

# ISO/IEC 8825-2:2008-12 (E)

## Information technology - ASN.1 encoding rules: Specification of Packed Encoding Rules (PER)

### CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
Foreword .....	vi
Introduction .....	vii
1 Scope .....	1
2 Normative references .....	1
2.1 Identical Recommendations   International Standards .....	1
2.2 Additional references .....	1
3 Definitions .....	2
3.1 Specification of Basic Notation .....	2
3.2 Information Object Specification .....	2
3.3 Constraint Specification .....	2
3.4 Parameterization of ASN.1 Specification .....	2
3.5 Basic Encoding Rules .....	2
3.6 PER Encoding Instructions .....	2
3.7 Additional definitions .....	2
4 Abbreviations .....	5
5 Notation .....	5
6 Convention .....	5
7 Encoding rules defined in this Recommendation   International Standard .....	5
8 Conformance .....	6
9 PER encoding instructions .....	6
10 The approach to encoding used for PER .....	7
10.1 Use of the type notation .....	7
10.2 Use of tags to provide a canonical order .....	7
10.3 PER-visible constraints .....	7
10.4 Type and value model used for encoding .....	9
10.5 Structure of an encoding .....	9
10.6 Types to be encoded .....	10
11 Encoding procedures .....	10
11.1 Production of the complete encoding .....	10
11.2 Open type fields .....	11
11.3 Encoding as a non-negative-binary-integer .....	11
11.4 Encoding as a 2's-complement-binary-integer .....	12
11.5 Encoding of a constrained whole number .....	12
11.6 Encoding of a normally small non-negative whole number .....	13
11.7 Encoding of a semi-constrained whole number .....	13
11.8 Encoding of an unconstrained whole number .....	14
11.9 General rules for encoding a length determinant .....	14
12 Encoding the boolean type .....	16
13 Encoding the integer type .....	17
14 Encoding the enumerated type .....	17
15 Encoding the real type .....	18
16 Encoding the bitstring type .....	18
17 Encoding the octetstring type .....	19
18 Encoding the null type .....	20
19 Encoding the sequence type .....	20
20 Encoding the sequence-of type .....	21
21 Encoding the set type .....	21

22	Encoding the set-of type.....	22
23	Encoding the choice type .....	22
24	Encoding the object identifier type .....	23
25	Encoding the relative object identifier type.....	23
26	Encoding the internationalized resource reference type.....	23
27	Encoding the relative internationalized resource reference type.....	23
28	Encoding the embedded-pdv type .....	23
29	Encoding of a value of the external type.....	24
30	Encoding the restricted character string types.....	25
31	Encoding the unrestricted character string type .....	26
32	Encoding the time type, the useful time types, the defined time types and the additional time types.....	27
32.1	General.....	27
32.2	Encoding subtypes with the "Basic=Date" property setting .....	31
32.3	Encoding subtypes with the "Basic=Time" property setting .....	33
32.4	Encoding subtypes with the "Basic=Date-Time" property setting.....	36
32.5	Encoding subtypes with the "Basic=Interval Interval-type=SE" property setting.....	36
32.6	Encoding subtypes with the "Basic=Interval Interval-type=D" property setting.....	37
32.7	Encoding subtypes with the "Basic=Interval Interval-type=SD" or "Basic=Interval Interval-type=DE" property setting.....	38
32.8	Encoding subtypes with the "Basic=Rec-Interval Interval-type=SE" property setting.....	39
32.9	Encoding subtypes with the "Basic=Rec-Interval Interval-type=D" property setting.....	39
32.10	Encoding subtypes with the "Basic=Rec-Interval Interval-type=SD" or "Basic=Rec-Interval Interval-type=DE" property setting.....	40
32.11	Encoding subtypes with mixed settings of the Basic property.....	41
33	Object identifiers for transfer syntaxes .....	43
Annex A	Example of encodings.....	44
A.1	Record that does not use subtype constraints.....	44
A.1.1	ASN.1 description of the record structure.....	44
A.1.2	ASN.1 description of a record value .....	44
A.1.3	ALIGNED PER representation of this record value .....	44
A.1.4	UNALIGNED PER representation of this record value .....	45
A.2	Record that uses subtype constraints.....	47
A.2.1	ASN.1 description of the record structure.....	47
A.2.2	ASN.1 description of a record value .....	47
A.2.3	ALIGNED PER representation of this record value .....	47
A.2.4	UNALIGNED PER representation of this record value .....	48
A.3	Record that uses extension markers .....	49
A.3.1	ASN.1 description of the record structure.....	49
A.3.2	ASN.1 description of a record value .....	50
A.3.3	ALIGNED PER representation of this record value .....	50
A.3.4	UNALIGNED PER representation of this record value .....	52
A.4	Record that uses extension addition groups .....	53
A.4.1	ASN.1 description of the record structure.....	53
A.4.2	ASN.1 description of a record value .....	54
A.4.3	ALIGNED PER representation of this record value .....	54
A.4.4	UNALIGNED PER representation of this record value .....	54
Annex B	Combining PER-visible and non-PER-visible constraints .....	56
B.1	General.....	56
B.2	Extensibility and visibility of constraints in PER .....	56
B.2.1	General.....	56
B.2.2	PER-visibility of constraints .....	57
B.2.3	Effective constraints.....	58
B.3	Examples.....	59
Annex C	Support for the PER algorithms .....	61

Annex D Support for the ASN.1 rules of extensibility..... 62  
Annex E Tutorial annex on concatenation of PER encodings..... 63  
Annex F Identification of Encoding Rules ..... 64