# ISO/IEC 9075-14:2008-07 (E)

## Information technology_- Database languages_- SQL_- Part_14: XML-Related Specifications (SQL/XML)

## Contents

Page


Foreword. . . . xi

Introduction. . . . xii

**1 Scope. . . . 1**

**2 Normative references. . . . 3**

2.1 ISO and IEC standards. . . . 3

2.2 Other international standards. . . . 3

**3 Definitions, notations and conventions. . . . 7**

3.1 Definitions. . . . 7

3.1.1 Definitions taken from XML. . . . 7

3.1.2 Definitions taken from XML Schema. . . . 7

3.1.3 Definitions provided in Part 14. . . . 7

3.2 Notation. . . . 11

**4 Concepts. . . . 13**

4.1 Data types. . . . 13

4.1.1 Naming of predefined types. . . . 13

4.1.2 Data type terminology. . . . 13

4.2 XML. . . . 13

4.2.1 Introduction. . . . 13

4.2.2 XML types. . . . 14

4.2.3 Characteristics of XML values. . . . 15

4.2.4 XML comparison and assignment. . . . 15

4.2.5 Operations involving XML values. . . . 16

4.2.6 Registered XML Schemas. . . . 18

4.3 Data conversions. . . . 19

4.4 Data analysis operations (involving tables). . . . 20

4.4.1 Aggregate functions. . . . 20

4.5 SQL-invoked routines. . . . 20

4.5.1 Routine descriptors. . . . 20

4.6 SQL-statements. . . . 21

4.6.1 SQL-statements classified by function. . . . 21

4.6.1.1 SQL-session statements. . . . 21

4.7 Basic security model. . . . 21

4.7.1 Privileges. . . . 21

4.8 SQL-sessions. . . . 22

4.8.1 SQL-session properties. . . . 22

4.9 XML namespaces. . . . 22
4.10 Overview of mappings. . . . 23
4.10.1 Mapping SQL character sets to Unicode. . . . 23
4.10.2 Mapping Unicode to SQL character sets. . . . 24
4.10.3 Mapping SQL <identifier>s to XML. . . . 24
4.10.4 Mapping XML Names to SQL. . . . 24
4.10.5 Mapping SQL data types to XML. . . . 24
4.10.6 Mapping values of SQL data types to XML. . . . 26
4.10.7 Mapping XQuery atomic values to SQL values. . . . 27
4.10.8 Visibility of columns, tables, and schemas in mappings from SQL to XML. . . . 28
4.10.9 Mapping an SQL table to XML. . . . 28
4.10.10 Mapping an SQL schema to XML. . . . 29
4.10.11 Mapping an SQL catalog to XML. . . . 30

**5 Lexical elements. . . . 31**

5.1 <token> and <separator>. . . . 31
5.2 Names and identifiers. . . . 33

**6 Scalar expressions. . . . 35**

6.1 <data type>. . . . 35
6.2 <field definition>. . . . 38
6.3 <value expression primary>. . . . 39
6.4 <case expression>. . . . 40
6.5 <cast specification>. . . . 41
6.6 <XML cast specification>. . . . 44
6.7 <value expression>. . . . 51
6.8 <string value function>. . . . 53
6.9 <XML value expression>. . . . 58
6.10 <XML value function>. . . . 59
6.11 <XML comment>. . . . 60
6.12 <XML concatenation>. . . . 62
6.13 <XML document>. . . . 64
6.14 <XML element>. . . . 66
6.15 <XML forest>. . . . 70
6.16 <XML parse>. . . . 73
6.17 <XML PI>. . . . 75
6.18 <XML query>. . . . 78
6.19 <XML text>. . . . 84
6.20 <XML validate>. . . . 86

