

# ISO/IEC 9594-8:2008-12 (E)

## Information technology\_ - Open Systems Interconnection\_ - The Directory: Public-key and attribute certificate frameworks

### CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
Foreword .....	vi
Introduction .....	vii
SECTION 1 – GENERAL .....	1
1 Scope .....	1
2 Normative references .....	2
2.1 Identical Recommendations   International Standards .....	2
2.2 Paired Recommendations   International Standards equivalent in technical content.....	3
2.3 Other references.....	3
3 Definitions .....	3
3.1 OSI Reference Model security architecture definitions .....	3
3.2 Directory model definitions.....	3
3.3 Access control framework definitions .....	4
3.4 Definitions.....	4
4 Abbreviations .....	7
5 Conventions .....	7
6 Frameworks overview .....	8
6.1 Digital signatures .....	9
SECTION 2 – PUBLIC-KEY CERTIFICATE FRAMEWORK .....	11
7 Public-keys and public-key certificates .....	11
7.1 Generation of key pairs .....	16
7.2 Public-key certificate creation.....	16
7.3 Certificate Validity.....	16
7.4 Repudiation of a digital signing .....	19
8 Public-key certificate and CRL extensions.....	19
8.1 Policy handling.....	20
8.2 Key and policy information extensions .....	23
8.3 Subject and issuer information extensions .....	29
8.4 Certification path constraint extensions .....	31
8.5 Basic CRL extensions .....	35
8.6 CRL distribution points and delta-CRL extensions.....	44
9 Delta CRL relationship to base.....	49
10 Certification path processing procedure .....	50
10.1 Path processing inputs.....	51
10.2 Path processing outputs .....	51
10.3 Path processing variables.....	52
10.4 Initialization step .....	52
10.5 Certificate processing.....	52
11 PKI directory schema .....	55
11.1 PKI directory object classes and name forms .....	55
11.2 PKI directory attributes .....	56
11.3 PKI directory matching rules .....	58
SECTION 3 – ATTRIBUTE CERTIFICATE FRAMEWORK.....	63
12 Attribute Certificates .....	64
12.1 Attribute certificate structure .....	64
12.2 Attribute certificate paths.....	66
13 Attribute Authority, SOA and Certification Authority relationship .....	66
13.1 Privilege in attribute certificates .....	68
13.2 Privilege in public-key certificates.....	68

	<i>Page</i>	
14	PMI models.....	68
	14.1 General model.....	68
	14.2 Control model.....	70
	14.3 Delegation model.....	71
	14.4 Group assignment model.....	72
	14.5 Roles model.....	72
	14.6 Recognition of Authority Model.....	74
	14.7 XML privilege information attribute.....	77
	14.8 Permission attribute and matching rule.....	78
15	Privilege management certificate extensions.....	78
	15.1 Basic privilege management extensions.....	79
	15.2 Privilege revocation extensions.....	82
	15.3 Source of Authority extensions.....	82
	15.4 Role extensions.....	85
	15.5 Delegation extensions.....	86
	15.6 Recognition of Authority Extensions.....	90
16	Privilege path processing procedure.....	92
	16.1 Basic processing procedure.....	93
	16.2 Role processing procedure.....	94
	16.3 Delegation processing procedure.....	94
17	PMI directory schema.....	96
	17.1 PMI directory object classes.....	96
	17.2 PMI Directory attributes.....	98
	17.3 PMI general directory matching rules.....	99
18	Directory authentication.....	101
	18.1 Simple authentication procedure.....	101
	18.2 Strong Authentication.....	103
19	Access control.....	109
20	Protection of Directory operations.....	110
	Annex A – Public-Key and Attribute Certificate Frameworks.....	111
	Annex B – CRL generation and processing rules.....	133
	B.1 Introduction.....	133
	B.2 Determine parameters for CRLs.....	134
	B.3 Determine CRLs required.....	135
	B.4 Obtain CRLs.....	136
	B.5 Process CRLs.....	136
	Annex C – Examples of delta CRL issuance.....	140
	Annex D – Privilege policy and privilege attribute definition examples.....	142
	D.1 Introduction.....	142
	D.2 Sample syntaxes.....	142
	D.3 Privilege attribute example.....	146
	Annex E – An introduction to public key cryptography.....	147
	Annex F – Reference definition of algorithm object identifiers.....	149
	Annex G – Examples of use of certification path constraints.....	150
	G.1 Example 1: Use of basic constraints.....	150
	G.2 Example 2: Use of policy mapping and policy constraints.....	150
	G.3 Use of Name Constraints Extension.....	150
	Annex H – Guidance on determining for which policies a certification path is valid.....	159
	H.1 Certification path valid for a user-specified policy required.....	159
	H.2 Certification path valid for any policy required.....	160
	H.3 Certification path valid regardless of policy.....	160
- 2 -	H.4 Certification path valid for a user-specific policy desired, but not required.....	160

	<i>Page</i>
Annex I – Key usage certificate extension issues .....	161
Annex J – External ASN.1 modules .....	162
Annex K – Use of Protected Passwords for Bind operations .....	169
Annex L – Alphabetical list of information item definitions.....	170
Annex M – Amendments and corrigenda .....	173