ISO/IEC 9075-4:2008-07 (E)

Information technology_- Database languages_- SQL_- Part_4: Persistent Stored Modules (SQL/PSM)

Contents

Page

Foreword. . . . ix

Introduction. . . . x

1 Scope. . . . 1

2 Normative references. . . . 3

2.1 ISO and IEC standards. . . . 3

3 Definitions, notations, and conventions. . . . 5

3.1 Conventions. . . . 5

3.1.1 Use of terms. . . . 5

3.1.1.1 Other terms. . . . 5

4 Concepts. . . . 7

4.1 SQL-server modules. . . . 7

4.2 Tables. . . . 8

4.2.1 Types of tables. . . . 8

4.3 SQL-schemas. . . . 8

4.4 SQL-invoked routines. . . . 8

4.4.1 Overview of SQL-invoked routines. . . . 8

4.4.2 Execution of SQL-invoked routines. . . . 9

4.4.3 Routine descriptors. . . . 9

4.5 SQL-paths. . . . 9

4.6 Host parameters. . . . 9

4.6.1 Status parameters. . . . 9

4.7 Diagnostics area. . . . 10

4.8 Condition handling. . . . 10

4.9 Cursors. . . . 12

4.9.1 General description of cursors. . . . 12

4.10 SQL-statements. . . . 12

4.10.1 Classes of SQL-statements. . . . 12

4.10.2 SQL-statements classified by function. . . . 13

4.10.2.1 SQL-schema statements. . . . 13

4.10.2.2 SQL-control statements. . . . 13

4.10.2.3 SQL-control declarations. . . . 13

4.10.2.4 SQL-diagnostics statements. . . . 14

4.10.3 SQL-statements and transaction states. . . . 14

4.10.4 SQL-statement atomicity and statement execution contexts. . . . 14

4.10.5 Embeddable SQL-statements. . . . 15

4.10.6 Preparable and immediately executable SQL-statements. . . . 15
4.10.7 Directly executable SQL-statements. . . . 16
4.10.8 Iterated SQL-statements. . . . 16
4.10.9 Compound statements. . . . 16
4.11 Basic security model. . . . 16
4.11.1 Privileges. . . . 16
4.12 SQL-sessions. . . . 17
4.12.1 General description of SQL-sessions. . . . 17
5 Lexical elements. . . . 19
5.1 <token> and <separator>. . . . 19
5.2 Names and identifiers. . . . 21
6 Scalar expressions. . . . 25
6.1 <value specification> and <target specification>. . . . 25
6.2 <identifier chain>. . . . 27
6.3 <next value expression>. . . . 29
6.4 <SQL variable reference>. . . . 30
7 Query expressions. . . . 31
7.1 <query specification>. . . . 31
8 Additional common elements. . . . 33
8.1 <routine invocation>. . . . 33
8.2 <sqlstate value>. . . . 35
9 Schema definition and manipulation. . . . 37
9.1 <schema definition>. . . . 37
9.2 <drop schema statement>. . . . 38
9.3 <table definition>. . . . 40
9.4 <column definition>. . . . 41
9.5 <default clause>. . . . 42
9.6 <check constraint definition>. . . . 43
9.7 <drop column scope clause>. . . . 44
9.8 <drop column definition>. . . . 45
9.9 <drop table constraint definition>. . . . 46
9.10 <drop table statement>. . . . 47
9.11 <view definition>. . . . 48
9.12 <drop view statement>. . . . 49
9.13 <drop domain statement>. . . . 50
9.14 <drop character set statement>. . . . 51
9.15 <drop collation statement>. . . . 52
9.16 <drop transliteration statement>. . . . 53
9.17 <assertion definition>. . . . 54
9.18 <drop assertion statement>. . . . 55
9.19 <trigger definition>. . . . 56
9.20 <drop user-defined ordering statement>. . . . 57

9.21 <SQL-server module definition>. . . . 58
9.22 <drop module statement>. . . . 61
9.23 <drop data type statement>. . . . 62
9.24 <SQL-invoked routine>. . . . 63
9.25 <drop routine statement>. . . . 65
9.26 <drop user-defined cast statement>. . . . 66
10 Access control. . . . 67
10.1 <grant statement>. . . . 67
10.2 <privileges>. . . . 69
10.3 <revoke statement>. . . . 70
11 SQL-client modules. . . . 73
11.1 Calls to an <externally-invoked procedure>. . . . 73
11.2 <SQL procedure statement>. . . . 74
12 Data manipulation. . . . 77
12.1 <declare cursor>. . . . 77
12.2 <open statement>. . . . 79
12.3 <fetch statement>. . . . 80
12.4 <close statement>. . . . 81
12.5 <select statement: single row>. . . . 82
12.6 <delete statement: positioned>. . . . 83
12.7 <update statement: positioned>. . . . 84
12.8 <temporary table declaration>. . . . 85
13 Additional data manipulation rules. . . . 87
13.1 Effect of opening a cursor. . . . 87
14 Control statements. . . . 89
14.1 <compound statement>. . . . 89
14.2 <handler declaration>. . . . 93
14.3 <condition declaration>. . . . 97
14.4 <SQL variable declaration>. . . . 98
14.5 <assignment statement>. . . . 99
14.6 <case statement>. . . . 104
14.7 <if statement>. . . . 107
14.8 <iterate statement>. . . . 109
14.9 <leave statement>. . . . 110
14.10 <loop statement>. . . . 111
14.11 <while statement>. . . . 113
14.12 <repeat statement>. . . . 115
14.13 <for statement>. . . . 117
15 Dynamic SQL. . . . 121
15.1 <prepare statement>. . . . 121
15.2 <input using clause>. . . . 123
15.3 <output using clause>. . . . 124

16 Embedded SQL **125**
16.1 <embedded SQL host program> 125
17 Diagnostics management **127**
17.1 <get diagnostics statement> 127
17.2 <signal statement> 130
17.3 <resignal statement> 132
18 Information Schema **135**
18.1 MODULE_COLUMN_USAGE view 135
18.2 MODULE_PRIVILEGES view 136
18.3 MODULE_TABLE_USAGE view 137
18.4 MODULES view 138
18.5 PARAMETERS view 140
18.6 ROLE_MODULE_GRANTS view 141
18.7 ROUTINES view 142
18.8 Short name views 143
19 Definition Schema **145**
19.1 MODULE_COLUMN_USAGE base table 145
19.2 MODULE_PRIVILEGES base table 147
19.3 MODULE_TABLE_USAGE base table 149
19.4 MODULES base table 150
19.5 ROUTINES base table 152
20 Status codes **153**
20.1 SQLSTATE 153
21 Conformance **155**
21.1 Claims of conformance to SQL/PSM 155
21.2 Additional conformance requirements for SQL/PSM 155
21.3 Implied feature relationships of SQL/PSM 155
Annex A SQL Conformance Summary (informative) **157**
Annex B Implementation-defined elements (informative) **163**
Annex C Implementation-dependent elements (informative) **165**
Annex D Deprecated features (infomative) **167**
Annex E Incompatibilities with ISO/IEC 9075:2003 (informative) **169**
Annex F SQL feature taxonomy (informative) **171**
Annex G Defect reports not addressed in this edition of this part of ISO/IEC 9075 (informative) . . **173**
Index **175**

Tables

Table

Page

1 <condition information item name>s for use with <get diagnostics statement>. 127
2 SQL-statement codes. 128
3 SQLSTATE class and subclass values. 153
4 Implied feature relationships of SQL/PSM. 155
5 Feature taxonomy for optional features. 171