**7 Query expressions. . . . 91**

7.1 <table reference>. . . . 91
7.2 <query expression>. . . . 96

**8 Predicates. . . . 99**

8.1 <predicate>. . . . 99
8.2 <XML content predicate>. . . . 100

8.3 <XML document predicate>. . . . 102
8.4 <XML exists predicate>. . . . 104
8.5 <XML valid predicate>. . . . 105
**9 Mappings. . . . 111**
9.1 Mapping SQL <identifier>s to XML Names. . . . 111
9.2 Mapping a multi-part SQL name to an XML Name. . . . 114
9.3 Mapping XML Names to SQL <identifier>s. . . . 115
9.4 Mapping an SQL data type to an XML Name. . . . 117
9.5 Mapping SQL data types to XML Schema data types. . . . 121
9.6 Mapping an SQL data type to a named XML Schema data type. . . . 140
9.7 Mapping a collection of SQL data types to XML Schema data types. . . . 142
9.8 Mapping values of SQL data types to values of XML Schema data types. . . . 144
9.9 Mapping an SQL table to XML Schema data types. . . . 150
9.10 Mapping an SQL table to an XML element or a sequence of XML elements. . . . 154
9.11 Mapping an SQL table to XML and an XML Schema document. . . . 157
9.12 Mapping an SQL schema to XML Schema data types. . . . 162
9.13 Mapping an SQL schema to an XML element. . . . 164
9.14 Mapping an SQL schema to an XML document and an XML Schema document. . . . 166
9.15 Mapping an SQL catalog to XML Schema data types. . . . 171
9.16 Mapping an SQL catalog to an XML element. . . . 173
9.17 Mapping an SQL catalog to an XML document and an XML Schema document. . . . 175
**10 Additional common rules. . . . 181**
10.1 Retrieval assignment. . . . 181
10.2 Store assignment. . . . 183
10.3 Result of data type combinations. . . . 185
10.4 Type precedence list determination. . . . 188
10.5 Type name determination. . . . 189
10.6 Determination of identical values. . . . 190
10.7 Determination of equivalent XML values. . . . 191
10.8 Equality operations. . . . 194
10.9 Grouping operations. . . . 195
10.10 Multiset element grouping operations. . . . 196
10.11 Ordering operations. . . . 197
10.12 Determination of namespace URI. . . . 198
10.13 Construction of an XML element. . . . 200
10.14 Concatenation of two XML values. . . . 203
10.15 Serialization of an XML value. . . . 204
10.16 Parsing a string as an XML value. . . . 208
10.17 Removing XQuery document nodes from an XQuery sequence. . . . 211
10.18 Constructing a copy of an XML value. . . . 212
10.19 Constructing an unvalidated XQuery document node. . . . 213
10.20 Creation of an XQuery expression context. . . . 214
10.21 Determination of an XQuery formal type notation. . . . 216

10.22 Validating an XQuery document or element node. . . . 219
**11 Additional common elements. . . . 221**
11.1 <routine invocation>. . . . 221
11.2 <aggregate function>. . . . 224
11.3 <XML lexically scoped options>. . . . 227
11.4 <XML returning clause>. . . . 229
11.5 <XML passing mechanism>. . . . 230
11.6 <XML valid according to clause>. . . . 231
**12 Schema definition and manipulation. . . . 235**
12.1 <column definition>. . . . 235
12.2 <check constraint definition>. . . . 237
12.3 <view definition>. . . . 238
12.4 <assertion definition>. . . . 240
12.5 <user-defined type definition>. . . . 241
12.6 <attribute definition>. . . . 242
12.7 <SQL-invoked routine>. . . . 243
12.8 <user-defined cast definition>. . . . 247
**13 SQL-client modules. . . . 249**
13.1 Calls to an <externally-invoked procedure>. . . . 249
13.2 <SQL procedure statement>. . . . 251
13.3 Data type correspondences. . . . 252
**14 Data manipulation. . . . 255**
14.1 <fetch statement>. . . . 255
14.2 <select statement: single row>. . . . 257
14.3 <delete statement: searched>. . . . 259
14.4 <insert statement>. . . . 260
14.5 <merge statement>. . . . 261
14.6 <update statement: positioned>. . . . 262
14.7 <update statement: searched>. . . . 263
**15 Control statements. . . . 265**
15.1 <compound statement>. . . . 265
15.2 <assignment statement>. . . . 267
**16 Session management. . . . 269**
16.1 <set XML option statement>. . . . 269
**17 Dynamic SQL. . . . 271**
17.1 Description of SQL descriptor areas. . . . 271
17.2 <input using clause>. . . . 272
17.3 <output using clause>. . . . 273
17.4 <prepare statement>. . . . 275
**18 Embedded SQL. . . . 277**
18.1 <embedded SQL host program>. . . . 277

