ISO/IEC 24730-5:2010-04 (E)

Information technology - Real-time locating systems (RTLS) - Pa rt 5: Chirp spread spectrum (CSS) at 2,4 GHz air interface

Contents

Page

Foreword vi

Introduction vii

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Terms and definitions 2

4 Symbols and abbreviated terms 3

5 Overview 6
5.1 Components 6
5.2 Purpose 6
5.3 Not covered by the standard 7
5.4 System 7
5.5 Document structure 7

6 Requirements 7
6.1 Frequency range 7
6.2 2,4 GHz spread spectrum air interface specifications 7
6.3 Compliance requirements 8
6.4 Manufacturer tag ID 8
6.5 Physical layer parameters 8

7 Physical (PHY) layer specification 9
7.1 Modulations 9
7.2 Data rates 9
7.2.1 General PHY packet format 9
7.3 2-ary orthogonal CSS 9
7.3.1 Reference modulator diagram 10
7.3.2 Bandwidths and Transmit power spectral density (PSD) mask 10
7.3.3 Equivalent baseband representation of the continuous time 2-ary orthogonal CSS signal 12
7.3.4 Signal tolerance 13
7.3.5 Bit to symbol mapping 13
7.3.6 Chirp generator 13
7.3.7 Preamble 13
7.3.8 Start of frame delimiter 14
7.3.9 Bit scrambler 14
7.3.10 PHY Header 14
7.3.11 Overview (informative) 14
7.4 DQPSK-CSS 16
7.4.1 Reference modulator diagram 16
7.4.2 Bandwidth and transmit Power Spectral Density (PSD) mask 17
7.4.3 Equivalent baseband representation of the continuous time DQPSK-CSS signal 18
7.4.4 Signal tolerance 20
7.4.5 Overview (informative) 20
7.4.6 Demultiplexer (DEMUX) 22
7.4.7 Serial to Parallel mapping (S/P) 22
7.4.8 Data Symbol - to - Bi-Orthogonal code word mapping 22

7.4.9 Parallel - to - Serial converter (P/S) and QPSK symbol mapping 25
7.4.10 Differential-QPSK (DQPSK) coding 25
7.4.11 DQPSK to DQPSK-CSS modulation 26
7.4.12 Chirp generator 26
7.4.13 Bit interleaver 26
7.4.14 Preamble 26
7.4.15 Start of frame delimiter 27
7.4.16 PHY Header 27

8 MAC sub-layer specification 27
8.1 Overview 27
8.2 General packet format 27
8.3 Packet types 27
8.4 MAC frame formats 28
8.4.1 MAC frame format for Data packet 28
8.4.2 MAC frame format for ACK packet 28
8.4.3 MAC frame format for Broadcast packet 28
8.4.4 MAC frame format for RTS packet 29
8.4.5 MAC frame format for CTS packet 29
8.4.6 MAC frame fields 29
8.5 MAC Timing 31
8.5.1 2-way handshake 31
8.5.2 3-way handshake 32
8.5.3 Ranging-related time measurements 33
8.5.4 Media access 33

9 Tag application layer specification 36
9.1 Overview 36
9.1.1 Example scenario 37
9.2 Tag application states 38
9.2.1 Default state 38
9.2.2 Wait state 38
9.2.3 Range state 39
9.2.4 Sleep state 39
9.2.5 Blink state 39
9.2.6 State transitions 40
9.3 Commands 41
9.3.1 SwitchState command 42
9.3.2 SetConfigVector command 45
9.3.3 GetConfigVector command 47
9.3.4 SetRangingPeers command 47
9.3.5 AddRangingPeers command 47
9.3.6 GetRangingPeers command 48
9.3.7 User defined command 48
9.3.8 Command prioritization 48
9.4 Tag application packet formats 49
9.4.1 Application blink packet 50
9.4.2 Application command packet 51
9.4.3 Application report packet 51
9.4.4 GetConfigVector report 52
9.4.5 GetRangingPeers report 52
9.4.6 Ranging report 52
9.4.7 Application ranging packet 53
9.5 Ranging packet exchanges 57
9.5.1 Ranging packet exchange type 1 57
9.5.2 Ranging packet exchange type 2 58
9.5.3 Ranging packet exchange type 3 60
9.5.4 Ranging packet exchange type 4 61
9.6 Timing values 62
9.7 Default profile 62
9.8 Error handling 62

Annex A (informative) Time base tolerances in two-way ranging 63

Annex B (informative) Coexistence 66

Annex C (informative) Computing location values from range values 69

Annex D (informative) Location and roaming of tags 70

Bibliography 72