279
E.5.5.5	915 MHz O-QPSK PHY .....	280
E.5.5.6	915 MHz PSSS PHY .....	281
E.6	Notes on the calculations .....	282

Annex F (informative) IEEE 802.15.4 regulatory requirements .....	283
F.1 Introduction.....	283
F.2 Applicable U.S. (FCC) rules.....	285
F.2.1 Section 15.35 of FCC CFR47 .....	285
F.2.2 Section 15.209 of FCC CFR47 .....	287
F.2.3 Section 15.205 of FCC CFR47 .....	287
F.2.4 Section 15.247 of FCC CFR47 .....	288
F.2.5 Section 15.249 of FCC CFR47 .....	289
F.3 Applicable European rules.....	290
F.3.1 European 2400 MHz band rules .....	291
F.3.2 European 868–870 MHz band rules .....	292
F.4 Applicable Japanese rules.....	294
F.5 Emissions specification analysis with respect to known worldwide regulations .....	295
F.5.1 General analysis and impact of detector bandwidth and averaging rules.....	295
F.5.2 Frequency spreading and averaging effects specific to IEEE Std 802.15.4 .....	297
F.6 Summary of out-of-band spurious emissions limits .....	299
F.7 Phase noise requirements inferred from regulatory limits.....	300
F.8 Summary of transmission power levels.....	301
Annex G (informative) Bibliography .....	303
G.1 General.....	303
G.2 Regulatory documents .....	304
Annex H (informative) IEEE list of participants .....	306