18.2 <embedded SQL Ada program>. . . . 283
18.3 <embedded SQL C program>. . . . 286
18.4 <embedded SQL COBOL program>. . . . 291
18.5 <embedded SQL Fortran program>. . . . 294
18.6 <embedded SQL MUMPS program>. . . . 297
18.7 <embedded SQL Pascal program>. . . . 300
18.8 <embedded SQL PL/I program>. . . . 303
**19 Diagnostics management. . . . 307**
19.1 <get diagnostics statement>. . . . 307
**20 Information Schema. . . . 309**
20.1 NCNAME domain. . . . 309
20.2 URI domain. . . . 310
20.3 ATTRIBUTES view. . . . 311
20.4 COLUMNS view. . . . 312
20.5 DOMAINS view. . . . 313
20.6 ELEMENT_TYPES view. . . . 314
20.7 FIELDS view. . . . 315
20.8 METHOD_SPECIFICATION_PARAMETERS view. . . . 316
20.9 METHOD_SPECIFICATIONS view. . . . 317
20.10 PARAMETERS view. . . . 318
20.11 ROUTINES view. . . . 319
20.12 XML_SCHEMA_ELEMENTS view. . . . 321
20.13 XML_SCHEMA_NAMESPACES view. . . . 322
20.14 XML_SCHEMAS view. . . . 323
20.15 Short name views. . . . 324
**21 Definition Schema. . . . 329**
21.1 DATA_TYPE_DESCRIPTOR base table. . . . 329
21.2 PARAMETERS base table. . . . 332
21.3 ROUTINES base table. . . . 334
21.4 USAGE_PRIVILEGES base table. . . . 336
21.5 XML_SCHEMA_ELEMENTS base table. . . . 337
21.6 XML_SCHEMA_NAMESPACES base table. . . . 338
21.7 XML_SCHEMAS base table. . . . 339
**22 The SQL/XML XML Schema. . . . 341**
22.1 The SQL/XML XML Schema. . . . 341
**23 Status codes. . . . 345**
23.1 SQLSTATE. . . . 345
**24 Conformance. . . . 347**
24.1 Claims of conformance to SQL/XML. . . . 347
24.2 Additional conformance requirements for SQL/XML. . . . 348
24.3 Implied feature relationships of SQL/XML. . . . 349
**Annex A SQL Conformance Summary** (informative). . . . **359**

**Annex B** **Implementation-defined elements** (informative). . . . . **395**
**Annex C** **Implementation-dependent elements** (informative). . . . . **405**
**Annex D** **Deprecated features** (informative). . . . . **407**
**Annex E** **Incompatibilities with ISO/IEC 9075-14:2006** (informative). . . . . **409**
**Annex F** **SQL feature taxonomy** (informative). . . . . **411**
**Annex G** **Defect reports not addressed in this edition of this part of ISO/IEC 9075** (informative). . **419**
**Index**. . . . . **421**

## Table

**Page**

1 Permanently registered XML Schemas. . . . . 19
2 XML namespace prefixes and their URIs. . . . . 22
3 Constraining facets of XML Schema integer types. . . . . 127
4 XQuery node properties. . . . . 192
5 Data type correspondences for Ada. . . . . 252
6 Data type correspondences for C. . . . . 252
7 Data type correspondences for COBOL. . . . . 252
8 Data type correspondences for Fortran. . . . . 253
9 Data type correspondences for M. . . . . 253
10 Data type correspondences for Pascal. . . . . 253
11 Data type correspondences for PL/I. . . . . 253
12 Codes used for SQL data types in Dynamic SQL. . . . . 271
13 SQL-statement codes. . . . . 307
14 SQLSTATE class and subclass values. . . . . 345
15 Implied feature relationships of SQL/XML. . . . . 349
16 Feature taxonomy for optional features. . . . . 411